# 【故障处理】ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol

# 1.1 BLOG 文档结构图



## 1.2 前言部分

# 1.2.1 导读和注意事项

各位技术爱好者,看完本文后,你可以掌握如下的技能,也可以学到一些其它你所不知道的知识,~○(∩ ∩)○~:

- ① 告警日志中频繁出现 Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION parameter、ORA-28040:
  No matching authentication protocol 错误, 9i 的客户端连接到 12c 高版本的解决方案
  - ② Windows 下使用 oerr 命令

## Tips:

① 本文在itpub(http://blog.itpub.net/26736162)、博客园

(<a href="http://www.cnblogs.com/lhrbest">http://www.cnblogs.com/lhrbest</a>)和微信公众号(xiaomaimiaolhr)上有同步更新。

- ② 文章中用到的所有代码、相关软件、相关资料及本文的 pdf 版本都请前往小麦苗的云盘下载,小麦苗的云盘地址见: <a href="http://blog.itpub.net/26736162/viewspace-1624453/">http://blog.itpub.net/26736162/viewspace-1624453/</a>。
  - ③ 若网页文章代码格式有错乱,请下载 pdf 格式的文档来阅读。
  - ④ 在本篇 BLOG 中,代码输出部分一般放在一行一列的表格中。

本文如有错误或不完善的地方请大家多多指正,ITPUB 留言或 QQ 皆可,您的批评指正是我写作的最大动力。

# 1.3 故障分析及解决过程

# 1.3.1 故障环境介绍

项目	source db
db 类型	RAC
db version	12.1.0.2.0
db <b>存储</b>	ASM
OS 版本及 kernel 版本	SuSE Linux Enterprise Server(SLES 11) 64位

# 1.3.2 故障发生现象及报错信息

告警日志中频繁出现 Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION parameter。 或 JDBC 连接 Oracle12c 报如下错误:

```
Caused by: java.sql.SQLException: ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol at oracle.jdbc.driver.DatabaseError.throwSqlException(DatabaseError.java:112) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CTTIoer.processError(T4CTTIoer.java:231) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CTTIoer.processError(T4CTTIoer.java:283) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CTTIoer.processError(T4CTTIoer.java:278) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CTTIoauthenticate.receiveOsesskey(T4CTTIoauthenticate.java:294) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CConnection.logon(T4CConnection.java:357) at oracle.jdbc.driver.PhysicalConnection.(PhysicalConnection.java:441) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CConnection.(T4CConnection.java:165) at oracle.jdbc.driver.T4CDriverExtension.getConnection(T4CDriverExtension.java:35) at oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver.connect(OracleDriver.java:801) at java.sql.DriverManager.getConnection(DriverManager.java:154)
```

或者使用 9i 的客户端去连接 12c 的数据库就会报 ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol 这个错误。

# 1.3.3 故障分析及解决过程

使用 oerr 命令来查看,在 Oracle 11g下:

```
[oracle@orcltest ~]$ oerr ora 28040
28040, 0000, "No matching authentication protocol"

// *Cause: No acceptible authentication protocol for both client and server

// *Action: Administrator should set SQLNET_ALLOWED_LOGON_VERSION parameter

// on both client and servers to values that matches the minimum

// version supported in the system.

[oracle@orcltest ~]$
```

## 12c下:

```
oracle@HQsPSL-PSCV-R02:/oracle/app/oracle> oerr ora 28040
28040, 0000, "No matching authentication protocol"
// *Cause: There was no acceptable authentication protocol for
11
          either client or server.
// *Action: The administrator should set the values of the
          SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION SERVER and
//
//
          SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION CLIENT parameters, on both the
//
          client and on the server, to values that match the minimum
//
          version software supported in the system.
//
          This error is also raised when the client is authenticating to
          a user account which was created without a verifier suitable for
//
//
          the client software version. In this situation, that account's
//
          password must be reset, in order for the required verifier to
```

