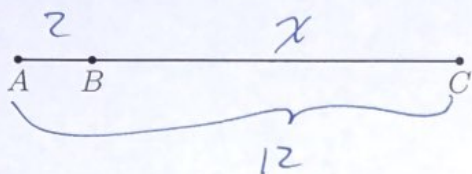


1-3 Classwork: Segment Addition Pretest, Vocabulary

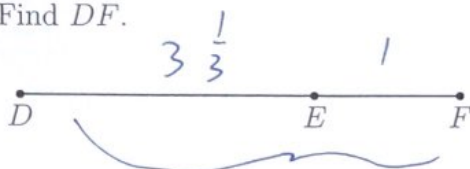
1. Do Now: Given  $\overline{ABC}$ ,  $AB = 2$ , and  $AC = 12$ . Find  $BC$ .



$$\begin{array}{r} 2 + x = 12 \\ -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline x = 10 \end{array}$$

2. Do Now: Given  $\overline{DEF}$ ,  $DE = 3\frac{1}{3}$ , and  $EF = 1$ .

- (a) Find  $DF$ .

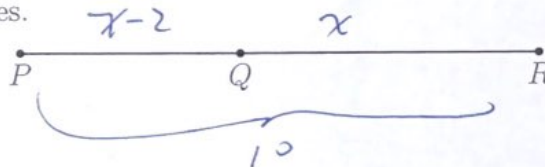


$$DF = 3\frac{1}{3} + 1 = 4\frac{1}{3}$$

- (b) The postulate used in this problem is the Segment addition postulate

3. Do Now: Given  $\overline{PQR}$ ,  $PQ = x - 2$ ,  $QR = x$ ,  $PR = 10$ . Find  $PQ$ .

- (a) Label the diagram with the given values.



- (b) Write an equation:

$$(x - 2) + x = 10$$

- (c) Solve for  $x$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 2 = 10 \\ +2 \quad +2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$2x = 12$$

$$x = 6$$

- (d) Answer the question.

Find  $PQ$  by substituting for  $x$ .

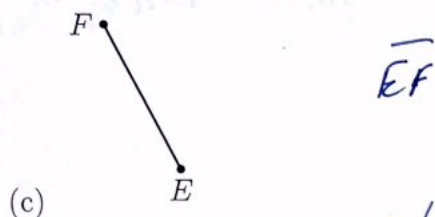
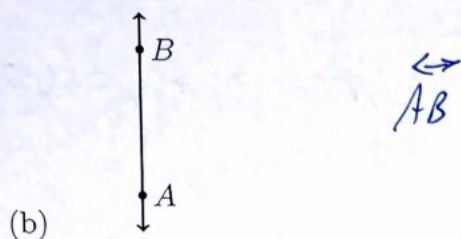
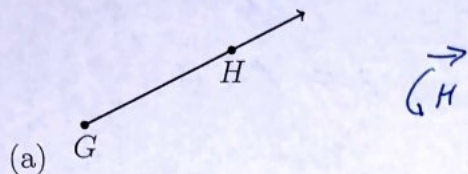
$$PQ = (6) - 2 = 4$$

- (e) Check your answer

$$4 + 6 = 10 \checkmark$$

4. Points that are all located on the same line are collinear.

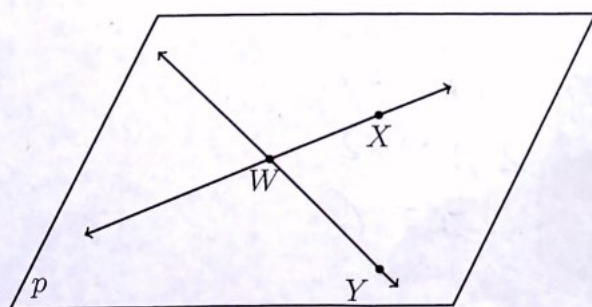
5. Use symbols to write the name of each geometric figure.



6. A flat surface is a(n) plane.

7. Two line segments or angles of equal measure are Congruent.

8. Identify two rays in the given plane.



$\overrightarrow{WX}$   
 $\overrightarrow{WY}$

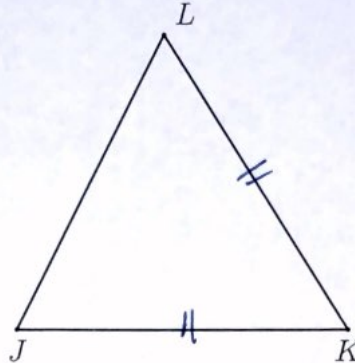
9. Use symbols to write the name of the given figure.



10. A(n) Segment is a portion of a line that includes two points and all of the collinear points between the two points.



11. Given  $\triangle JKL$  with  $\overline{JK} \cong \overline{KL}$ . On the diagram mark the congruent line segments with tick marks.

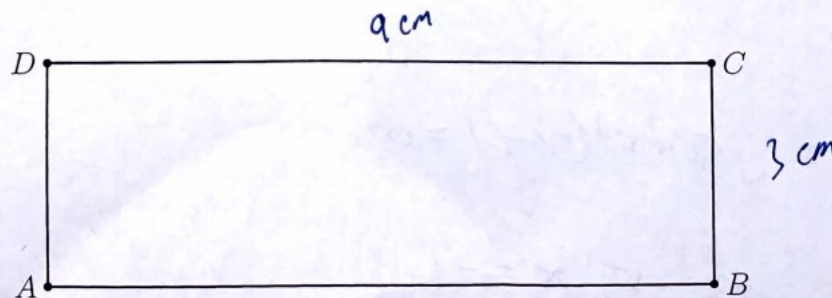


12. Draw and label a line segment  $\overline{AB}$  such that the distance between points A and B is 6 cm.



13. Given the rectangle  $ABCD$  shown below.

- (a) Measure and mark the length and width of the rectangle in centimeters.  
(b) Calculate the area of the rectangle in square centimeters. (show your work)



$$A = 9 \times 3 = 27 \text{ cm}^2$$

## 1.3 Prefest Solutions

14. Early finishers: In the following two problems, solve for the value of  $x$ .

(a)  $2x + 3 = x + 9$   
 $-x - 3 \quad -2 \rightarrow 3$

$$x = 6$$

(b)  $\frac{1}{2}(11 - x) = 5$   $\times 2$

$$\begin{aligned} 11 - x &= 10 \\ -x &= -1 \\ x &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

15. Given the linear function  $f(x) = 3x + 4$ .

(a) Find  $f(0)$

$$\begin{aligned} f(0) &= 3(0) + 4 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

(b)  $f(x) = 10$ . Find  $x$ .

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 3x + 4 = 10 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ 3x &= 6 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

16. Given  $x^2 + 6x + 5 = 0$ . Factor and find the roots.

$$(x+5)(x+1) = 0$$

$$x = -5, x = -1$$