【BBED】编译及基本命令(1)

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1.2 前言部分

1.2.1 导读和注意事项

各位技术爱好者,看完本文后,你可以掌握如下的技能,也可以学到一些其它你所不知道的知识, $\sim O(\Omega_n)O\sim 1$

- ① BBED 的安装(编译)
- ② BBED 的基本命令

Tips:

- ① 若文章代码格式有错乱,推荐使用搜狗、QQ或360浏览器,也可以下载pdf格式的文档来查看,pdf文档下载地址: http://yunpan.cn/cdEQedhCs2kFz (提取码:ed9b)
- ② 本篇 BLOG 中命令的输出部分需要特别关注的地方我都用灰色背景和粉红色字体来表示,比如下边的例子中,thread 1 的最大归档日志号为 33,thread 2 的最大归档日志号为 43 是需要特别关注的地方;而命令一般使用黄色背景和红色字体标注;对代码或代码输出部分的注释一般采用蓝色字体表示。

List of Archived Logs in backup set 11 Thrd Seq Low SCN Low Time

```
1 32 1621589 2015-05-29 11:09:52 1625242 2015-05-29 11:15:48
1 33 1625242 2015-05-29 11:15:48 1625243 2015-05-29 11:15:58
2 42 1613951 2015-05-29 10:41:18 1625245 2015-05-29 11:15:49
2 43 1625245 2015-05-29 11:15:49 1625253 2015-05-29 11:15:49

[ZFXXDB1:root]:/>lsvg -o
T_XDESK_APPl_vg
rootvg
[ZFXXDB1:root]:/>
00:27:22 SQL> alter tablespace idxtbs read write;

====> 2097152*512/1024/1024/1024=1G
```

本文如有错误或不完善的地方请大家多多指正,ITPUB 留言或 QQ 皆可,您的批评指正是我写作的最大动力。

1.2.2 相关参考文章链接

完整内容参考 David Dai 的 blog: http://blog.csdn.net/tianlesoftware/article/details/5006580#

1.3 我的一个编译例子

```
oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle$ ls -l $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/*sbbd*
                                  1671 May 26 2010 /oracle/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle dba
                                  900 May 26 2010 /oracle/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o
           1 oracle dba
8704 May 27 2010 /oracle/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msb
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle dba
                                 10270 Jul 25 2000 /oracle/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msg
         1 oracle dba
oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle$
oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle$ scp $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/*sbbd* oracle@22.188.194.64:/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/
The authenticity of host '22.188.194.64 (22.188.194.64)' can't be established.
RSA key fingerprint is 17:0d:6f:34:a8:0b:15:20:ca:ab:35:83:58:bb:aa:4f.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)?yes
Warning: Permanently added '22.188.194.64' (RSA) to the list of known hosts.
*****************
    ATTENTION: You have logged onto a secured server.
    All accesses logged!
```

```
oracle@22.188.194.64's password:
sbbdpt.o
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           100% 1671
ssbbded.o
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 0.9KB/s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         00:00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           100% 900
oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle$ scp $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbed* oracle@22.188.194.64:/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/mesg/
**********************
           ATTENTION: You have logged onto a secured server.
           All accesses logged!
 *****************
oracle@22.188.194.64's password:
bbedus. msb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           100% 8704
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      8.5KB/s 00:00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           100% 10KB 10.0KB/s 00:00
bbedus. msg
oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle$
 [oracle@ZFFR4CB1101:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib]$ cd $ORACLE HOME/rdbms/lib
 [oracle@ZFFR4CB1101:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib]$ make -f ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed
Linking BBED utility (bbed)
               rm -f /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/rdbms/lib/bbed
                ld -b64 -o /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/bbed -L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u
 /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/lib/s0main.o /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o -bI:/usr/lib/aio.exp cat
/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgrl1 -lnzjs11 -ln11 -ln111 -ldbtools11 `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgrl1 -lnzjs11 -ln11
-lnl11 -lnrol1 `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgr11 -ln11 -ln111 -ln111 -lztkg11 -lztkg11 -lztkg11 -lclient11 -lnnetd11 -lvsn11 -lcommon11 -lgeneric11 -lmm
-lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lxml11 -lcore11 -lnls11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lnls11 cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgr11
                                                                                                                                                                                 -lncrypt11 -lnsgr11 -lnzjs11 -ln11 -ln111 -lclient11 -lnnetd11 -lvsn11 -lcommon11 -lgeneric11 -lpls11 -lrt -lsnls11
-lnzjsll -lnll -lnlll -lnroll `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/ldflags`
-lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lxml11 -lcore11 -lunls11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lnnetd11 -lvsn11 -lcommon11 -lgeneric11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11
-lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lxml11 -lcore11 -lunls11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lnls11 -lld -lm `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/sysliblist` -lm -lsql11
/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/nautab.o/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/naeet.o/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/lib/naeet.o/u01/
ld: 0711-224 WARNING: Duplicate symbol: .aio_nwait_timeout64
ld: 0711-224 WARNING: Duplicate symbol: aio_nwait_timeout64
ld: 0711-224 WARNING: Duplicate symbol: .aio nwait64
ld: 0711-224 WARNING: Duplicate symbol: aio_nwait64
ld: 0711-345 Use the -bloadmap or -bnoquiet option to obtain more information.
ld: 0711-773 WARNING: Object /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/lib//libgenericl1.a[sdbgrfu.o], imported symbol timezone
               Symbol was expected to be local. Extra instructions
               are being generated to reference the symbol.
 [oracle@ZFFR4CB1101:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/rdbms/lib]$
 [oracle@ZFFR4CB1101:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/rdbms/lib]$ bbed
BBED: Release 2.0.0.0.0 - Limited Production on Wed Mar 23 11:12:18 2016
Copyright (c) 1982, 2011, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
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```

BBED>

