# 第1章 【DBCA -SILENT】静默安装如何启用归档模式

## BLOG 文档结构图

#### ▲ 第1章 [DBCA -SILENT] 静默安装如何启用归档模式

1.1 11g 测试

1.2 10g 测试

接着之前的一篇文章继续,DBCA 静默方式建库: <a href="http://blog.itpub.net/26736162/viewspace-1448220/">http://blog.itpub.net/26736162/viewspace-1448220/</a> ,这里增加一句:采用 dbca 的静默方式安装数据,安装完成后 tnsnames 和 listen 都自动配置完成,不需要手动再创建了。

dbca 的静默方式安装数据时是没有归档这个参数选项的,但是我们可以通过修改参数文件来启用归档,如下:

[oracle@rhel6\_lhr ~]\$ strings \$ORACLE\_HOME/assistants/dbca/templates/General\_Purpose.dbc | grep -i arch

<archiveLogMode>false</archiveLogMode>

默认为 false,我们将<archiveLogMode><mark>false</mark></archiveLogMode> 修改为 <archiveLogMode><mark>true</mark></archiveLogMode> 后静默安装后就是归档模式的了。

## 1.1 11g 测试

[oracle@testdb templates]\$ strings \$ORACLE\_HOME/assistants/dbca/templates/General\_Purpose.dbc | grep -i arch <archiveLogMode>true</archiveLogMode>
[oracle@testdb templates]\$

[oracle@testdb templates]\$ dbca -silent -createDatabase -templateName General\_Purpose.dbc -gdbname oraqq -sid oraqq -responseFile NO\_VALUE -datafileDestination /u01/app/oracle/oradata/-characterSet AL32UTF8

Enter SYS user password:

Enter SYSTEM user password:

Copying database files 1% complete

```
3% complete
11% complete
18% complete
26% complete
37% complete
Creating and starting Oracle instance
40% complete
45% complete
50% complete
55% complete
56% complete
60% complete
62% complete
Completing Database Creation
66% complete
70% complete
73% complete
85% complete
96% complete
100% complete
Look at the log file "/u01/app/oracle/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq/oraqq.log" for further details.
[oracle@testdb templates]$ more /u01/app/oracle/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq/oraqq.log
Copying database files
DBCA PROGRESS: 1%
DBCA PROGRESS : 3%
DBCA PROGRESS : 11%
DBCA PROGRESS: 18%
DBCA PROGRESS: 26%
DBCA PROGRESS: 37%
Creating and starting Oracle instance
DBCA PROGRESS: 40%
DBCA_PROGRESS : 45%
DBCA PROGRESS : 50%
DBCA PROGRESS : 55%
DBCA PROGRESS : 56%
DBCA PROGRESS: 60%
DBCA PROGRESS: 62%
Completing Database Creation
DBCA PROGRESS: 66%
DBCA PROGRESS: 70%
DBCA PROGRESS: 73%
DBCA PROGRESS: 85%
DBCA PROGRESS: 96%
DBCA PROGRESS : 100%
Database creation complete. For details check the logfiles at:
/u01/app/oracle/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq.
Database Information:
Global Database Name:oraqq
System Identifier(SID):oraqq
[oracle@testdb templates] ps -ef|grep oraqq
                                      00:00:00 ora_pmon_oraqq
                  1 0 15:48 ?
oracle
        27285
                                      00:00:00 ora_psp0_oraqq
        27287
                  1 0 15:48 ?
oracle
        27289
                  1 2 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:01 ora vktm oragg
oracle
        27293
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora gen0 oraqq
oracle
oracle
        27295
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora diag oraqq
oracle
        27297
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora dbrm oragq
                  1 0 15:48 ?
oracle
        27299
                                      00:00:00 ora dia0 oragq
        27301
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora mman oragg
oracle
        27303
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora dbw0 oragg
oracle
        27305
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora 1gwr oragg
oracle
                  1 0 15:48 ?
        27307
                                      00:00:00 ora ckpt oraqq
oracle
                  1 0 15:48 ?
oracle
        27309
                                      00:00:00 ora smon oraqq
                                      00:00:00 ora_reco_oraqq
        27311
                  1 0 15:48 ?
oracle
        27313
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora mmon oraqq
oracle
        27315
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora mmn1 oraqq
oracle
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora_d000_oraqq
oracle
        27317
oracle 27319
                  1 0 15:48 ?
                                      00:00:00 ora s000 oraqq
```

```
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oracle
        27352
                     0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora arc0 oraqq
                   1 0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora_arc1_oraqq
oracle
        27354
                  1 0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora arc2 oraqq
oracle
        27356
                  1 0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora arc3 oraqq
oracle
        27358
        27360
                  1 0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora_qmnc_oraqq
oracle
                                       00:00:00 ora_cjq0_oraqq
                  1 0 15:49 ?
        27375
oracle
                                       00:00:00 ora_q000_oraqq
         27377
                   1 0 15:49 ?
oracle
        27379
                  1 0 15:49 ?
                                       00:00:00 ora_q001_oraqq
oracle
oracle 27389 22758 0 15:50 pts/0
                                       00:00:00 grep oraqq
[oracle@testdb templates]$ ORACLE SID=oraqq
[oracle@testdb templates]$ sqlplus / as sysdba
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.3.0 Production on Sun Apr 19 15:50:27 2015
Copyright (c) 1982, 2011, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.3.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
SQL> archive log list;
Database log mode
                               Archive Mode
Automatic archival
                               Enabled
                               USE DB RECOVERY FILE DEST
Archive destination
Oldest online log sequence
Next log sequence to archive
                              5
Current log sequence
SQL>
SQL> alter system switch logfile;
System altered.
SQL> alter system switch logfile;
System altered.
SQL> col name for al00
SQL> set linesize 9999 pagesize 9999
SQL> select THREAD#, name, sequence#, archived, applied from v$archived log a where a. sequence#>=1 order by THREAD#, sequence#;
   THREAD# NAME
                                                                                                                 SEQUENCE# ARC APPLIED
         1 /u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015 04 19/o1 mf 1 5 bm6s4113 .arc
                                                                                                                         5 YES NO
         1 /u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015 04 19/o1 mf 1 6 bm6s4357 .arc
                                                                                                                         6 YES NO
SQL> ! 1s -1 /u01/app/oracle/fast_recovery_area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015_04_19/*
-rw-r----. 1 oracle oinstall 9333760 Apr 19 16:17 /u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015 04 19/o1 mf 1 5 bm6s4113 .arc
         -. 1 oracle oinstall 1024 Apr 19 16:17 /u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015 04 19/o1 mf 1 6 bm6s4357 .arc
```

