

**PreTest: Polynomial and rational expressions****A2.A.APR.6**

1. Given  $x \neq -3$ , which expression is equivalent to  $\frac{2x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x + 5}{x + 3}$ ?

(a)  $2x^3 + 9x^2 + 23x + 74$

(b)  $2x^2 - 3x + 5 - \frac{10}{x + 3}$

(c)  $2x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x - 10$

(d)  $2x^3 + 9x + 23 + \frac{74}{x + 3}$

2. What is the solution set of the equation  $\frac{4}{k^2 - 8k + 12} = \frac{k}{k - 2} + \frac{1}{k - 6}$ ?

(a)  $\{-1, 6\}$

(b)  $\{1, -6\}$

(c)  $\{-1\}$

(d)  $\{1\}$

3. Which equation represents a polynomial identity?

(a)  $x^3 - y^3 = (x - y)^3$

(b)  $x^3 - y^3 = (x - y)(x^2 - xy + y^2)$

(c)  $x^3 - y^3 = (x + y)(x^2 - xy + y^2)$

(d)  $x^3 - y^3 = (x - y)(x^2 + xy + y^2)$

4. Use polynomial long division to find an expression of the form  $ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d + \frac{e}{x+f}$  with  $a, b, c, d, e, f$  integers that is equivalent to  $\frac{x^4 + 2x^3 - 7x^2 + x - 10}{x + 3}$  for  $x \neq -3$ .

5. Solve for  $x$ .

$$\frac{3}{x-4} = \frac{x-5}{x}$$

**A2-APR.1 Perform operations with polynomials**

6. Find the difference  $f(x) - g(x)$  as a polynomial in standard form, given

$$f(x) = 4x^4 + 5x^3 - 3x \text{ and } g(x) = 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x - 1.$$

7. The expression  $(x + a)^2 + 5(x + a) + 4$  is equivalent to

(a)  $(a + 1)(a + 4)$

(c)  $(x + a + 1)(x + a + 4)$

(b)  $(x + 1)(x + 4)$

(d)  $x^2 + a^2 + 5x + 5a + 4$

8. Write the expression  $A(x) \cdot B(x) - 2C(x)$  as a polynomial in standard form.

$$A(x) = x^3 + 3x - 1$$

$$B(x) = x^2 + 5$$

$$C(x) = x^4 - 3x$$

9. Stone Manufacturing has developed a cost model,  $C(x) = 0.27x^3 + 0.09x^2 + 7x + 110$ , where  $x$  is the number of sprockets sold, in thousands. The sale price can be modeled by  $S(x) = 56.2 - 5x$  and the company's revenue by  $R(x) = x \cdot S(x)$ . The company profits,  $R(x) - C(x)$ , could be modeled by

