

**Final Exam: Linear functions and graphing**  
*Show your work. For graphs, use a pencil and straight edge.*

**Simplify expressions**

Simplify by collecting like terms.

1.  $4x^2 + 3x - 7 - 2x^2 - x + 4$

2.  $3(a^2 - 2a + 1) - 2(a^2 - a - 4)$

**Solve equations**

Solve for the value of  $x$ .

3.  $10 = x - 3x$

4.  $\frac{1}{2}(6 - 2x) = 4x$

5.  $11 = \frac{1}{3}x + 2x - 10$

### **Slope-intercept form**

What is the slope and  $y$ -intercept of each equation?

6.  $y = 2x - 3$

7.  $4x + 2y = 6$

### **Parallel and perpendicular linear equations**

8. What is the equation of the line with a slope of 2 passing through the point  $(0, 1)$ ?

9. What is the equation of a line parallel to  $y = -2x + 1$  with a  $y$ -intercept of 4?

10. What is the slope of a line perpendicular to the line  $x - 2y = 16$ ?

### **Function substitution**

11. Given  $f(x) = 4x + 7$ . Simplify  $f(2)$ .

12. Given  $f(x) = -\frac{(12 + 4x)}{11}$ . Simplify  $f(-3)$ .

## Graphing linear functions

Use pencil for graphs. Mark at least some of the values on each axis. Label each function with its name or equation.

13. Given the function  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$ .

(a) Write down the  $y$ -intercept.

(b) Write down the slope of  $f(x)$ .

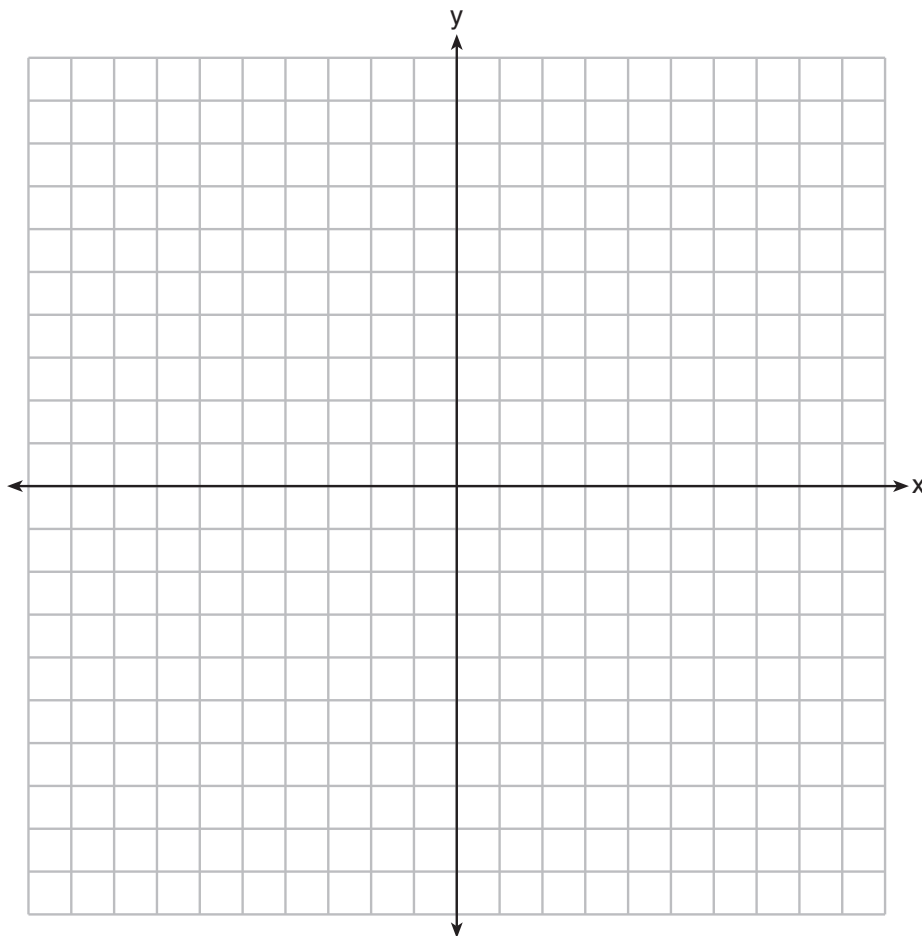
(c) Draw the function  $f(x)$  on the graph below.

(d) Label the intersection of  $f(x)$  with the  $x$ -axis as the point  $P$ .

