

### 1.3 Homework: Precision, Scientific notation, Significant figures

1. Round each value to three sig figs.

When we round a calculated value, copy the calculator display followed by three dots, then round:

$$\pi = 3.1415926 \dots \approx 3.14$$

(a) 2,746,984

(c) 8,804,190

(population of Rome)

(population of New York City)

(b)  $\sqrt{2}$

(d)  $e$

2. Write down the number of significant digits in each value.

(a) 8

(c) 60

(e) 105.5

(b) 27

(d) 120

(f) 1.7320

3. Calculate and write as scientific notation, rounding to three sig figs.

(a)  $22.5 \times 14^2 - 665$

(b) The mean distance of the earth to the moon: 384,400 kilometers.

4. The Earth's mass is  $5.972 \times 10^{24}$  kg and the moon's mass is  $7.348 \times 10^{22}$  kg. What is the ratio of the Earth's mass to the moon's mass? Round to three significant figures.