

8.2 Classwork: Isosceles triangles and transversals

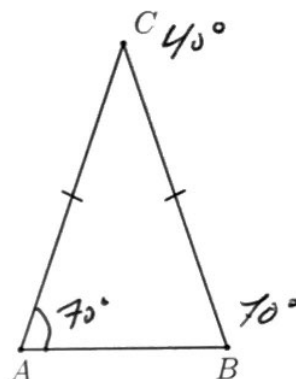
1. Given isosceles $\triangle ABC$ with $\overline{AC} \cong \overline{BC}$, $m\angle A = 70^\circ$. Find $m\angle B$ and $m\angle C$.

$$m\angle B = 70^\circ$$

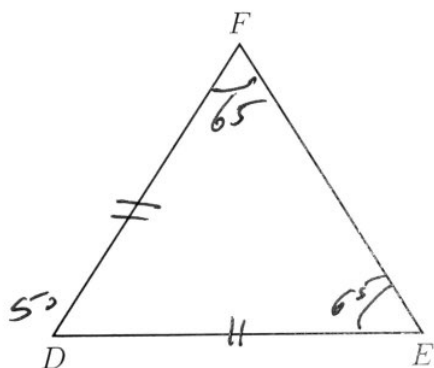
$$70 + 70 + m\angle C = 180$$

$$m\angle C = 40^\circ$$

$$70 + 70 + 40 = 180$$



2. Shown below is isosceles $\triangle DEF$. Mark the congruent legs $\overline{DF} \cong \overline{DE}$. If $m\angle F = 65^\circ$ then find the other two angle measures.



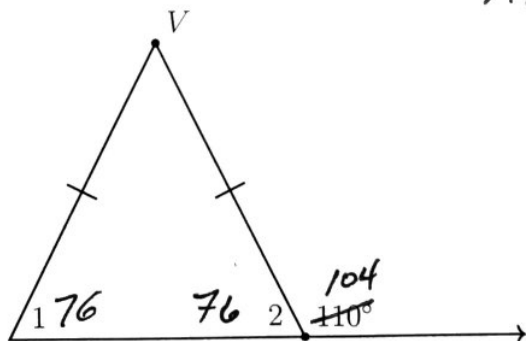
$$m\angle E = 65^\circ$$

$$65 + 65 + m\angle D = 180$$

$$m\angle D = 50^\circ$$

$$65 + 65 + 50 = 180$$

3. Given the triangle shown with congruent sides marked and external angle measuring 104° . Find the measures of the base angles 1 and 2, and the measure of the vertex angle, $\angle V$.



$$m\angle 1 = m\angle 2 = 76^\circ$$

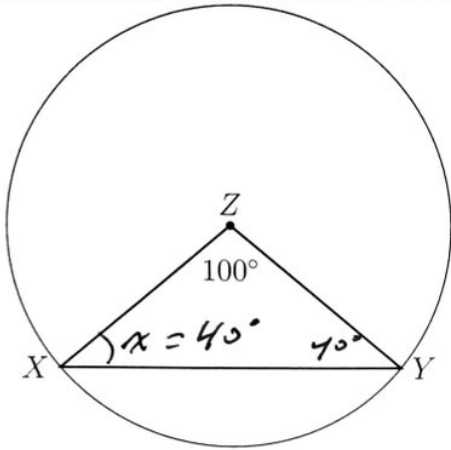
$$76 + 76 + m\angle V = 180$$

$$m\angle V = 28$$

$$76 + 76 + 28 = 180 \quad \checkmark$$

$$76 + 28 = 104 \quad \checkmark$$

4. Given circle with center Z and isosceles $\triangle XYZ$. $m\angle Z = 100$. Find $m\angle Y$.



$$100 + 2x = 180$$

$$x = 40^\circ$$

5. Given two parallel lines and a transversal, as shown, with $m\angle 6 = 70^\circ$. Write down the value of each angle measure.

(a) $m\angle 1 = 110$

(e) $m\angle 5 = 110$

(b) $m\angle 2 = 70$

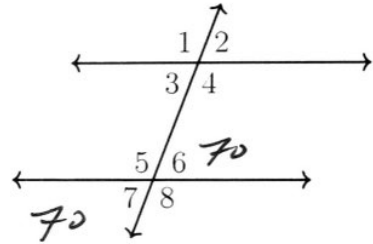
(f) $m\angle 6 = 70$

(c) $m\angle 3 = 70$

(g) $m\angle 7 = 70$

(d) $m\angle 4 = 110$

(h) $m\angle 8 = 110$

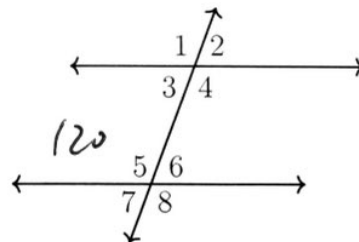


6. Given two parallel lines and a transversal, as shown. Write down each value, given that $m\angle 5 = 120^\circ$.

(a) $m\angle 3 = 60$

(b) $m\angle 2 = 60$

(c) $m\angle 4 = 2x$. Find x



$$120 = 2x$$

$$x = 60$$

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7. Given two parallel lines and a transversal, with $m\angle 4 = 3x$ and $m\angle 5 = x + 70$.
 Write an equation, then solve for x .

