Brewery Review Analysis

NLP and Named Entity Recognition (NER)

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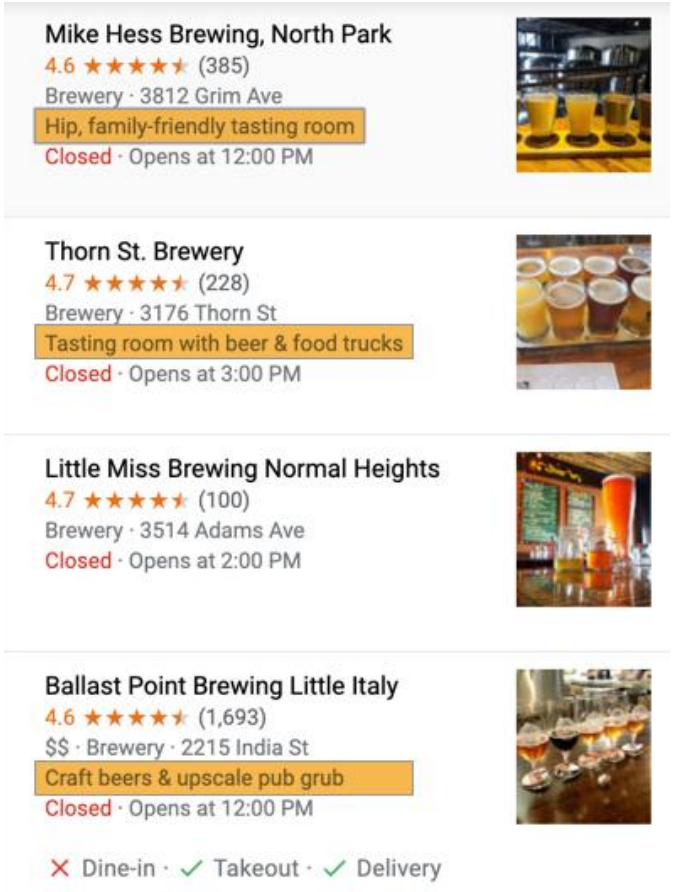
Springboard Data Science Career Track (April 2020 Cohort)

About Me

- Springboard Data Science Career Track April 2020 Cohort
- 10 Years in Tech as a Full-Stack Web Developer
- Creator and Maintainer of open-source dataset and API, Open Brewery DB

The Problem



Writing individual descriptions manually is time-intensive and inefficient.

How can we generate a short descriptive summarization of a business through text reviews?

Scope

DSM & Model Training

- Focus on the Data Science Method
- Train Named Entity Recognition model via spaCy

