

Obstructed labor (with sufficient contraction)	
Global , 2010 to 2013 , 15.9 – 17.9 : 18 – 24.9	0.80 [0.80, 0.90]
Global , 2010 to 2013 , 25 – 37.5 : 18 – 24.9	1.40 [1.30, 1.50]
Fukushima , 2013 to 2020 , 15.9 – 18.4 : 18.5 – 19.9	1.04 [0.59, 1.84]
Fukushima , 2013 to 2020 , 20 – 22.9 : 18.5 – 19.9	0.79 [0.49, 1.28]
Fukushima , 2013 to 2020 , 23 – 24.9 : 18.5 – 19.9	1.18 [0.66, 2.11]
Fukushima , 2013 to 2020 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 19.9	1.73 [1.02, 2.92]
Fukushima , 2013 to 2020 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 19.9	2.95 [1.74, 4.99]

Prolonged labor/Nonprogressive labor (without specifying whether there were sufficient contractions, but specifying temporal cut–offs)	
West Bengal , 2006 to 2008 , 27.6 – 36.4 : 16.1 – 25.7	3.13 [1.89, 5.20]
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China , 1995 to 2005 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 22.9	0.59 [0.46, 0.77]
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China , 1995 to 2005 , 23 – 24.9 : 18.5 – 22.9	1.42 [1.22, 1.66]
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China , 1995 to 2005 , 25 – 27.5 : 18.5 – 22.9	1.52 [1.25, 1.84]
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China , 1995 to 2005 , 27.5 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 22.9	1.57 [1.19, 2.08]
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China , 1995 to 2005 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 22.9	2.46 [1.82, 3.31]
Israel , 1988 to 2010 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	3.90 [3.20, 4.80]
Israel , 1988 to 2010 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	1.00 [0.70, 1.50]
Punjab , 2016 to 2018 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.67 [0.19, 2.29]
Switzerland , 2005 to 2016 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	1.48 [1.42, 1.54]
Sindh , 2010 to 2011 , 25 – 29.9 : 15.5 – 24.9	0.67 [0.19, 2.29]
Punjab , 2016 to 2018 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.67 [0.19, 2.29]
Missouri , 2004 to 2008 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	1.54 [1.10, 2.15]
Egypt , 2009 to 2010 , 25 – 29.9 : 20 – 25	1.88 [0.49, 7.23]
United States of America , 2012 to 2015 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.15 [0.89, 1.48]
Wales , 1990 to 1999 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	1.04 [0.87, 1.25]
Türkiye , 2010 to 2014 , 25 – 29.9 : 18 – 24.9	0.43 [0.06, 3.33]
Malta , 1993 to 1993 , 25 – 30 : 15.9 – 24.9	1.06 [0.39, 2.91]
Malta , 1993 to 1993 , 30 – 45 : 15.9 – 24.9	1.68 [0.57, 4.90]
United States of America , 2002 to 2008 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.97 [0.80, 1.16]
United States of America , 2002 to 2008 , 25 – 30 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.84 [0.75, 0.94]
United States of America , 2002 to 2008 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.69 [0.60, 0.80]
Indiana , 2008 to 2010 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.95 [0.74, 1.22]
Indiana , 2008 to 2010 , 25 – 30 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.08 [0.99, 1.18]
Indiana , 2008 to 2010 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.30 [1.18, 1.43]
Canada , 2007 to 2010 , 25 – 37.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.21 [1.15, 1.26]
Tamil Nadu, Urban , 2016 to 2018 , 25 – 37.5 : 16.6 – 24.9	4.69 [1.65, 13.40]
Israel , 1998 to 2002 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	2.27 [1.91, 2.71]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.44 [0.06, 3.18]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.25 [0.74, 2.10]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.48 [0.98, 2.25]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.01 [0.83, 1.24]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 30 – 34.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.17 [0.70, 1.97]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 30 – 34.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.93 [0.72, 1.19]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 35 – 39.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.45 [0.77, 2.73]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 35 – 39.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.73 [0.50, 1.06]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 40 – 60 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.98 [0.42, 2.29]
Australia , 2010 to 2016 , 40 – 60 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.20 [0.09, 0.44]
Jilin , 1990 to 1991 , 24 – 36 : 16 – 23.9	4.24 [2.09, 8.61]
Iran (Islamic Republic of) , 1997 to 1999 , 30.1 – 45.2 : 20 – 30	1.08 [0.67, 1.75]

Labor dystocia or dystocia (without specifying whether there were sufficient contraction, no temporal cut–offs specified)	
Norway , 2006 to 2011 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 29.9	1.02 [0.63, 1.66]
Utah , 1997 to 2001 , 25 – 37.5 : 19 – 24.9	1.92 [1.82, 2.03]
Ireland , 2011 to 2012 , 30 – 45 : 19.9333333333333 – 29.9	1.59 [1.27, 2.14]
Lithuania , 2010 to 2010 , 30 – 34.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.37 [0.72, 2.60]
Lithuania , 2010 to 2010 , 35 – 52.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	5.84 [2.93, 11.67]
Denmark , 2004 to 2005 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.22 [0.82, 1.82]
Denmark , 2004 to 2005 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.28 [1.02, 1.61]
Denmark , 2004 to 2005 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.07 [0.77, 1.47]
Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 15.9 – 18.4 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.02 [0.78, 1.20]
Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.17 [1.11, 1.23]
Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 30 – 34.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.29 [1.19, 1.41]
Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 35 – 52.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.61 [1.42, 1.83]