可以看到,该参数在 11g 和 12c 下的解决方案是不同的。

查询了一下参数 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION,发现该参数在 12c 中以废弃,而是采用 SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION CLIENT 和 SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION SERVER 代替。

客户说是之前碰到了 ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol 的错误才加上该参数的。

解决:在Oracle用户(不是grid用户)下,将\$ORACLE\_HOME/network/admin/sqlnet.ora文件原来的SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION=8 注释掉(如果没有sqlnet.ora文件,那么就创建一个),修改为如下的行:

SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER=8 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_CLIENT=8

不用重启数据库或者监听, 也不用重启应用。

区别如下:

SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER: 控制可以连接到 12c 数据库的客户端版本(client

--->orace 12c db )

SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_CLIENT: 控制 12c 数据库可以连到哪些版本的数据库(orace 12c db--->其它版本的 oracle db),例如:控制通过 DB LINK 可连接到哪些版本的 oracle 库。

所以,该案例中主要起作用的是需要配置 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER。 特别需要注意:

- (1) 如果是 RAC, 因为 RAC 是使用 grid 的监听器, 因此很多人以为是在
- "/u02/app/12.1.0/grid/network/admin/sqlnet.ora" 加
- "SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION SERVER=8",其实这是错的,而是仍然在
- \$ORACLE HOME/network/admin/sqlnet.ora 加 "SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION SERVER=8"
  - (2) 上面所说的版本,是指 dba users.password versions 的版本。

在 Oracle 12c 中,虽然在 sqlnet.ora 加 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION=8 可以解决问题,但由于这个参数在 12c 已经废弃了,而是用 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_CLIENT 和 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER代替。如果继续使用该参数,会在告警日志中无穷无尽的报"Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.",如下所示:

Jsing deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:30 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.
Wed Dec 14 20:20:31 2016
Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION parameter.

另外,对于 JDBC 的报错也可以下载支持 oracle12c 的 jdbc 驱动 jar 包。链接:
http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/database/features/jdbc/jdbc-drivers-12c-download-1958347.html
注: 本地 jdk 版本为 1.6,则下载 ojdbc6.jar; jdk 版本为 1.7,则下载 ojdbc7.jar
如下图所示:

## Oracle Database 12.1.0.1 JDBC Driver & UCP Downloads

You must accept the OTN License Agreement to download this software.

Accept License Agreement | Decline License Agreement

## Oracle Database 12c Release 1 (12.1.0.1) JDBC Drivers & UCP

#### SimpleFAN

simplefan.jar (21,048 bytes) - (SHA1 Checksum: 13a3c504fb7ee9517327b1efe13dd5fa3fa125c3)
Classes for subscribing to RAC events via ONS; simplefan policy and javadoc

#### JDBC Thin for All Platforms

- 👲 ojdbc.policy (10,542 bytes) Sample security policy file for Oracle Database JDBC drivers
- demo.tar (686,080 bytes) JDBC Demos (TAR format)
- demo.zip (614,561 bytes) -JDBC Demos (ZIP format)
- JavaDoc (7,103,997 bytes)
- README
- ojdbc7.jar (3,397,734 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum: a2348e4944956fac05235f7cd5d30bf872afb157)
  Certified with JDK 7 and JDK 8; It contains the JDBC driver classes except classes for NLS support in Oracle Object and Collection types.
- ojdbc7\_g.jar (5,395,834 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum: eadbb99f9022fbf55014d66aa3327928a7e22f98) Same as ojdbc7.jar except compiled with "javac -g" and contains tracing code.
- ojdbc7dms.jar (4,044,963 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum: 1d81dfc393df49f5beda314a01ca58cd0c180cf3)
   Same as ojdbc7.jar, except that it contains instrumentation to support DMS and limited java.util.logging calls.
- ojdbc7dms\_g.jar (5,419,088 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum: 46fa074fc4778fab32ecdb70ff2fee8433a3e2cb)
  - Same as ojdbc7\_g.jar except that it contains instrumentation to support DMS.
- ojdbc6.jar (3,389,454 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum: 5d5d3e7a6b217ddc0c1c4c6d14b352e8b04453ef)
- For use with JDK 6; It contains the JDBC driver classes except classes for NLS support in Oracle Object and Collection types.
- ojdbc6\_g.jar (5,382,573 bytes) (SHA1 Checksum; c6c55fbe0da5b8bca29dfe23ad0f344cf91f6c74) Same as oidbc6.jar except compiled with "iavac -o" and contains tracing code.