Breweries

- Simplify annotations
- Domain knowledge

Problem Breakdown

Manual Approach

- Human writing description
- Inefficient and extremely time-consuming

Rules-Based Approach

- Better, but still limited to the rules selected

spaCy

Solution: Named Entity Recognition

Statistical Model

- Use spaCy statistical model for training
- Every “decision” is a probability

Generalization

- Context aware
- Not memorization like pattern-recognition

The Data

Data Wrangling

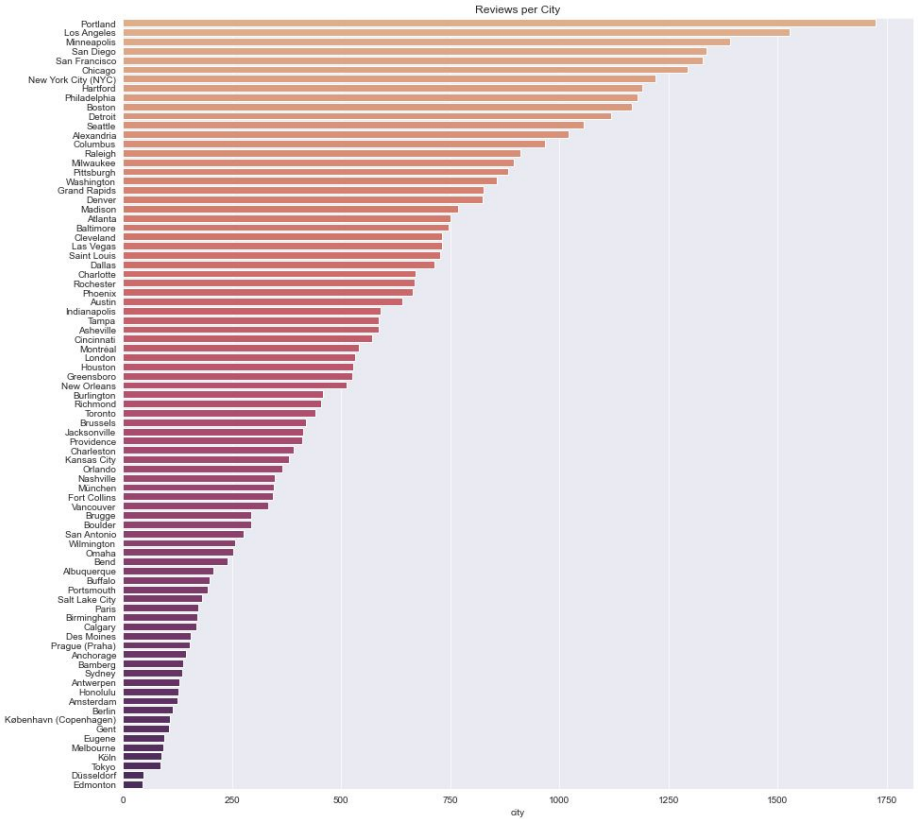
- Scraped from Beer Advocate
  - Public data only
- Ethical scraping
  - Checked Terms of Use, off-hours, time-delay, user-agent, non-greedy

Data Wrangling

- 86 cities
- 4,984 breweries
- 45,417 reviews

Exploratory Data Analysis

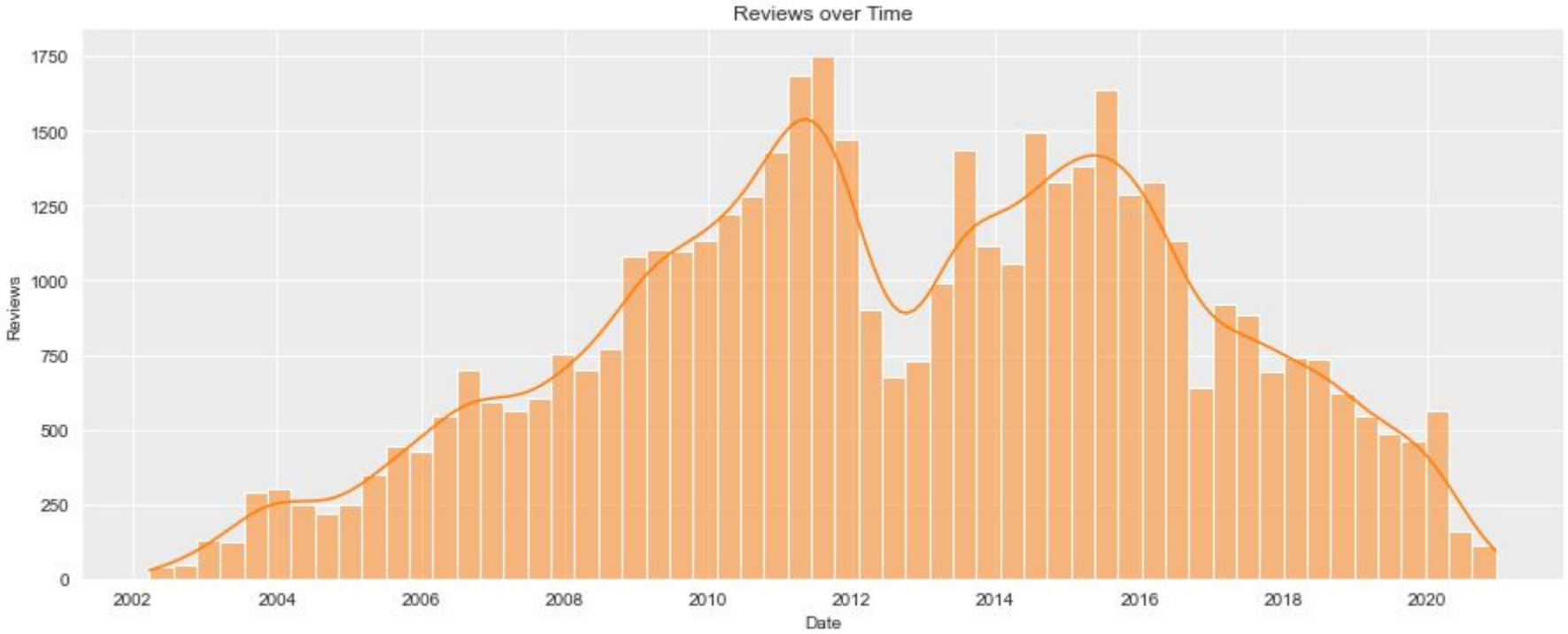
town
owner
check
around
area
review
pretty
two
good
make
big
long
solid
side
good beer
menu
outside
tap
huge
service
night
will
store
awesome
server
order
Stopped
old
love
cool
good selection
game
staff
although
know
went
stuff
brewpub
helpful
hard
far
food
bar
time
left
vibe
alway
great
going
many
need
walk
several
come
fantastic
guy
even
least
small
first
lot
Overall
plus
room
seemed
seem
shop
etc
experience
right
beer bar
great place
look
front
brewery
way
excellent
crowd
list
available
back
spot
wife
burger
s
able
great beer
average
bad
stop
draft
option
hit
really
couple
bartender
work
street
though
little
craft beer
lunch
interestingknowledgeable
downtown
never
take
pizza
better
table
got
decent
maybe
dinner
Belgian
restaurant
u
usually
best
found
still
go
worth
beer selection
friendly
feel
part
said
something
atmosphere
located
looking
now
trip
quality
came
want
offering
say
quite
well
selection
made
kind
location
bottle
much
space
wall
great selection
pub
sit
large
along
new
day
visited
pretty good
plenty
brew
style
local
open
building
another
tried
IPA
thing
give
pint
probably
actually
find
inside
everything
nice
friend
amazing
busy
seat
try
see
bit
sure
people
favorite
wine
definitely
visit
drink
city
enjoy
especially
offer
price
think



