Christopher A. Gaulke, Ph.D.

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Doctor of Philosophy, Microbiology 2014 Education University of California, Davis Bachelor of Science, Biology 2009 Central Washington University Research Associate 2017 -Research Experience Oregon State University Corvallis, OR Postdoctoral Scholar 2014 - 2017 Oregon State University Corvallis, OR **Graduate Student Researcher** 2009 - 2014 University of California, Davis Davis, CA

Peer-Reviewed Publications

- 21. Kent ML, Watral V, **Gaulke CA**, Sharpton TJ Further evaluation of the efficacy of emamectin for treating *Pseudocapillaria tomentosa* (Dujardin 1843) in zebrafish *Danio rerio* (Hamilton 1822). Journal of Fish Diseases, **2019**, (In Press).
- 20. Kent ML, Watral V, Villegas EN, <u>Gaulke CA</u>. Viability of *Pseudocapillaria tomentosa* eggs exposed to heat, ultraviolet light, iodine, chlorine and desiccation. Zebrafish, **2019**, (In Press).
- 19. <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Martins M, Watral V, Humphreys IR, Kent ML, Sharpton TJ. A longitudinal assessment of host-microbe-parasite interactions resolves the zebrafish gut microbiome's link to *Pseudocapillaria tomentosa* infection and pathology. Microbiome, **2019**, 7(10); doi:10.1186/s40168-019-0622-9.
- 18. Morelan IA, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Sharpton TJ, Vega Thurber R, Denver DR. Microbiome variation in an intertidal sea anemone across latitudes and symbiotic states. Frontiers in Marine Science, **2019**, 6(7); doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00007.
- 17. <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Rolshoven J, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Wong C Tanguay RL, Laurie G. Hudson, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. Marginal zinc deficiency and environmentally relevant concentrations of arsenic elicit combined effects on the gut microbiome. mSphere, **2018**, 3(6) e00521-18; doi:10.1128/mSphere.00521-18.
- 16. Kent ML, Sharpton TJ, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Watral V. *Pseudocapillaria tomentosa* in laboratory zebrafish (Danio rerio): Patterns of infection and dose response. Diseases of Aquatic Organisms, **2018**, 131:121-131; doi:10.3354/dao03286.
- 15. <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Sharpton TJ. 2018. The influence of ethnicity and geography on human gut microbiome composition. Nature Medicine, **2018**, 24(10):1495–1496; doi:10.1038/s41591-018-0210-8.
- 14. <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Arnold HK, Humphreys IR, Kembel SW, O'Dwyer JP, Sharpton TJ. Ecophylogenetics Clarifies the Evolutionary Associations between Mammals and Their Gut Microbiota. mBio, **2018**, 9(5):e01348-18. doi: 10.1128/mBio.01348-18.
- 13. Wilson A†, Watral V, Kent ML, Sharpton TJ, <u>Gaulke CA</u>*. Draft Genome Sequence of *Pseudomonas* sp. strain DrBHI1 (Phylum Proteobacteria). Genome Announcements, **2017**, 5: doi:10.1128/genomeA.01090-17.
- 12. Sharpton TJ, Lyalina S, Luong J, Pham J, Deal E, Armour C, Gaulke CA, Sanjabi S, Pollard KS.