C–section due to dystocia	
Taiwan (Province of China) , 2009 to 2015 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.89 [0.64, 1.25]
Taiwan (Province of China) , 2009 to 2015 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.47 [1.03, 2.11]
Taiwan (Province of China) , 2009 to 2015 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	3.14 [1.55, 6.34]
Sweden , 1999 to 2005 , 15.9 – 19.9 : 20 – 24.9	1.00 [0.77, 1.29]
Sweden , 1999 to 2005 , 25 – 29.9 : 20 – 24.9	1.09 [0.91, 1.31]
Sweden , 1999 to 2005 , 30 – 34.9 : 20 – 24.9	1.56 [1.14, 2.14]
Sweden , 1999 to 2005 , 35 – 39.5 : 20 – 24.9	1.33 [0.72, 2.46]
Sweden , 1999 to 2005 , 40 – 60 : 20 – 24.9	1.79 [0.65, 4.92]
North West England , 2004 to 2008 , 15.9 – 19.9 : 20 – 24.9	1.00 [0.62, 1.63]
North West England , 2004 to 2008 , 25 – 29.9 : 20 – 24.9	0.93 [0.73, 1.17]
North West England , 2004 to 2008 , 30 – 45 : 20 – 24.9	0.95 [0.74, 1.21]
Missouri , 1989 to 1997 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.82 [0.73, 0.92]
Missouri , 1989 to 1997 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.29 [1.21, 1.38]
Missouri , 1989 to 1997 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.65 [1.54, 1.77]
Global , 2010 to 2014 , 25 – 29.9 : 15.9 – 24.9	1.19 [0.76, 1.85]
Global , 2010 to 2014 , 30 – 45 : 15.9 – 24.9	2.03 [1.19, 3.46]
Minnesota , 2014 to 2015 , 25 – 37.5 : 15.9 – 24.9	1.77 [1.13, 2.78]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 15.9 – 18 : 22 – 24	1.10 [0.16, 7.69]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 18 – 19.9 : 22 – 24	1.09 [0.66, 1.80]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 20 – 21.9 : 22 – 24	1.88 [1.21, 2.92]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 24 – 25.9 : 22 – 24	1.88 [1.21, 2.92]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 26 – 27.9 : 22 – 24	1.70 [1.05, 2.77]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 28 – 29.9 : 22 – 24	1.98 [1.13, 3.46]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 30 – 31.9 : 22 – 24	3.19 [1.89, 5.39]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 32 – 33.9 : 22 – 24	2.80 [1.46, 5.37]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 34 – 35.9 : 22 – 24	2.82 [1.30, 6.12]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 36 – 37.9 : 22 – 24	4.17 [1.75, 9.92]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 38 – 39.9 : 22 – 24	4.03 [1.55, 10.49]
Ireland , 2008 to 2008 , 40 – 60 : 22 – 24	6.91 [3.51, 13.60]
Republic of Korea , 2000 to 2007 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 22.9	0.56 [0.40, 0.78]
Republic of Korea , 2000 to 2007 , 23 – 25 : 18.5 – 22.99	1.65 [1.31, 2.09]
Republic of Korea , 2000 to 2007 , 25 – 37.5 : 18.5 – 22.9	1.72 [1.32, 2.25]
Beijing , 2014 to 2015 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 23.9	0.52 [0.37, 0.74]
Beijing , 2014 to 2015 , 24 – 27.9 : 18.5 – 23.9	1.71 [1.33, 2.19]
Beijing , 2014 to 2015 , 28 – 42 : 18.5 – 23.9	2.07 [1.35, 3.18]

C–section due to sub–causes of obstructed labor (following a trial of labor)	
Türkiye , 2012 to 2013 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 24.9	0.17 [0.01, 2.77]
Türkiye , 2012 to 2013 , 25 – 29.9 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.02 [0.49, 2.09]
Türkiye , 2012 to 2013 , 30 – 45 : 18.5 – 24.9	1.75 [0.81, 3.80]
Florida , 1993 to 2001 , 20 – 24.9 : 15.9 – 19.9	2.60 [2.10, 3.40]
Florida , 1993 to 2001 , 25 – 29.9 : 15.9 – 19.9	3.75 [3.00, 4.50]
Florida , 1993 to 2001 , 30 – 45 : 15.9 – 19.9	9.25 [8.50, 9.90]
Thailand , 2005 to 2008 , 26 – 39 : 15.9 – 26	1.99 [1.00, 3.93]

Uterine Rupture	
China , 2015 to 2016 , 15.9 – 18.5 : 18.5 – 23.9	1.09 [1.03, 1.18]
China , 2015 to 2016 , 24 – 27.9 : 18.5 – 23.9	1.43 [1.25, 1.52]
China , 2015 to 2016 , 28 – 42 : 18.5 – 23.9	1.91 [1.85, 2.03]
Netherlands , 2004 to 2006 , 25 – 29.9 : 15.9 – 24.9	2.50 [1.80, 3.50]
Netherlands , 2004 to 2006 , 30 – 35 : 15.9 – 24.9	2.30 [1.50, 3.50]