```
1s -1 $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/*sbbd*
1s -1 $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbed*
chown oracle:dba /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/*sbbd*
chown oracle:dba /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/mesg/bbed*
--cd $ORACLE HOME/rdbms/lib
--make -f $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed
```

1.5 总结

11g以下可以直接编译使用,11g及以后需要从相应平台的 10g中拷贝 4 个文件到 11g相应目录,如下,<mark>bbedar.msb 可以不用拷贝。然后执行编译命令即可,编译的 bbed 命</mark>

令可以直接生成在\$ORACLE_HOME/bin下,命令为:make -f \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/ins_rdbms.mk BBED=\$ORACLE_HOME/bin/bbed \$ORACLE_HOME/bin/bbed

\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o
\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o
\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msb
\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msg
\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedar.msb

第2章 BBED 的安装和使用

The name bled is an acronym for **Block Browser and Editor** and it is shipped with thedatabase. It is intended for Oracle internal use only and the company neverpublishes any details about it. It is a very powerful tool but also extremely dangerous since it can change and/or corrupt data blocks of any Oracle database.

Ifyou use this tool, you do so at your own risk. Any modifications made with thistool render the database unsupported by Oracle.

BBED(Oracle Block Browerand EDitor Tool),用来直接查看和修改数据文件数据的一个工具,是 Oracle 一款内部工具,可以直接修改 Oracle 数据文件块的内容,在一些极端恢复场景下比较有用。该工具不受 Oracle 支持,所以默认是没有生成可执行文件的,在使用前需要重新连接。

虽然 bbed 可以在 db open 状态来进行修改,但是建议在做任何修改操作之前先 shutdown db。 这样避免 checkpoint 进程重写 bbed 对 block 的修改。 也避免 oracle 在 bbed 修改完成之前读 block

或者申明 block 为 corrupt。

2.1 BBED 安装

Oracle8i 的 BBED 在 windows 平台下的\$ORACLE HOME/bin 下可以找到,9i 中似乎未随软件发布,<mark>故在 windows 没有这个工具</mark>,在 linux 上面有,需要编译。

2. 1. 1 9i 或 10g 中

cd \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib

make -f ins_rdbms.mk \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

```
[oracle@gcl lib]$ cd $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib
[oracle@gcl lib]$ make -f ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

Linking BBED utility (bbed)