- Development of Inflammatory Bowel Disease is Linked to a Longitudinal Restructuring of the Gut Metagenome in Mice. mSystems, **2017**, 2(5); doi:10.1128/mSystems.00036-17.
- Romansic JM, Johnson JE, Wagner RS, Hill RH, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Vredenburg VT, Blaustein AR. Complex interactive effects of water mold, herbicide, and the fungus *Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis* on Pacific treefrog *Hyliola regilla* hosts. Diseases of Aquatic Organisms, 2017, 123(3): doi:10.3354/dao03094.
- 10. <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Barton CL, Proffitt S, Tanguay RL, Sharpton TJ. Triclosan Exposure Is Associated with Rapid Restructuring of the Microbiome in Adult Zebrafish. PLOS ONE, **2016**, 11(5): e0154632. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0154632.
- Singletary LA, Karlinsey JE, Libby SJ, Mooney JP, Lokken KL, Tsolis RM, Byndloss MX, Hirao LA, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Crawford RW, Dandekar S, Kingsley RA, Msefula CL, Heyderman RS, Fang FC. Loss of multicellular behavior in epidemic African nontyphoidal *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhimurium ST313 strain D23580. mBio, 2016, 7(2):e02265-15. doi:10.1128/mBio.02265-15.
- 8. Glavan TW*, Gaulke CA*, Santos-Rocha C, Sankaran-Walters S, Hirao LA, Raffatellu M, Jiang G, Baumler AJ, Goulart LR, Dandekar S. Gut Mucosal Dysfunction through Impaired Pattern Recognition Receptor Expression and Gut Microbiota Changes in Chronic SIV Infection. Mucosal Immunology, 2016, 9, 677-688; doi:10.1038/mi.2015.92.
- 7. Sharpton TJ, <u>Gaulke CA.</u> Modeling the context-dependent associations between the gut microbiome, its environment, and host health. mBio, **2015**, 6(5):e01367-15. doi:10.1128/mBio.01367-15.
- Glavan TW*, <u>Gaulke CA*</u>, Sankaran-Walters S, Hirao LA, Raffatellu M, Baumler AJ, Goulart LR, Dandekar S. SIV Infection Driven Changes of Pattern Recognition Receptor Expression in Mesenteric Lymph Nodes and Gut Microbiota Dysbiosis. Journal of Medical Primatology, 2015, 44(5), 241-252; doi:10.1111/jmp.12187.
- Hirao LA, Grishina I, Bourry O, Hu WK, Sankaran-Walters S, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Fenton AF, Li J, Crawford RW, Huang FC, Tarara RP, Marco ML, Baumler A, Cheng H, Dandekar S. Early Mucosal Sensing by Paneth Cells Induces IL-1β Causing Gut Epithelial Disruption in SIV Infection. PLOS Pathogens, 2014, 10(8):e1004311; doi: 10.1371/journal.ppat.1004311.
- Gaulke CA, Porter M, Han Y, Sankaran-Walters S, Grishina I, George M, Dang AT, Jiang G, Ding S, Korf I, Dandekar S. Intestinal Epithelial Barrier Disruption through Altered Mucosal MicroRNA Expression in HIV and SIV Infections. Journal of Virology, 2014, 88(11) 6268 - 6280; doi: 10.1128/JVI.00097-14.
- 3. Nagy LH, Grishina I, Macal M, Hirao LA, Hu WK, Sankaran-Walters S, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Pollard R, Brown J, Suni M, Baumler AJ, Ghanekar S, Marco ML, Dandekar S. Chronic HIV Infection Enhances the Responsiveness of Antigen Presenting Cells to Commensal Lactobacillus. PLOS One, **2013**,8(8):e72789; doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0072789.
- Gaulke CA, Wagner RS, Irwin JT. Prevalence and Distribution of Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis at Montane Sites in Central Washington. Herpetological Review, 2011, 42, 209-211.
- Gaulke CA, Wagner RS, Johnson J, Irwin JT. Northern Leopard Frogs (Rana pipiens) Infected with Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis in the Amphibian Trade. Herpetological Review, 2010, 41, 322-323.
 - † Undergraduate Advisee
 - # Author of Correspondence
 - * Authors contributed equally to this work

Submitted **Publications**

Mikaelyan A, Armour CR, <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Sharpton TJ, Bordenstein SR. Do hominids cospeciate with members of the gut microbiome? (In Revision), 2018.

Manuscripts in Preparation

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Wong C, Tanguay RL, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. Conserved Metagenomic and Host Gene Expression Changes in Mice and Zebrafish During Zinc Restriction.

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Armour C, Sharpton TJ. A Comparative Metagenomic Analysis of Animal Models Commonly Used in Biomedical research.

