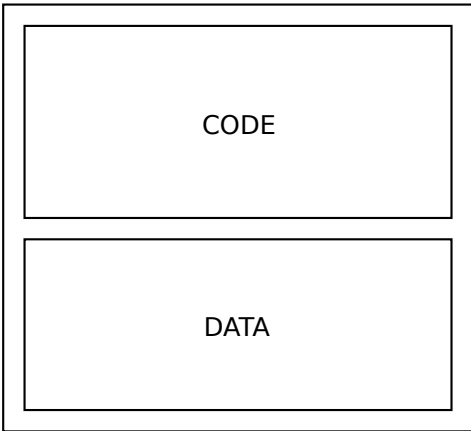
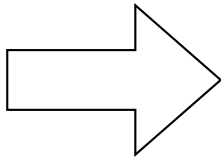


## original binary



## virtualizer



## virtualized binary