也可以在在 ORACLE 安装目录 lib 库目录下载 ojdbc7.jar 包,然后把这个 ojdbc7.jar 加载到开发环境中。

```
[oracle@orcltest dbhome_1]$ 11 $ORACLE_HOME/jdbc/lib/ojdbc*
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 3447295 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc5dms_g.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 2617019 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc5dms.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 3425922 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc5_g.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 2095661 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc5.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 4486070 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc6dms_g.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 3327656 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc6dms.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 4462913 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc6_g.jar
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 2714016 Aug 23 2011 /u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1/jdbc/lib/ojdbc6.jar
[oracle@orcltest dbhome_1]$
```

# 1.3.4 官方文档及 **MOS** 的解释

有关该问题, MOS 上有很多文档可以供参考。

http://docs.oracle.com/database/121/UPGRD/deprecated.htm#UPGRD60010



Error ORA-28040 No matching authentication protocol When Using SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION (文档 ID 755605.1).mhtml



12c Database Alert.log File Shows The Message Using Deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION Parameter (文档 ID 2111876.1).mhtml

## 1.3.4.1 **12c** 中弃用和不支持的特性

https://docs.oracle.com/database/121/UPGRD/deprecated.htm#BABEDDGA



Deprecated and Desupported Features for Oracle Database 12c.mhtml

# 1.4 ORA-28040 故障模拟

小麦苗有 7、8、9、10、11、12c 的数据库,所以顺便模拟一下这个错误。 服务端为 12c 的数据库,客户端为 9i,我们在客户端尝试连接 12c 的数据库:

```
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.10240]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
D:\Users\xiaomaimiao>set ORACLE HOME=D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92
D:\Users\xiaomaimiao>set ora
ORACLE10G=D:\Program files\app\oracle\product\10.2.0\db 1
ORACLE11G=D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\11.2.0.1\dbhome 1
ORACLE8I=D:\Program files\app\oracle\product\ora8i
ORACLE HOME=D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92
D:\Users\xiaomaimiao>cd %ORACLE HOME%/bin
D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\bin>sqlplus -v
SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.1.0 - Production
D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\bin>tnsping ora12c
TNS Ping Utility for 32-bit Windows: Version 9.2.0.1.0 - Production on 19-DEC-2016 17:44:59
Copyright (c) 1997 Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.
Used parameter files:
D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\network\admin\sqlnet.ora
Used TNSNAMES adapter to resolve the alias
Attempting to contact (DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS LIST = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP) (HOST = 192.168.59.128) (PORT
= 1521))) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = lhrdb12c)))
OK (10 msec)
D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\bin>sqlplus lhr/lhr@ora12c
SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.1.0 - Production on Mon Dec 19 17:45:07 2016
Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.
ERROR:
ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol
Enter user-name:
```

可以看到报 ORA-28040: No matching authentication protocol 的错误。 我们在服务端的\$ORACLE HOME/network/admin/sqlnet.ora添加如下的行:

SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER=8
SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION CLIENT=8

### 重新尝试连接:

D:\Program files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\bin>sqlplus lhr/lhr@ora12c

SQL\*Plus: Release 9.2.0.1.0 - Production on Mon Dec 19 17:51:54 2016

Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.

#### Connected to:

Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.2.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options
SQL>

可以看到已经正常连接了。

如果将服务端的\$ORACLE\_HOME/network/admin/sqlnet.ora 中的
SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER=8 和 SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_CLIENT=8 注释掉,而
换成 SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION=8,如下:

SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION=8

- # SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION\_SERVER=8
- # SQLNET.ALLOWED LOGON VERSION CLIENT=8

## 尝试连接数据库:

D:\Program\_files\u01\app\oracle\product\ora92\bin>sqlplus lhr/lhr@ora12c

SQL\*Plus: Release 9.2.0.1.0 - Production on Mon Dec 19 17:56:29 2016

Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.