gcc -o /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/bbed -__/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/stubs/lib/bbed -__/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/lib/stubs/
```

[oracle@redhat4 dul] \$ cd \$ORACLE HOME/rdbms/lib

[oracle@redhat4 lib]\$ make -f ins_rdbms.mk \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

Linking BBED utility (bbed)

rm -f /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/bbed

gcc -o /u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/rdbms/lib/bbed -L/u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/lib/stubs/
/u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/lib/s0main. o /u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/rdbms/lib/sbbded. o /u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt. o cat
/u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/lib/ldflags -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10 -ln10 -lnnz10 -ln110 /u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/rdbms/lib/defopt. o -ldbtools10 -lclntsh cat
/u01/app/oracle/product/10. 2. 0/db_1/lib/ldflags -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10 -ln10 -lnnz10 -ln110 -lnlnz10 -lnl10 -lclient10 -lnnetd10 -lvsn10 -lcommon10 -lgeneric10 -lmm -lsnls10 -lnls10 -lcore10 -lsnls10 -lnsls10 -lnls10 -lcore10 -lsnls10 -lnsls10 -ln

然后把这个路径添加到环境变量,注意:aix 下为 ~/.profile 文件:

cd ~

vi .bash profile

export PATH=\$ORACLE HOME/bin:\$PATH:\$ORACLE HOME/jdk/bin:\$ORACLE HOME/rdbms/lib

User specific environment and startup programs

export TMP=/tmp
export ORACLE_BASE=/u01/app/oracle
export ORACLE_HOME=\$ORACLE_BASE/product/10.2.0/db_1
export PATH=\$ORACLE_HOME/bin:\$PATH:\$ORACLE_HOME/jdk/bin:/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib

source ~/.bash profile

oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle\$. ~/.profile

oracle@ZTGXPADDB1:/oracle\$ bbed

Password:

BBED: Release 2.0.0.0.0 - Limited Production on Fri Sep 30 10:42:45 2022

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BBED>

以上生成的 bbed 可执行文件在\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib 目录,可以复制到其他位置或者其他同 Oracle 版本的机器上运行。

也可通过以下命令将 bbed 生成到\$ORACLE HOME/bin 目录

[oracle@db2 lib]\$ make -f ins rdbms.mk BBED=\$ORACLE HOME/bin/bbed \$ORACLE HOME/bin/bbed

Linking BBED utility (bbed)

rm -f /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/bin/bbed

gcc

-o/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/bin/bbed-L/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/-L/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.

0/db_1/lib/stubs/ -L/usr/lib

-lirc /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/s0main.o/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o

`cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/lib/ldflags` -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10-ln10 -lnnz10 -lnl10

/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/rdbms/lib/defopt.o-ldbtools10 -lclntsh `cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/lib/ldflags` -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10-ln10

-Innz10 -Inl10 -Inro10 `cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/lib/ldflags` -Insslb10 -Incrypt10 -Insgr10 -Inzjs10-In10 -Innz10 -Inl10 -Iclient10 -Innetd10 -Ivsn10 -Icommon10

-Igeneric10 -Imm -IsnIs10 -InIs10 -Icore10 -IsnIs10 -InIs10 -Icore10 -IsnIs10 -InIs10 -Icore10 -IunIs10 -IsnIs10 -InIs10 -Icore10 -InIs10 cat

/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/lib/ldflags` -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10-ln10 -lnnz10 -lnl10 -lnro10

cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/ldflags -lnsslb10 -lncrypt10 -lnsgr10 -lnzjs10-ln10 -lnnz10 -ln110 -lclient10 -lnnetd10 -lvsn10 -lcommon10 -lgeneric10 -lsnls10 -lsnls10

-Inls10 -lcore10-lsnls10 -lnls10 -lcore10 -lsnls10 -lnls10 -lxml10 -lcore10 -lunls10 -lsnls10 -lsnls10 -lcore10 -lnls10 -lclient10 -lnnetd10 -lvsn10 -lcommon10 -lgeneric10 -lsnls10

-Inls10 -lcore10 -lsnls10 -lnls10 -lcore10 -lsnls10-lnls10 -lxml10 -lcore10 -lunls10 -lsnls10 -lnls10 -lcore10

-Inls10 `cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/sysliblist`-Wl,-rpath,/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib -lm `cat/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib/sysliblist`

-ldl -lm -L/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/lib

[oracle@db2 lib]\$ ls -lrt bbed

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 oracle oinstall 536161 Aug 1118:30 bbed
```

[oracle@db2 lib]\$ cd \$ORACLE HOME/bin

[oracle@db2 bin]\$ ls -lrt bbed

-rwxr-xr-x 1 oracle oinstall 536161 Aug 11 18:33bbed

2.1.2 11g 及以上

cd \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib

make -f ins_rdbms.mk \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

```
loracle@localhost % cd SORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib [oracle@localhost lib]$ make -f ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

Linking BBED utility (bbed)

rm -f /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib/bbed _m32 -L/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db_1/lib/_ color_voluct/11.2.0/db_1/lib/_ color_voluct/11.2.0/_ co
```

```
[oracle@rhe16_lhr ~]$ cd $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib
[oracle@rhe16_lhr lib]$ make -f ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed
```

```
Linking BBED utility (bbed)
```