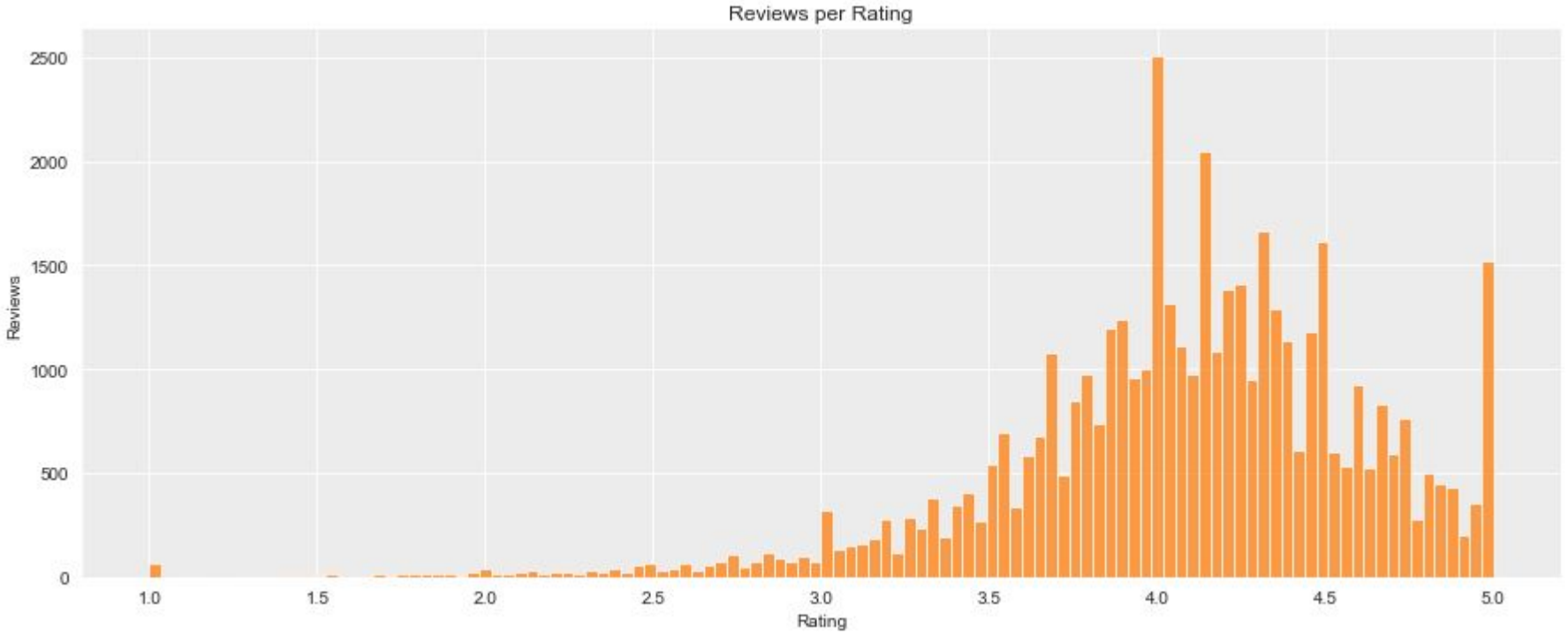
Top 5 Cities by Reviews

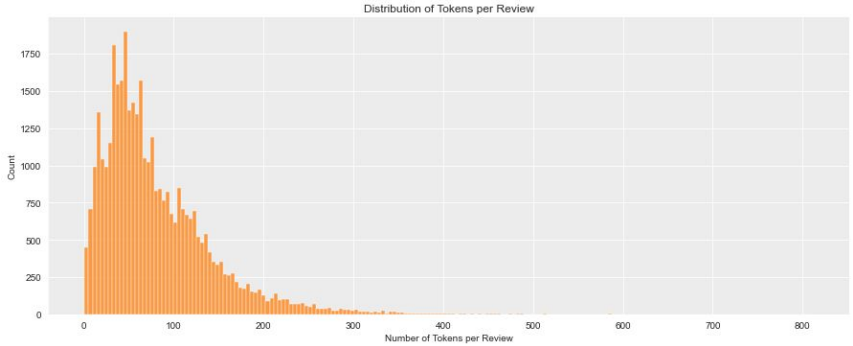
1. Portland, Oregon
2. Los Angeles, California
3. Minneapolis, California
4. San Diego, California
5. San Francisco, California

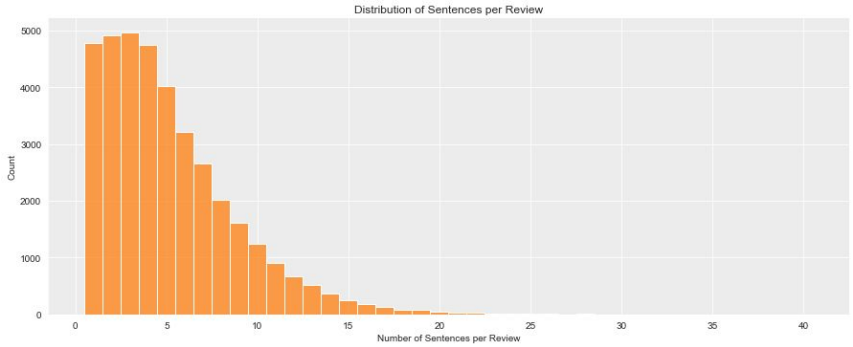
Reviews over Time



Reviews per Rating







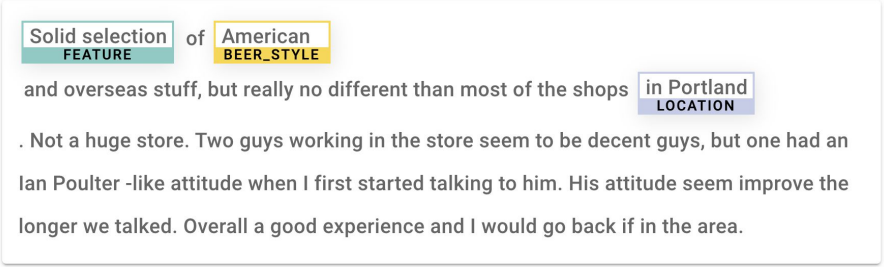
Token and Sentence Distribution over Reviews

- Most are short, but there's a long-tail of long-winded writers.