#### Connected to:

Oracle Database 12c Enterprise Edition Release 12.1.0.2.0 - 64bit Production With the Partitioning, OLAP, Advanced Analytics and Real Application Testing options

SQL>

可以正常连接,但是查看告警日志的时候有如下的输出: Using deprecated SQLNET.ALLOWED\_LOGON\_VERSION parameter. 而且,每连接一次数据库就输出一行该数据,和我们之前分析的问题是一致的。

# 1.5 Windows 下使用 oerr 命令

由于客户的环境是 12c Linux 的,而自己没有 12c 的 Linux 环境,安装较为麻烦,索性就安装了一个 Windows 版本的。结果执行 oerr ora 的时候报错了:

C:\Users\xiaomaimiao>oerr ora 10041

oerr: Cannot access the message file E:\app\oracle\product\12.1.0\dbhome\_1\rdbms\mesg\oraus.msg
No such file or directory

```
C:\Users\xiaomaimiao>oerr ora 01555
oerr: Cannot access the message file E:\app\oracle\product\12.1.0\dbhome_1\rdbms\mesg\oraus.msg
No such file or directory
```

经查看报错的文件(E:\app\oracle\product\12.1.0\dbhome\_1\rdbms\mesg\oraus.msg)的确没有,而且任何\*.msg 文件都不存在,那就从 12c 的 Linux 下把相关的\$ORACLE\_HOME/rdbms/mesg/\*.msg 文件都拷贝到 Windows 的环境下:

```
[oracle@orcltest mesq]$ pwd
/u02/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome 1/rdbms/mesg
[oracle@orcltest mesg]$ 11 *.msg
-rw-r--r- 1 oracle oinstall 4070 Jul 25 2008 amduus.msg
                            6298 Apr 14 2011 asmcmdus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall
-rw-r--r- 1 oracle oinstall 5886 Aug 3 2007 dbvus.msg
-rw-r--r 1 oracle oinstall 23309 Jan 28 2010 dgmus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 175881 May 11 2011 diaus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 49483 Jan 28 2010 expus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 15148 Nov 8 2009 gimus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 47609 Feb 18 2009 impus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 3585 Nov 3 2009 kfedus.msg
-rw-r--r 1 oracle oinstall 3457 Nov 6 2008 kfodus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 1792 Mar 1 2009 kfsgus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 26775 Nov 1 1999 kgpus.msg
-rw-r--r 1 oracle oinstall 3113 Sep 3 1997 kopus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 72528 Sep 17 2011 kupus.msg
                            4651 Sep 3 1997 lcdus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 22043 Nov 27 2006 nidus.msg
-rw-r--r 1 oracle oinstall 129827 May 5 2011 ocius.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 734 Mar 8 2010 opwus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 4922454 Sep 17 2011 oraus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 178311 Aug 25 2009 qsmus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 391272 Sep 17 2011 rmanus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 40078 Jul 30 2001 sbtus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 123863 May 22 2010 smgus.msg
-rw-r--r- 1 oracle oinstall 20433 Jan 13 2010 udeus.msg
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle oinstall 20572 Jan 13 2010 udius.msg
-rw-r--r- 1 oracle oinstall 143025 Jul 27 2009 ulus.msg
[oracle@orcltest mesq]$
```

## 然后执行就 OK 了。

```
C:\Users\xiaomaimiao>oerr ora 01555
01555, 00000, "snapshot too old: rollback segment number %s with name \"%s\" too small"
// *Cause: rollback records needed by a reader for consistent read are
// overwritten by other writers
// *Action: If in Automatic Undo Management mode, increase undo_retention
// setting. Otherwise, use larger rollback segments
```

### About Me

```
    本文作者:小麦苗,只专注于数据库的技术,更注重技术的运用
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