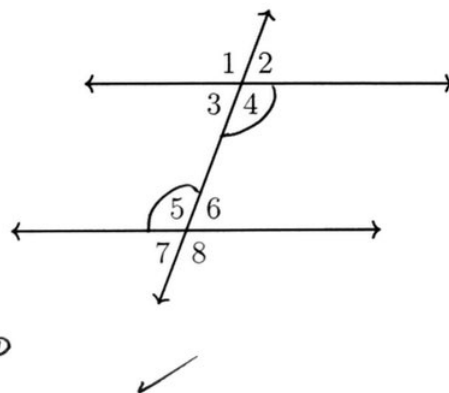
$$3x = x + 70$$

$$2x = 70$$

$$x = 35$$

$$m\angle 4 = 3(35) = 105$$

$$m\angle 5 = (35) + 70 = 105$$



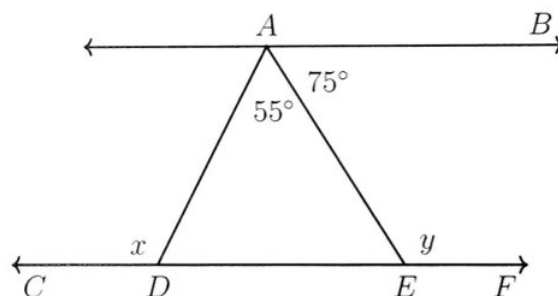
8. Given parallel lines $\overleftrightarrow{AB} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{CF}$, $m\angle BAE = 75^\circ$ and $m\angle DAE = 55^\circ$.

Find $m\angle ADC = x$ and $m\angle AEF = y$.

$$x = 55 + 75 = 130$$

$$75 + y = 180$$

$$y = 105$$



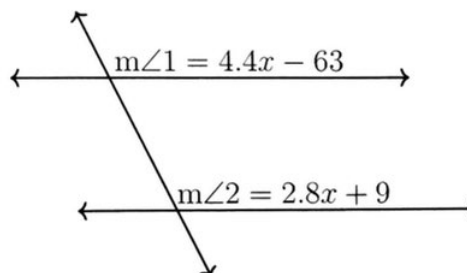
9. Two parallel lines intersect a transversal. Given corresponding angles $m\angle 1 = 4.4x - 63$ and $m\angle 2 = 2.8x + 9$, find the measure of $\angle 1$.

$$4.4x - 63 = 2.8x + 9$$

$$1.6x = 72$$

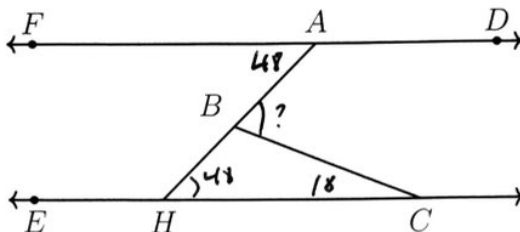
$$x = 45$$

$$m\angle 1 = 4.4(45) - 63 = 135$$



$$m\angle 2 = 2.8(45) + 9 = 135 \checkmark$$

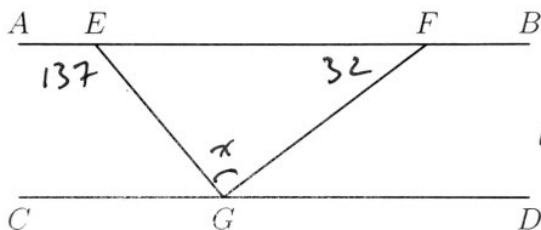
10. In the diagram below, $\overline{FAD} \parallel \overline{EHC}$, and \overline{ABH} and \overline{BC} are drawn.



$$m\angle ABC = 48 + 18 \\ = 66$$

If $m\angle FAB = 48^\circ$ and $m\angle ECB = 18^\circ$, what is $m\angle ABC$?

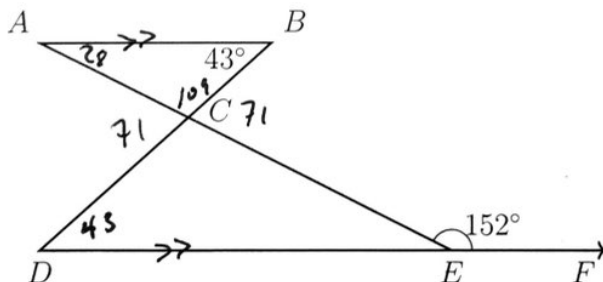
11. In the diagram below, $\overline{AEFB} \parallel \overline{CGD}$, and \overline{GE} and \overline{GF} are drawn.



$$137 = 32 + x \\ x = 105$$

If $m\angle EFG = 32^\circ$ and $m\angle AEG = 137^\circ$, what is $m\angle EGF$?

12. In the diagram below, $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DEF}$, \overline{AB} and \overline{BD} intersect at C , $m\angle B = 43^\circ$, and $m\angle CEF = 152^\circ$.



Which statement is true?

- (a) $m\angle D = 28^\circ$
(b) $m\angle A = 43^\circ$

- (c) $m\angle ACD = 71^\circ$
(d) $m\angle BCE = 109^\circ$