

P296 #4

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 2\pi(4t^2 + 4t + 1) \quad 0 \leq t \leq 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int 2\pi(4t^2 + 4t + 1) dt \\ &= 2\pi \left( \frac{4}{3}t^3 + \frac{4}{2}t^2 + t + C \right) \end{aligned}$$

at  $t=0$ ,  $V=\pi$

$$\begin{aligned} V_0 &= 2\pi \left( \frac{4}{3}(0)^3 + 2(0)^2 + 0 + C \right) = \pi \\ C &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$V(t) = 2\pi \left( \frac{4}{3}t^3 + 2t^2 + t + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V(3) &= 2\pi \left( \cancel{36} + \frac{4}{3}(3)^3 + 2(3)^2 + (3) + \frac{1}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= 2\pi \left( 36 + 18 + 3 + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$V(3) = 115\pi$$