**11.1 Circle vocabulary study sheet**
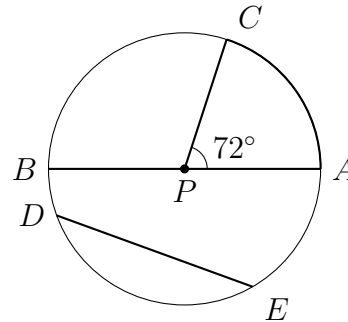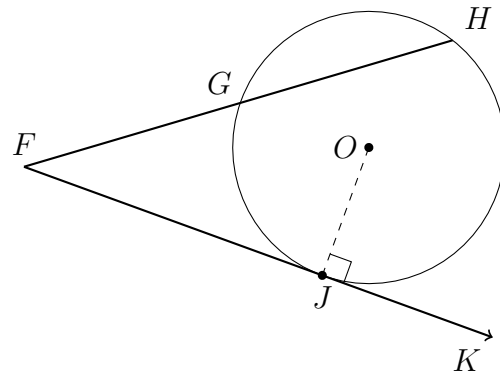
1. **Internal line segments:** Circle with center at point $P$, as shown.

   - Diameter $\overline{AB}$

   - Radius $\overline{CP}$

   - Chord $\overline{DE}$

   - Central angle $\angle APC$

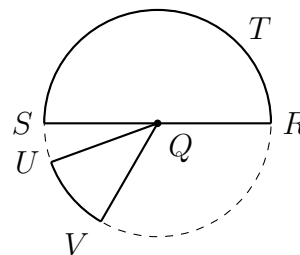   - Arc $\widehat{AC}$ (with measure $m\widehat{AC} = 72°$)

2. **External lines:** Circle with center at point $O$, at right.

   - Secant $\overline{FGH}$

   - Radius $\overline{OJ}$

   - Tangent $\overline{FJK}$

   - Point of tangency $J$
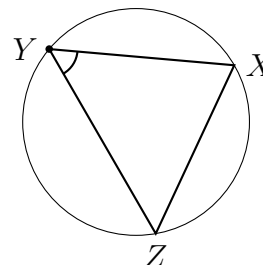
   - Note: $\overline{OJ} \perp \overline{FJK}$

3. **Areas:** Circle with center at point $Q$.

   - Diameter $\overline{RS}$

   - Semi-circle $RST$

   - Sector $QUV$

4. **Inscribed polygons and angles:** Circle with triangle inscribed.

   - Inscribed $\triangle XYZ$

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5. Triangle vocabulary: vertex, side, hypotenuse, acute, obtuse, perpendicular, median, altitude, perpendicular bisector

6. Situations with right triangle hypotenuses as circle radii.

7. Use the tangent function to determine the measure of the central angle $\theta$.

8. A regular pentagon is inscribed in a circle as shown below. What is the measure of the central angle between two consecutive vertices, $m\angle AOB$?