For the following questions you will need to download, compile, and execute a small program in your virtual environment:

- Type the following command into the terminal window to pull the project repository from GitLab [Note: If you are not on campus, you will need to connect to the UNC Charlotte VPN
- 2. Links to an external site.
- 3.]: git clone https://cci-git.charlotte.edu/jbahamon/ITSC 3146 Processes.git
- 4. Links to an external site.
- 5. Change directory into the newly created directory (folder) named ITSC 3146 Processes.
- 6. Issue the following command to compile the code: g++ process-fork-1.cpp -o p1
- 7. Issue the following command to execute the program: ./p1

Note: Copy, paste, and modify all necessary commands from this <u>Git command snippet</u> <u>page</u>

Links to an external site.

- . This will strip out any special characters.
 - 1. What is the **exact text in the first line** printed by the program?
 - 2. What is the **exact text in the second line** printed by the program?
 - 3. Use the editor in your virtual environment to find the source code for the program that you just compiled and executed. Briefly describe the following:
 - a. The purpose of the code on line 19, i.e., what does this line of code accomplish?
 - b. The purpose of the code on lines 21-27 (if statement). Make sure to explain each possibility handled by the if.

4. Which of the following code snippets correctly displays the message shown below in the child process only?

```
Retrieving file...
Processing contents...

Version One:
```

```
if(id == -1) {
    std::cout << "Error creating process\n";
} else if (id == 0) {
    std::cout << "Retrieving file...\n";
    std::cout << "Processing contents...\n";
} else {
    std::cout << "I just became a parent!\n";
}</pre>
```

Version Two:

```
if(id == -1) {
    std::cout << "Error creating process\n";
} else if (id != 0) {
    std::cout << "Retrieving file...\n";
    std::cout << "Processing contents...\n";
} else {
    std::cout << "I just became a parent!\n";
}</pre>
```

5. Examine the code in process-fork-1.cpp. What is the value returned by the call to the fork() function if an error occurs and the OS is unable to create a child process?