Annotation

Annotation Labels

- **FEATURE**
  - Brewery feature including "spacious", "selection", "dog-friendly", "patio", etc.
- **LOCATION**
  - City or general location, including landmarks. "San Diego", "in downtown", "near Petco Park".
- **BEER_STYLE**
  - Beer style (Belgian, IPA), character (hoppy, hazy), or specific beer name (Speedway Stout)
- **BREWERY**
  - Any brewery name. "Half Door," "Alesmith," "Dogfish Head"



Doccano

- Text Annotation Tool
- Open-Source Software

Model Training & Tuning

Model Training

- 200 annotation samples
- Convert
  - Doccano JSONL to NER JSONL to spaCy JSON
- 80% / 20% Train / Test Split
- Transfer Learning
  - **en-core-web-sm**
  - **en-core-web-md**

Evaluation

Model Evaluation

- **NER Loss**
  - Training loss for named entity recognizer. Should decrease, but usually not to 0.
- **NER P.**
  - NER precision on development data. Should increase.
- **NER R.**
  - NER recall on development data. Should increase.
- **NER F.**
  - NER F-score on development data. Should increase.

Model Evaluation

Metric	Blank Model	en-core-web-sm	en-core-web-md
Time	0.16 s	0.46 s	0.56 s
Words	4226	4226	4226
Words/s	27195	9212	7585
NER P	58.40	62.76	**62.94**
NER R	47.71	**59.48**	58.82
NER F	52.52	**61.07**	60.81

Conclusions

Tucked away in an old house near Petco. Loved the food, the beer was average at best. Their NE IPA BEER STYLE wasn't very good, but their dark beers were worth the pour. I might go back, it's not a bad choice but in San Diego LOCATION there's a lot of better places.

What a fantastic discovery on our first day in San Diego LOCATION . Knowledgeable staff with put being snobby. Wonderful setting in a old Victorian house FEATURE . Many of the beers were unfiltered yummy ness. Good selection FEATURE of local Honda too.

I'll start off by saying I really enjoyed my visit here. It's located in a former two story house near Gaslamp District and Petco Park. They have patio seating outside with a bar area inside and tables on two levels. The atmosphere here is unique FEATURE . It has a nice inviting feel. For me, it's somewhat similar to the same vibe I get when visiting Queenstown Public House near Little Italy.

The house beers were solid. I had Imperial Stout BEER STYLE , IPA BEER STYLE , and a Berliner BEER STYLE Weissbier. They also had several guest beers FEATURE on tap FEATURE . Beer and cocktail menu in a leather portfolio. Very nice FEATURE . I had their meat pie with braised short rib. Delicious! This is a nice little FEATURE place. I'll be back for sure.

During my San Diego LOCATION visit, I hit this place up two times. Located in a house with a nice sized porch that has plenty of seats. The bar is just inside and it is full of old wood and is dark, and gives you a cool pub feel. Definitely a younger crowd here too. There were about 10-12 brews on tap FEATURE , and they covered many styles including some sours BEER STYLE . The Double IPA BEER STYLE and high hopped pale BEER STYLE ales were very good FEATURE . Prices are reasonable and service was good. This is a must stop for anyone visiting the downtown area LOCATION .

Half Door is a recent entry to San Diego LOCATION 's magnificent beer scene. Located in a regular two-story clapboard house, a few blocks east of the touristy GasLight District, this place is a sheer delight. First, the building itself: an inviting house with a large terrace for outdoor

- Decent name recognition, but could still use more annotations and examples.
- Final Model
  - Transfer learning with en-core-web-sm existing model and ~50 epochs.
  - 300-500 annotation samples

Further Research

- More annotations with multiple passes for verification and consistency.
- Use context-free grammar or Markov chains to generate sentences.
    - Obtain the parts-of-speech from the named entities to construct from a script.
    - Example: {Feature - Adj} {Feature - Noun} featuring {Beer Style}. “Spacious brewery and taproom featuring hazy IPAs.”

Questions?