Research Funding NIH/NIAID R21 Sharpton (PI)

\$404,250

Current

Interactions between Gut Microbiome Natural Products and Intestinal Helminths

Goals: To determine if the gut microbiome is a factor in the etiology of helminthic intestinal infection, and to identify microbiome-sourced candidates for the discovery of novel anti-helminthic drugs.

Role: Co-investigator

NIH/OD R24 OD010998

Kent (PI)

\$1,153,615

Current

Control and Impacts of Disease of Zebrafish in Research Facilities

Goals: The major goal of this study is to determine how research designs produce non-protocol induced variation in zebrafish, including perturbations to the gut microbiome.

Role: Key Personnel

OSU Postdoctoral Association

Gaulke (PI)

\$1,000

Complete

Undergraduate Experiential Learning in Microbial Genomics

Goals: To develop a training program in microbial genomics where undergraduates at OSU could receive hands-on research experience and to generate reference genome sequences from the zebrafish gut microbiome to facilitate functional interrogation of microbiome operation in zebrafish.

Role: PI

Teaching Experience

Guest Lecturer, The Human Microbiome (MB 436)

April 2019

Department of Microbiology Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 1h

Guest Lecturer, The Human Microbiome (MB 436)

June 2018

Department of Microbiology Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 1h

Guest Lecturer, Mechanisms of Disease (BHS 329)

May 2018

Department of Microbiology Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 1h

Instructor's Assistant, Microbiome Training Workshop

May 2017

Oregon State University Microbiome Initiative

Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 8h

Director, Undergraduate Research Experience in Microbial Informatics

Sept 2015 -

Department of Microbiology Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 200h

Lead Instructor, Techniques in Molecular and Cellular Biology

Sept 2015

Molecular and Cellular Graduate Program

Oregon State University

Contact Hours: 80h

Teaching Assistant, Cell Biology, Biology for Majors Series, Introduction to 2007 - 2009 Biology, and Anatomy and Physiology

Department of Biology

Central Washington University

Contact Hours: 200h

Grants and Scholarships	TerraGenome Young Scientist Travel Grant - Registration and Travel Expenses	July 2017
	Oregon State University Molecular and Cellular Biology Postdoc Research and Education Synthesis Award - \$13,000	Aug 2015
	Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections Young Investigator Award - \$1,600	Mar 2013
	Keystone Symposia Scholarship - \$1,200	Mar 2011
	Quantitative Systems Immunology Summer School Scholarship - Full tuition waiver, travel and lodging expenses	July 2010
Honors and	Best Poster Award. Center for Genome Research and Biocomputing Spring Conference	April 2019
Awards	Phi Kappa Phi Postdoctoral Scientist Award	April 2019
	Best Lightning Talk. Center for Genome Research and Biocomputing Spring Conference	April 2016
	Microbiology Graduate Group Symposium Best Poster Award	May 2013
	Honorable Mention NSF Graduate Student Research Fellowship	Jan 2010
	McNair's Scholar	2008 - 2009
	Science Honors Fellow	2007 - 2009

Scientific Presentations

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Thomas J Sharpton. A Metagenomic Framework for Functional Microbiome Analysis in Zebrafish. Center for Genome Research and Biocomputing Spring Conference, Corvallis, OR, 2019 [Poster]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Thomas J Sharpton. Comparative Metagenomic Analysis Identifies Conserved Genomic Diversity and Response to Perturbation in Vertebrates. Lake Arrowhead Microbial Genomics, Lake Arrowhead, CA, 2018 [Poster]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Thomas J Sharpton. *Identification of Conserved Metagenomic Diversity and Response to Perturbation in Vertebrates.* International Symbiosis Society Congress, Corvallis, OR, 2018 [Talk]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>. Elucidating the Impact of Micronutrient Malnutrition on Host-Microbiome Interactions. Oregon State University Nutrition Graduate Seminar, Corvallis, OR, 2018 [Talk]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Armour CR, Ho E, Tanguay RL, and Sharpton TJ. *Identifying Conserved Functional Diversity in Vertebrate Gut Microbiomes*. Multi-omics for Microbiomes, Pasco, WA, 2017 [Poster]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>. From MicroRNA to the Microbiome: Host-Microbe Interactions at the Mucosal Interface. Department of Biology Seminar, Ellensburg, WA, 2017 [Talk]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>. Using Zebrafish to Define the Impact of Environmental Exposures on the Gut Microbiome. Oregon State University Department of Microbiology Seminar Series, Corvallis, OR, 2017 [Talk]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Sharpton TJ. *Investigating the Impact of Environmental Exposures on Host Microbiome Interactions*. Oregon State University Department of Microbiology Artist Workshop, Corvallis, OR, 2016 [Talk]