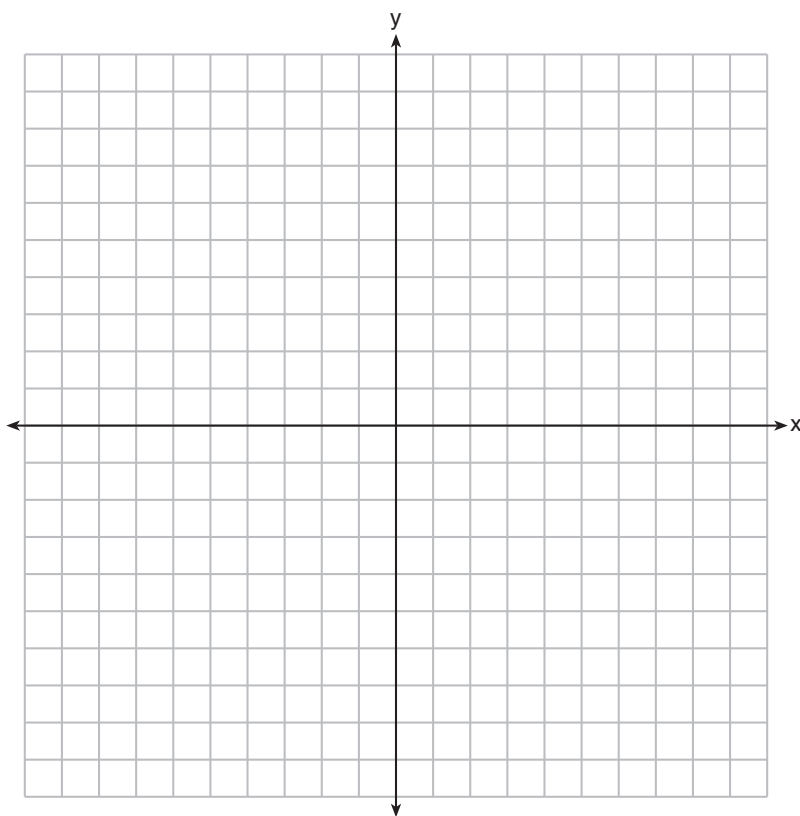
(e) Mark the point  $Q(-2, 2)$ .

(f) A second line,  $g(x)$ , is parallel to  $f(x)$  and passes through point  $Q$ . Plot  $g(x)$  on the graph.

(g) What is the  $y$ -intercept of  $g(x)$ ?



14. (a) Mark the point  $P(4, 5)$  on the graph.  
(b) The line  $L_1$  has a  $y$ -intercept of 3 and passes through point  $P$ . Graph  $L_1$ .  
(c) What is the slope of line  $L_1$ ?  
(d) What is the equation of line  $L_1$ ?  
(e) A second line,  $L_2$  has the equation  $3x + 4y = -8$ . Plot  $L_2$  on the graph.  
(f) On the graph, mark the intersection of the two lines, the point  $Q$ , as an ordered pair.

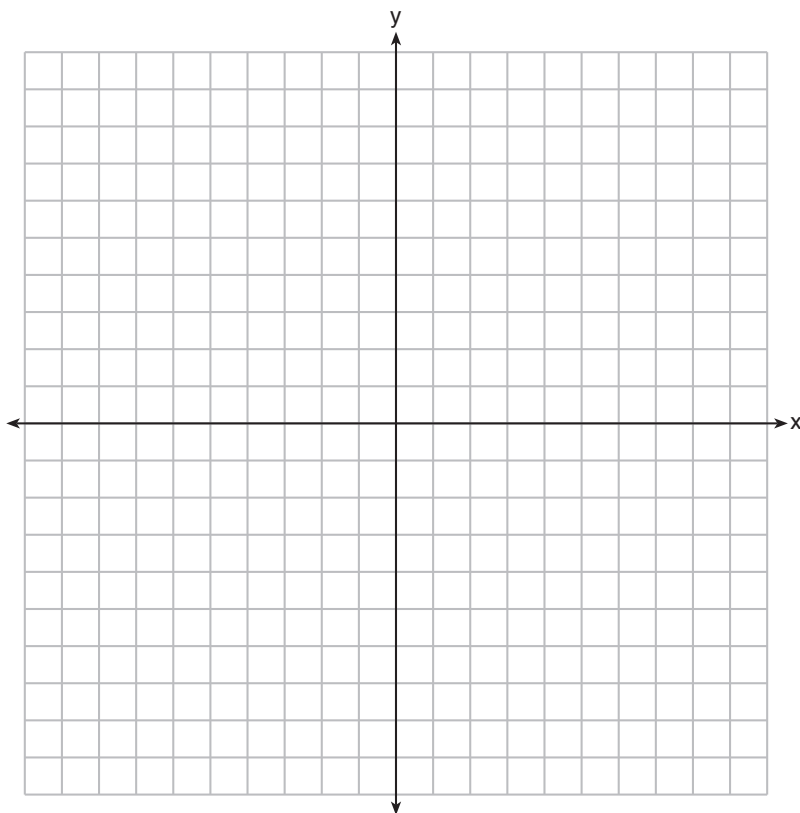


15. Is the expression  $2 - \sqrt{5}$  rational, irrational, or neither? Explain.

16. Solve the system of equations by graphing each line and marking the intersection as an ordered pair.

$$x + y = 7$$

$$y = 3x + 3$$



Solve each system algebraically.

17.  $2x - 4y = 14$   
 $5x + 4y = 7$

18.  $2x - y = -7$   
 $3x + 4y = 17$

19. Oceanside Bike Rental Shop charges a 17 dollar bike fee plus 6 dollars an hour for renting a bike. Jeffrey paid 53 dollars total. How many hours did he pay to have the bike checked out?

20. Three friends go bowling. The cost per person per game is \$5.30. The cost to rent shoes is \$2.50 per person. Their total cost is \$55.20. How many games did they play?

21. The admission fee at a small fair is \$1.50 for children and \$4.00 for adults. On a certain day, 40 people enter the fair and \$85.00 is collected. How many children and how many adults attended?