

Location Name, Year range, alt\_risk\_lower–alt\_risk\_upper : ref\_risk\_lower–ref\_risk\_upper

Estimate [95% CI]

**Obstructed labor (with sufficient contraction)**

Nigeria , 2007 to 2008 , 147.9 – 150 : 150.1 – 178.4

2.33 [0.96, 5.64]

**Prolonged labor/Nonprogressive labor (without specifying whether there were sufficient contractions, but specifying temporal cut-offs)**

United Republic of Tanzania , 1983 to 1986 , 147.9 – 149 : 150 – 178.4

1.48 [0.61, 3.40]

Israel , 1988 to 2002 , 147.9 – 154.9 : 155 – 178.4

1.79 [1.60, 2.00]

Germany , 1998 to 2000 , 147.9 – 157 : 158 – 163

1.06 [0.93, 1.20]

Germany , 1998 to 2000 , 147.9 – 157 : 164 – 169

1.20 [1.08, 1.37]

Germany , 1998 to 2000 , 147.9 – 157 : 170 – 175

1.30 [1.14, 1.47]

Germany , 1998 to 2000 , 147.9 – 157 : 176 – 178.4

1.32 [1.11, 1.54]

**Labor dystocia/dystocia (without specifying whether there were sufficient contraction, no temporal cut-offs specified)**

Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 130 – 154 : 165 – 169

1.37 [1.18, 1.58]

Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 155 – 159 : 165 – 169

1.27 [1.17, 1.37]

Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 160 – 164 : 165 – 169

1.13 [1.06, 1.19]

Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 165 – 169 : 170 – 174

1.15 [1.08, 1.22]

Sweden , 1992 to 2006 , 165 – 169 : 175 – 178.4

1.35 [1.23, 1.47]

Denmark , 2004 to 2005 , 147.9 – 159.9 : 170 – 178.4

2.18 [1.51, 3.15]

Denmark , 2004 to 2005 , 160 – 169 : 170 – 178.4

1.29 [1.09, 1.53]

**C-section due to dystocia**

Japan , 2014 to 2017 , 143.5 – 150 : 150 – 182.8

2.09 [0.28, 15.69]

Taiwan (Province of China) , 2004 to 2012 , 143.5 – 150 : 150 – 182.8

0.34 [0.01, 11.43]

Australia , 2005 to 2009 , 147.9 – 160 : 160 – 178.4

1.27 [1.09, 1.45]

**C-section due to subcauses**

Australia , 2004 to 2008 , 143.5 – 150 : 150 – 182.8

0.27 [0.18, 0.41]

Nepal , 2013 to 2015 , 143.5 – 145 : 148 – 178.4

1.31 [1.07, 1.62]

Nepal , 2013 to 2015 , 145 – 148 : 148 – 178.4

1.10 [0.89, 1.36]

Thailand , 2004 to 2004 , 147.9 – 154.9 : 155 – 178.4

1.44 [0.86, 2.40]

**Fistula**

Uganda , 2011 to 2012 , 147.9 – 150 : 150.1 – 178.4

2.63 [1.35, 5.26]

Global , 2005 to 2014 , 147.9 – 149.9 : 150 – 178.4

1.31 [1.02, 1.68]

Ghana , 2013 to 2013 , 147.9 – 149.9 : 150 – 178.4

11.80 [4.10, 33.90]



Effect Size