### **Stock Market ETL Project**

#### **Group Five**

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#### Overview

Project to extract, transform, and load stock data into a PostgreSQL database and perform queries on this database.

#### Data & Modeling Approach

Data was scraped from three tables found on Yahoo Finance and combined with a CSV file from NASDAQ. The three Yahoo tables contain daily stock updates on the most active, highest gainers, and biggest losers. The CSV file contains basic information on each listed company by stock symbol.

These four tables were uploaded to a PostgreSQL database with serial primary IDs. The stock symbol acted as a primary key for all the tables.

#### Extract, Transform, Load

Data was extracted from yahoo using pandas read table. The size of the tables do change every day and are not the same across size across all three tables (most active, gainers, and losers) so we just scraped the top 100 stocks. One could use splinter and scrape all the data in the tables. The most active table is ordered by volume while gainers and losers are ordered by intraday percent change. Data was then formatted in a pandas dataframe. In order to cleanse the data, our group changed both volume columns data type to a double from string and changed column names for easier querying in SQL. Tables were then created in our SQL database. The tables were populated with the extracted data when the python code with our data frames was run. The code connected to our SQL database hosted in Google cloud. This code should be run everyday after market hours (4pm EST) in order to keep appending to the database. There is code to prevent the database from having duplicate data if it is run on the same day.

#### NASDAQ CSV File:

(https://www.nasdaq.com/market-activity/stocks/screener?exchange=NYSE&render=download)

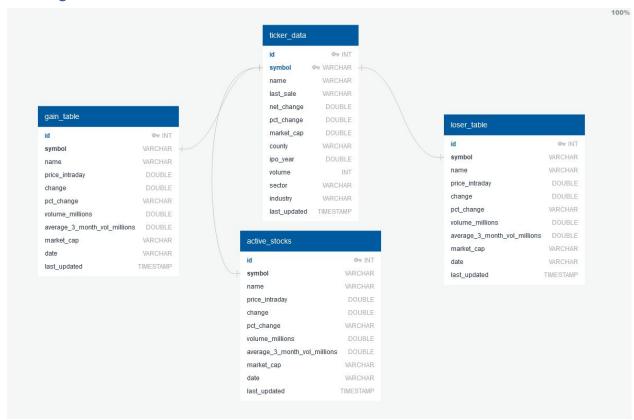
Yahoo Finance:

url = "https://finance.yahoo.com/most-active?offset=0&count=100"

url2 = "https://finance.yahoo.com/gainers?offset=0&count=100"

url3 = "https://finance.yahoo.com/losers?offset=0&count=100"

#### **ERD** diagram



#### **SQL** Queries

## SELECT \* FROM active\_stocks a INNER JOIN gain\_table g ON g.symbol = a.symbol



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#### SELECT \*

FROM active\_stocks a INNER JOIN loser\_table I ON I.symbol = a.symbol

| Data Output |                 | Explain        | Messages      | Notifications                   |                         |                 |                                  |   |  |
|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---|--|
| 4           | index<br>bigint | Symbol<br>text | △ Name △ text | Price_Intraday double precision | Change double precision | PCT_Change text | Volume_Millions double precision | Avg_3_Month_Vol_Millions double precision |  |
| 1           | 7               | TSLA           | Tesla, I      | 649.86                          | -45.14                  | -6.49%          | 55.956                           | 48.316                                    |  |
| 2           | 23              | OXY            | Occide        | 17.47                           | -1.05                   | -5.67%          | 29.116                           | 27.413                                    |  |

## SELECT \* FROM ticker\_data t

INNER JOIN active\_stocks a ON a.symbol = t.symbol;

| 4  | id<br>integer ♣ | symbol<br>text | name<br>text | last_sale<br>text | net_change<br>double precision | pct_change<br>double precision | market_cap double precision | country<br>text |
|----|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1  | 4588            | NIO            | NIO Inc      | \$48.95           | 2.23                           | 4.77                           | 76308459469                 | [null]          |
| 2  | 17              | AAPL           | Apple I      | \$128.23          | 1.575                          | 1.24                           | 2223170000000               | United States   |
| 3  | 716             | BAC            | Bank of      | \$29.74           | 1.07                           | 3.73                           | 257275000000                | United States   |
| 4  | 10              | AAL            | Americ       | \$16.10           | -0.41                          | -2.48                          | 9833458341                  | United States   |
| 5  | 2746            | GE             | General      | \$10.77           | -0.04                          | -0.37                          | 94343832210                 | United States   |
| 6  | 5224            | PLTR           | Palanti      | \$28.51           | 2.54                           | 9.78                           | 53539891754                 | [null]          |
| 7  | 2369            | F              | Ford M       | \$8.93            | -0.02                          | -0.22                          | 35527356325                 | United States   |
| 8  | 6583            | TSLA           | Tesla I      | \$649.86          | -45.14                         | -6.5                           | 616003000000                | United States   |
| 9  | 3456            | INTC           | Intel Co     | \$46.36           | -1.1                           | -2.32                          | 189983000000                | United States   |
| 10 | 6999            | WFC            | Wells F      | \$29.55           | 0.54                           | 1.86                           | 122174000000                | United States   |
| 11 | 1229            | CCL            | Carniva      | \$21.06           | -0.4                           | -1.86                          | 23250552109                 | United States   |
| 12 | 2448            | FEYE           | FireEye      | \$20.29           | 1.055                          | 5.49                           | 4757482553                  | United States   |
| 12 | 260             | AMD            | Advana       | 602.22            | 2.60                           | 2.0                            | 11225600000                 | United State    |

# SELECT \* FROM active\_stocks a LEFT JOIN ticker\_data t on t.symbol = a.symbol WHERE t.ipo\_year = 1999;

| Data Output |               | _ [     | Explain M      |         | essages   | Notifications                   | tifications             |                 |                                  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 4           | id<br>integer | <u></u> | symbol<br>text | <u></u> | name text | price_intraday double precision | change double precision | pct_change text | volume_millions double precision |  |  |  |
| 1           |               | 19      | PLUG           |         | Plug P    | 32.37                           | 0.74                    | +2.36%          | 35.16                            |  |  |  |