

## 2.16 Do Now: Linear regression and correlation

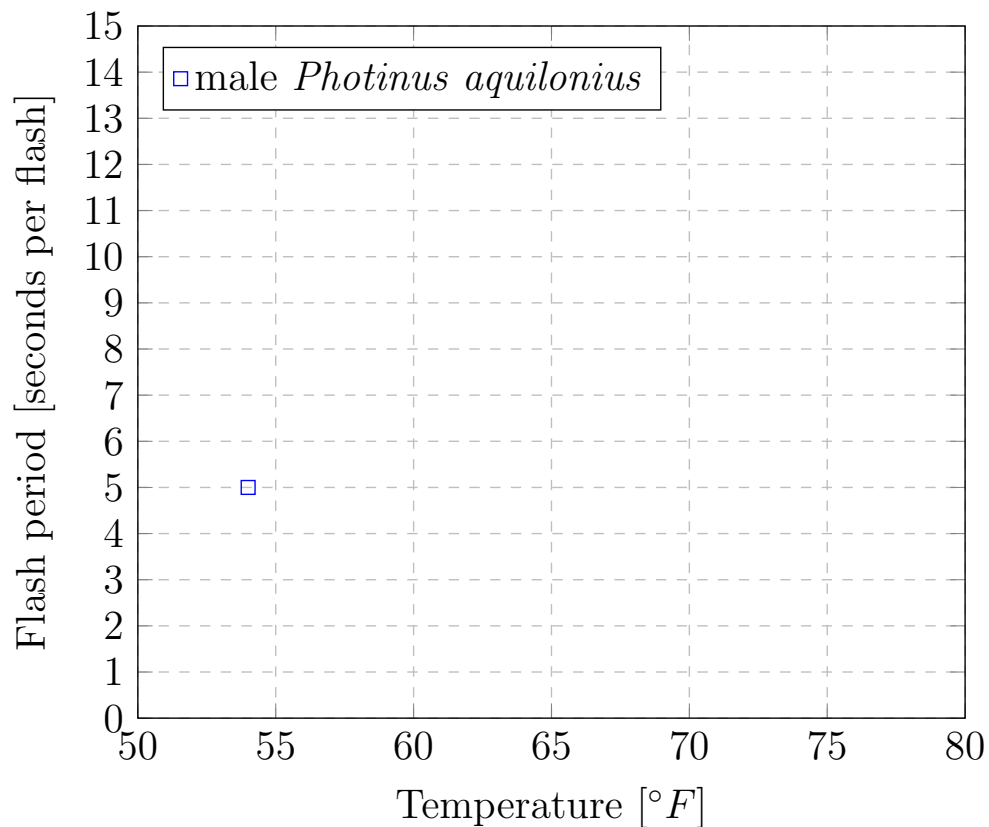
1. The flash rate of fireflies depends on various factors, including temperature. As the temperature drops, the flash rate slows down.

Firefly field data (simulated) where  $T$  is the temperature and  $f(T)$  is the number of seconds between flashes.

$T$	54	60	64	70	75
$f(T)$	5	8	10	11	13

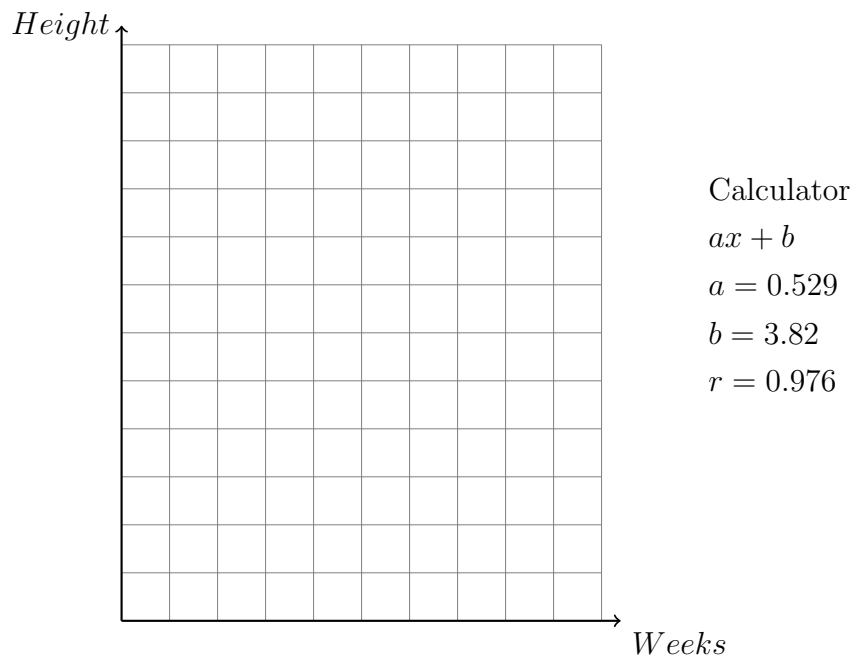
- (a) Plot the data in the table on the grid below  
(one point is plotted for you)
- (b) Calculate  $\bar{x}$  and  $\bar{y}$
- (c) Enter the data in your calculator

Temperature dependence of male *Photinus aquilonius* fireflies



2. Dr. Huson buys a new plant and measures how tall it is after a number of weeks. Some of his measurements are shown below. Plot the points in the grid below.

Weeks	2	5	7	10
Height (cm)	5	6	8	9



State, to the *nearest tenth*, the linear regression equation that approximates the height,  $y$ , of the plants after  $x$  weeks.

Explain what the  $y$ -intercept means in the context of the problem.

Explain what the slope means in the context of the problem.