<u>Gaulke CA</u>, Arnold H, Sharpton TJ. An Ecophylogenetic Approach to Determine the Evolutionary History of the Mammalian Gut Microbiome. Meeting of the International Society of Microbial Ecologists, Montreal, Quebec Canada, 2016 [Poster]

- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Tanguay RL, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. A Comparative Analysis of the Gut Metagenome's Response to Dietary Zinc Restriction in Zebrafish and Mice. Meeting of the International Society of Microbial Ecologists, Montreal, QC Canada, 2016 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Wong CP, Tanguay RL, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. Comparative Metagenomic Analysis of Zebrafish and Mice Exposed to Dietary Zinc Restriction. Microbial Ecology and Theory of Animals Annual Meeting Eugene, OR, 2016 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Tanguay RL, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. *Dietary Zinc Restriction Alters Microbiome Structure and Function in Adult Zebrafish*. Oregon State University Environmental Health Sciences Colloquium, Corvallis, OR, 2016 [Talk]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Beaver LM, Barton CL, Tanguay RL, Ho E, Sharpton TJ. Restriction of Dietary Zinc and its Impact on the Structure and Function of the Gut Microbiome of Adult Zebrafish. American Society for Microbiology General Meeting, Boston, MA, 2016 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Sharpton TJ. An Ecophylogenetic Approach to Determine the Evolutionary History of the Mammalian Gut Microbiome. American Society for Microbiology General Meeting, Boston, MA, 2016 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>. Developing the Zebrafish as a High-Throughput Model of Interactions between Hosts, their Microbiomes and the Environment. Center for Genome Research and Biocomputing Spring Conference, Corvallis, OR, 2016 [Talk]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Barton CL, Watral VG, Proffitt S, Kent M, Tanguay R, Sharpton TJ. *The Zebrafish as a Model of the Interactions between Microbial Communities, their Hosts, and the Environment.* Microbial Ecology and Theory of Animals Annual Meeting Eugene, OR, 2015 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Barton C, Watral VG, Proffitt S, Kent M, Tanguay R, Sharpton TJ. *The Zebrafish as a Model of Host-Microbiome-Environment Interactions*. The American Society for Microbiology General Meeting, New Orleans, LA, 2015 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>. Zebrafish as a Model for High-Troughput Analyses of Microbial Interactions with their Hosts and the Environment. Oregon State University Department of Microbiology Seminar, Corvallis, OR, 2015 [Talk]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Porter M, Han YH, Sankaran-Walters S, Grishina I, George MD, Dang AT, Ding S, Korf I, Dandekar S. SIV Induced Disruption of MicroRNA Expression in the Small Intestine Contributes to Epithelial Barrier Dysfunction. Keystone HIV Pathogenesis, Banff, AB Canada, 2014 [Talk]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Porter M, Grishina I, Fass J, Joshi NA, Jovel J, Ding S, Lin D, George MD, Korf I, Dandekar S. *AIDS Virus Associated Gut Epithelial Barrier Dysfunction Is Induced by Mucosal microRNA Dysregulation.* The Conference on Retroviruses and Opportunistic Infections (CROI), Atlanta, GA, 2013 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Grishina I, Fass J, Joshi NA, Jovel J, Ding S, Lin D, Dandekar S. *Gut Epithelial Barrier Disruption in Retrovirus Infection through MicroRNA Dysregulation.* The Host Microbe Interaction Conference, Tahoe City, CA, 2012 **[Talk]**
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Grishina I, Fass J, Joshi NA, Jovel J, Ding S, Lin D, Dandekar S. Rapid Gut Mucosal Response to SIV and Co-infections is Mediated through the Modulation of MicroRNA Expression. Keystone HIV Evolution, Genomics and Pathogenesis, Whistler, BC Canada, 2011 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Johnson J, Wagner RS, Irwin JT. *High Infection Rates of the Fungus Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis in Biological Supply and Wild-Caught Frogs in Central Washington State*, USA. The Society for Integrative and Comparative Biology Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, 2009 [Poster]
- <u>Gaulke CA</u>, Johnson J, Wagner RS, Irwin JT. *Pathophysiology of Batrachochytrium dendrobatidis*. The Society for Northwestern Vertebrate Biology Annual Meeting, Victoria, BC Canada. 2007 [Talk]