(a)  $0.27x^3 + 5.09x^2 + 63.2x + 110$

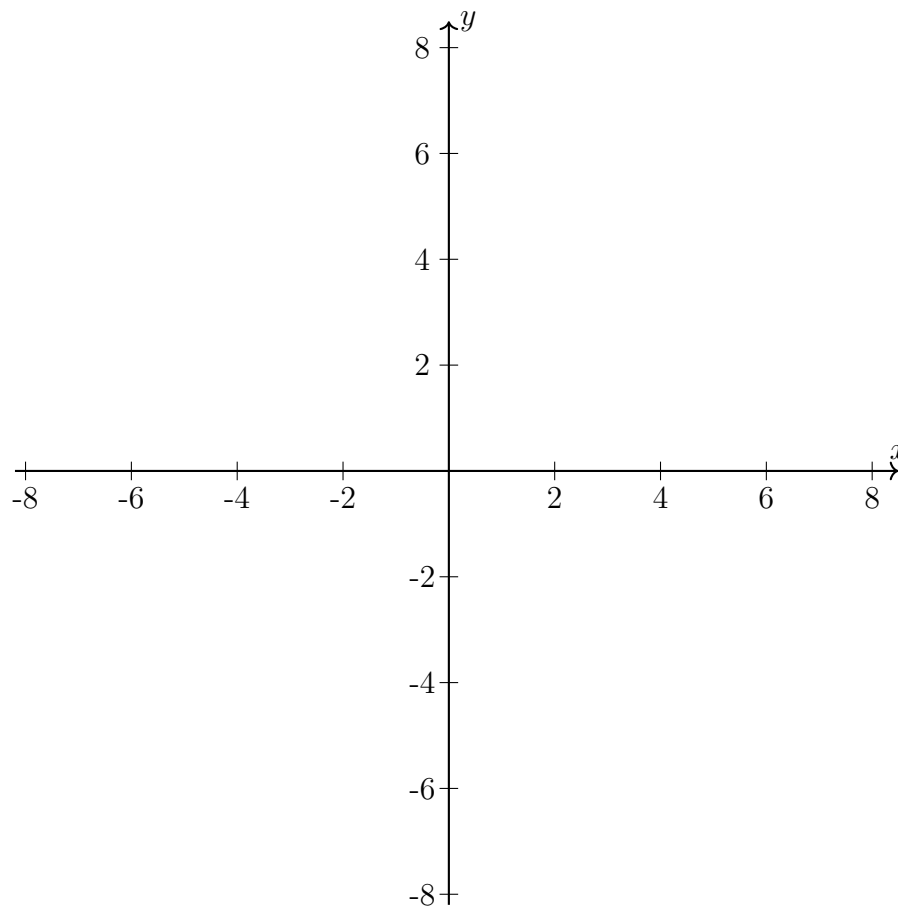
(b)  $-0.27x^3 - 5.09x^2 + 49.2x - 110$

(c)  $-0.27x^3 + 4.91x^2 + 49.2x - 110$

(d)  $0.27x^3 - 4.91x^2 + 49.2x - 110$

10. Given the rational function  $r(x) = 3 + \frac{x-1}{x+2}$ .

- (a) Sketch a graph of the function.
- (b) Mark the vertical asymptote as dotted line and label it with its equation.
- (c) Explain why the asymptote is located there.



**A2-F.IF.7c Graph polynomials, identify zeros, end behavior**

11. The polynomial  $f(x)$  and linear function  $g(x)$  are graphed below.

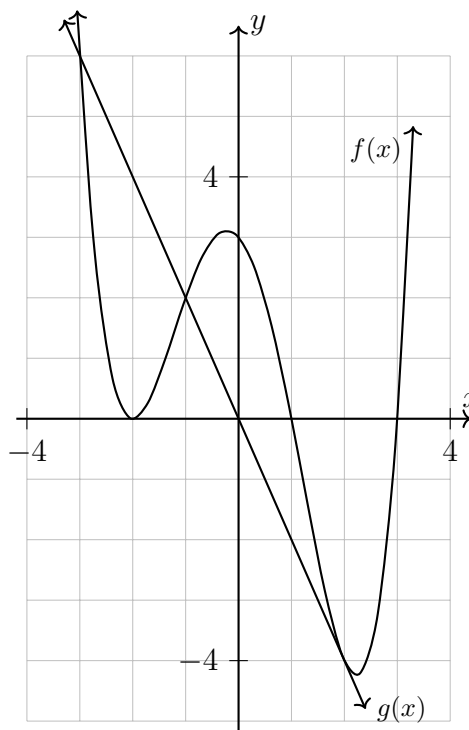
(a) What is the degree of the function  $f(x)$ ?

(b) Is the leading coefficient of  $f(x)$  positive, negative, or zero?

(c) Which factor of  $f(x)$  has a multiplicity of 2?

(d) Describe the end behavior of  $f(x)$ .

(e) Write down the three solutions to  $f(x) = g(x)$  as ordered pairs.

**A2-F.BF.2 Write arithmetic and geometric sequences with recursive formulas**

12. Write a recursive definition of the sequence  $a_1 = 4$ ,  $a_2 = 12$ ,  $a_3 = 36$ ,  $a_4 = 108, \dots$