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Course & Section: FO9-A

Subject Code: CLSE

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Progress Check:

1. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of the state.

- State Protection of Human Rights: The protection of individual liberty at the federal and state levels is ensured by this statute.
- Responsibility of the State - Human rights, particularly the right to social security, are to be protected and promoted by states under international law.

2. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of public health, safety, and morals.

- Protection of Public Health: Municipalities pass legislation to safeguard a population from health risks.
- Protection of Safety and Morals: Municipalities regulate trades to uphold public morals and provide safeguards for the security of people and property.

3. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of one's self.

- Self-Defense Law: By following this law, a person is not criminally responsible for acting in self-defense or defending their family or property.
- Right of Self-Defense: This law authorizes the use of reasonable or defensive force to protect one's own life or that of another.

4. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of property.

- Property Law: This law refers to the relationships between and among members of a society towards things, which may be tangible or intangible.
- Defense of Property: This law addresses an affirmative defense to liability for an alleged crime in which a person uses force to protect property.

5. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of the right of personal action.

- Private Right of Action: This law allows a private citizen to assert his or her rights under a certain law.
- Protection from Discrimination at Work: This law protects employees from discrimination based on their sex or gender identity.

6. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Protection of the right of use of property.

- Property Rights Law: This law gives owners the right to use land/things as they see fit.
- Article 1 of the First Protocol: This law ensures a fair balance between the public interest and the rights of individuals to their land.

7. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Justinian Law.

- Civil Code of the Philippines: This code, influenced by the Code of Justinian, dealt with legal issues related to personal relationships and property.
- Revised Penal Code: Although not directly influenced by the Laws of Justinian, it carried the spirit of the law in determining crimes and punishments.

8. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Mohammedan Law.

- Recognition of Filipino Muslim Laws: The Code recognizes the Philippine Muslim legal system as part of the law of the land.
- Codification of Muslim Personal Laws: It codifies Muslim personal laws and ensures their effective administration and enforcement.

9. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Anglo-American Law.

- Shared Legal System: The Philippines and the United States have a common history, which is why English is the primary language used in business, law, government, and education in the Philippines. The Philippine legal system is a combination of civil law and common law.
- □ Supreme Court: The Philippine Supreme Court is composed of a chief justice and 14 associate justices, like the United States Supreme Court.

10. Give and briefly discuss at least 2 examples of the law:

Kalantiao Code/Sumakwel Code.

- Kalantiao Code: One of the laws of this code states: "You shall not kill, steal or injure the elderly, lest you risk death." Anyone who violates this order will be tied to a rock and drowned in a river or boiling water."

- Sumakwel Code: Although there is less information about the specific laws of this code, it will cover a variety of topics such as inheritance, divorce, usury, lending, society, crime and punishment, Property rights.