Other Presentations

<u>Gaulke CA</u>. Navigating Academia as a First Generation College Graduate. Central Washington University's Annual McNair Scholar Graduation Recognition Dinner, Ellensburg, WA, 2017 [Keynote Speaker]

Professional Affiliations	American Society for Microbiology American Association for the Advancement of Science	
Academic Service	Organizer, Undergraduate Research Seminar Series Oregon State University, Department of Microbiology	2017 - 2018
0011100	Journal Referee Journal of Virology, PLOS One, Nucleic Acid Research, Genes, Brains and Behavior	2015 -
	Graduate Admissions Committee	2013 - 2014
	University of California, Davis, Microbiology Graduate Group Graduate Representative to Graduate Student Senate	2010 - 2012
	University of California, Davis, Microbiology Graduate Group	
Diversity Outreach	Ad hoc Central Washington University McNair Scholar Student Advisor Central Washington University	2009 -
	McNair Scholar Orientation Roundtable Participant University of California, Davis	Oct 2009
Specialized Training	Next Generation Sequencing Library Preparation Workshop University of California, Davis, Davis CA	2012
	Bioinformatics Short Course University of California, Davis, Davis CA	2010
	Quantitative Systems Immunology Summer School San Antonio, Texas	2010
Selected Scientific Press	"Why everyone's suddenly talking about gut bacteria" Fortune Magazine Laura Entis	June 2016
	"The case against antibacterial soap is getting stronger" Time Alexandra Sifferlin	May 2016
	"Mounting data suggest antibacterial soaps do more harm than good" Ars Technica Beth Mole	April 2016
Undergraduates Mentored	Mary Katherine English Zoe Vanderhoek Addison Browning Alexandra Wilson Annabelle Thorniley Holman Jue Kelsey Birtcher Jay Li Anne Fenton Keyon Taravati Larissa Goulart Andrew Tremain Steve Bouman	2018 - 2019 2019 - 2019 - 2015 - 2018 2015 - 2016 2014 - 2015 2013 - 2014 2011 - 2014 2011 - 2014 2012 - 2013 2011 - 2013 2012 - 2013 2011 - 2012

Graduate Students Mentored	Grace Deitzler (Ph.D Department of Microbiology, OSU) Ian Humphreys (M.S. Department of Microbiology, OSU) Quinn Washburn (Ph.D Department of Microbiology, OSU) Holly Arnold (DVM, Ph.D Department of Microbiology, OSU) John Rolshoven (M.S. Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate program, OSU) Melissa Conley (Ph.D Department of Nutrition, OSU) Nicole Kirchoff (Ph.D Department of Microbiology, OSU) Courtney Armour (Ph.D Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate program, OSU) Andrew Esterson (M.S. Department of Crop and Soil Sciences, OSU) Ian Morelan (Ph.D Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate program, OSU) Maher Elsheikh (Ph.D Department of Microbiology, UC Davis)	2018 - 2019 2017 - 2016 - 2015 - 2017 2014 - 2017 2014 - 2014 - 2014 - 2016 2014 - 2019 2013 - 2014
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