

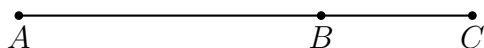
### Segment addition and partition

1. Segment addition
2. Midpoint calculation
3. Midpoint on the  $x$ - $y$  plane
4. Ratio partition
5. Applied to triangle legs

### Segment addition short questions

1. Given  $\overline{ABC}$ ,  $AC = 5\frac{1}{3}$ , and  $BC = 1$ .

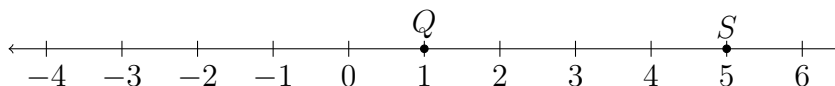
(a) Find  $AB$ .



(b) The postulate used in this problem is the \_\_\_\_\_.

### Midpoint short questions

2. Given  $\overleftrightarrow{QS}$  as shown on the number line.

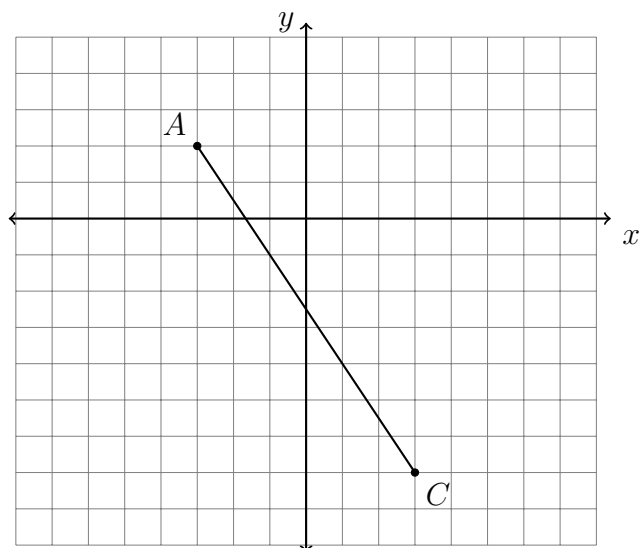


(a) Mark the point  $R$ , the midpoint of  $\overline{QS}$ .

(b) The point  $P$  is collinear with  $\overleftrightarrow{QS}$  such that  $Q$  is the midpoint of  $\overleftrightarrow{PS}$ . Mark  $P$  on the line.

### Midpoint on the $x$ - $y$ plane

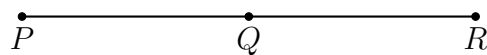
3. In the diagram below,  $\overleftrightarrow{AC}$  has endpoints with coordinates  $A(-3, 2)$  and  $C(3, -7)$ .



If  $B$  is a point on  $AC$  and  $AB:BC = 1:2$ , what are the coordinates of  $B$ ?

### Segment addition algebra

4. Given collinear points  $P, Q, R$  with  $Q$  bisecting the line segment  $\overline{PR}$ .  $PQ = x - 2$  and  $QR = \frac{1}{2}x + 6$ . Find the length of  $\overline{PR}$ .  
First label the drawing.



- Write a geometric equation: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Substitute algebraic values: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Solve for  $x$
  - Answer the question:
  - Check your answer
5. *variation* Given collinear points  $P, Q, R$  with  $Q$  bisecting the line segment  $\overline{PR}$ .  $PQ = \frac{1}{2}x + 4$  and  $PR = 4x$ . Find the length of  $\overline{PR}$ .