rm -f /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/rdbms/lib/bbed

gcc -o /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/bbed -m64 -L/u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/ -L/u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/lib/stubs/ /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/lib/stubs/ /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/lib/stubs/ /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/sbbded. o
/u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt. o `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgr11 -lnzjs11 -ln11 -ln111 -lnrol1 `cat /u01/app/oracle/product/11. 2. 0/dbhome_1/lib/ldflags` -lncrypt11 -lnsgr11 -lnzjs11 -ln11 -ln111 -ln111 -lnsl11 -lztl11 -lztkg11 -lclient11 -lnnetd11 -lvsn11 -lcommon11 -lgeneric11 -lmm -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lsnls11 -lnsl11 -lsnls11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -lnsl11 -lnsl11 -lcore11 -ln

gcc: /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o: No such file or directory

gcc: /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o: No such file or directory

make: *** [/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/rdbms/lib/bbed] Error 1

AIX下:

```
[ZFXDESKDB1:oracle]:/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib>make -f ins_rdbms.mk $ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

Linking BBED utility (bbed)

rm -f /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/bbed

ld -b64 -o /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/bbed -L/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/bbed -L/oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/somain.o /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/rdbms/lib/sobbed.o /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/lib/ldflags -lncryptll -lnzjsll -lnll -lnlll -ldbtoolsll cat /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/lib/ldflags -lncryptll -lnzjsll -lnll -lnll -lnlll -lnrll -lztkgll -lztkgll -lztkgll -lcientll -lnreddl -lvsnll -lcommonll -lgenericll -lnsgrll -lnzjsll -lnsgrll -lnzjsll -lnlsll -lnlll -lnreddl cat /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/lib/ldflags -lncryptll -lnsgrll -lnzjsll -lnll -lnlll -lnreddl -lvsnll -lcommonll -lgenericll -lplsll -lr. lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnsgrll -lnlsll -lnlsll -lnlsll -locrell -lsnlsll -lnslll -lcorell -lsnlsll -lco
```

-lcorell -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lxml11 -lcorell -lunls11 -lsnls11 -lnls11 -lcorel1 -lnls11 -ln card /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/lib/sysliblist` -lm -lsq111 /oracle/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db/lib/naect.o /oracle/app/oracle/produ

需要从 10g 里面考:

- sz \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/ssbbded.o
- sz \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/sbbdpt.o
- sz \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msb
- sz \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedus.msg

sz \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg/bbedar.msb

考出来。

bbedus.msb	2005/6/28 10:04	MSB 文件	9 KB	
bbedus	2000/7/25 19:32	Outlook 项目	11 KB	
sbbdpt.o	2005/6/28 8:41	O 文件	3 KB	
ssbbded.o	2005/6/28 8:41	O 文件	3 KB	

su - oracle

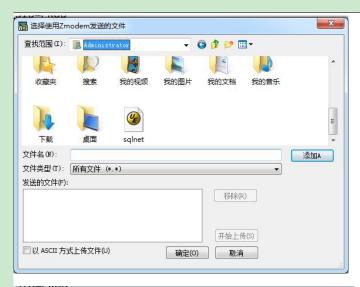
export ORACLE_SID=PROD

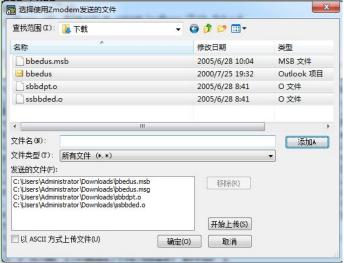
pwd

[oracle@localhost ~]\$ pwd /home/oracle_



选 administrator 下的下载。窗口一定要在/home/oracle 路径下(不能在上面的窗口)。





点击添加和确定。



[oracle@localhost ~]\$ ls bbedus.msb bbedus.msg database oradiag_oracle PROD sbbdpt.o ssbbded.o [oracle@localhost ~]\$ pwd /home/oracle

cp bbedus.msb \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg cp bbedus.msg \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/mesg cp *.o \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib

再次执行:

cd \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib

make -f ins_rdbms.mk \$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/lib/bbed

搞定。

cd /home/oracle

vi .bash profile

export PATH=\$ORACLE_HOME/bin:\$PATH:\$ORACLE_HOME/jdk/bin:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib

export ORACLE_HOME=\$ORACLE_BASE/product/11.2.0/db_1
export PATH=\$ORACLE_HOME/bin:\$PATH:\$ORACLE_HOME/jdk/bin:/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/db_1/rdbms/lib
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=\$ORACLE_HOME/bin:/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/X11R6/bin/
export CLASSPATH=\$ORACLE_HOME/JRE:\$ORACLE_HOME/jlib:\$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/jlib

source /home/oracle/.bash profile

2.2 **使用 BBED**

一般使用 bbed,都是将一些配置信息写入到一个参数文本里,在调用 bbed 时,指定该参数文件。如:

\$bbed parfile=bbed.par

bbed help=y

[oracle@gc1 ~]\$ bbed help=y
PASSWORD - Required parameter
FILENAME - Database file name
BLOCKSIZE - Database block size
LISTFILE - List file name
MODE - [browse/edit]
SPOOL - Spool to logfile [no/yes]
CMDFILE - BBED command file name
LOGFILE - BBED log file name
PARFILE - Parameter file name
BIFILE - BBED before-image file name
REVERT - Rollback changes from BIFILE [no/yes]
SILENT - Hide banner [no/yes]
HELP - Show all valid parameters [no/yes]

这里我们先演示一个示例。

(1) 先获取 datafile 的信息

将 datafile 的信息写入一个文件,格式为:文件编号 文件名字 文件大小。可以通过如下 SQL 获取:

set line 9999 pagesize 9999

select file#||' '||name||' '||bytes from v\$datafile;

```
SQL> select file#||' '||name||' '||bytes from v$datafile;
FILE#||''||NAME||''||BYTES
1 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/system01.dbf 340787200
2 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk4/sysaux01.dbf 340787200
3 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk5/undotbs01.dbf 209715200
4 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/users01.dbf 524288000
5 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/cuug01.dbf 52428800
```

注意,这里的 file id。 我们这里的 file id 和 oracle 系统内部的 file id 相同。 当然这个 id 我们也可以自己指定。 当我们在 bbed 里设置 file id 时,就是根据这个参数文件 中的的设置来的。 最好设置为相同,不然以后可能会混淆。

将上面查询出来的 datafile 信息保存到文本里。

cd /home/oracle

vi file.txt

- 1 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/system01.dbf 340787200
- 2 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk4/sysaux01.dbf 340787200
- 3 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk5/undotbs01.dbf 209715200
- 4 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/users01.dbf 524288000
- 5 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/cuug01.dbf 52428800

```
[oracle@gc1 ~]$ vi file.txt
```

- 1 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/system01.dbf 340787200 2 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk4/undotbs01.dbf 209715200
- /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk4/sysaux01.dbf 340787200
- 4 /u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/users01.dbf 52428800

vi bbed.par

blocksize=8192

listfile=/home/oracle/file.txt

mode=edit

[oracle@gc1 ~]\$ vi bbed.par blocksize=8192 listfile=/home/oracle/file.txt

source /home/oracle/.bash profile

bbed parfile=/home/oracle/bbed.par

blockedit

mode=edit

[oracle@localhost ~]\$ source /home/oracle/.bash_profile [oracle@localhost ~]\$ bbed parfile=/home/oracle/bbed.par Password:

BBED: Release 2.0.0.0.0 - Limited Production on Mon Feb 10 16:18:47 2014

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******** !!! For Oracle Internal Use only !!! *********

BBED 是 Oracle 内部使用的命令,所以 Oracle 不提供技术支持。 为了安全,BBED 设置了口令保护,默认密码为 blockedit。

show

BBED> show				
FILE#	1			
BLOCK#	ī			
OFFSET	Ō			
DBA	0x00400001 (4194305 1.1)			
FILENAME	/u01/app/oracle/oradata/PROD/disk3/system01.dbf			
RIFILE	01T1 [e.000			
LISTFILE	/home/oracle/file.txt			
BLOCKSIZE	8192			
MODE	Edit			
EDIT	Unrecoverable			
IBASE OBASE	Dec Dec			
WIDTH	80			
COUNT	512			
LOGFILE	log.bbd			
SPOOL	No.			
	1000 1000			
如果没有设置参数文件,	显示:			
BBED> show				
FILE#	0			
BLOCK#	i			
OFFSET	Ō			
DBA	0x00000000 (0 0,1)			
FILENAME	0,0000000 (0 0,12)			
BIFILE	bifile.bbd			
LISTFILE				
BLOCKSIZE	8192			
MODE	Browse			
EDIT	Unrecoverable			
IBASE	Dec			
OBASE	Dec			
WIDTH	80			
COUNT	512			
LOGFILE	log.bbd			
SPOOL	No			

-----以上是摘自网络内容-

About Me

本文作者:小麦苗,只专注于数据库的技术,更注重技术的运用

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