### 删除做其它测试:

52% complete

SQL>

```
[oracle@testdb archivelog]$ dbca -silent -deleteDatabase -sourceDB oraqq -sysDBAUserName sys -sysDBAPassword lhr
Connecting to database
4% complete
9% complete
14% complete
14% complete
15% complete
16% complete
18% complete
19% complete
```

```
Deleting instance and datafiles
76% complete
100% complete
Look at the log file "/u01/app/oracle/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq.log" for further details.
```

[oracle@redhat4 admin]\$ strings \$ORACLE\_HOME/assistants/dbca/templates/General\_Purpose.dbc | grep -i arch

## 1.2 10g 测试

```
<option name="ISEARCH" value="false"/>
          <archiveLogMode>true</archiveLogMode>
 [oracle@redhat4 admin]$
 [oracle@redhat4 oradata]$ dbca -silent -createDatabase -templateName General_Purpose.dbc -gdbname oraqq -sid oraqq -sysPassword 1hr -systemPassword 1hr -responseFile NO_VALUE
 -datafileDestination /u01/app/oracle/oradata/ -recoveryAreaDestination /u01/app/oracle/flash_recovery_area -storageType FS -characterSet ZHS16GBK -nationalCharacterSet AL16UTF16
  sampleSchema true -memoryPercentage 30 -databaseType OLTP -emConfiguration NONE
正在复制数据库文件
1% 已完成
3% 已完成
11% 已完成
18% 已完成
26% 已完成
33% 已完成
37% 已完成
正在创建并启动 Oracle 实例
40% 己完成
45% 己完成
50% 已完成
55% 己完成
56% 己完成
60% 已完成
62% 已完成
正在进行数据库创建
66% 已完成
70% 已完成
73% 已完成
85% 已完成
96% 己完成
100% 己完成
 有关详细信息,请参阅日志文件 "/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq/oraqq.log"。
 [oracle@redhat4 oradata]$
 [oracle@redhat4 oradata]$ 11
 总用量 12
drwxr-x--- 5 oracle oinstall 4096 2012-03-16 JIAGULUN
drwxr-xr-x 2 oracle oinstall 4096 2月 2 17:30 lhrdb
drwxr-x--- 2 oracle oinstall 4096 4月 19 16:31 oraqq
 [oracle@redhat4 oradata]$ more /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db 1/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq/oraqq.log
 正在复制数据库文件
DBCA PROGRESS: 1%
DBCA PROGRESS : 3%
DBCA PROGRESS : 11%
DBCA PROGRESS: 18%
DBCA PROGRESS : 26%
DBCA_PROGRESS : 33%
DBCA_PROGRESS : 37%
正在创建并启动 Oracle 实例
DBCA_PROGRESS : 40%
DBCA PROGRESS: 45%
DBCA PROGRESS : 50%
DBCA PROGRESS : 55%
DBCA PROGRESS : 56%
DBCA PROGRESS: 60%
DBCA PROGRESS : 62%
```

```
http://blog.itpub.net/26736162
正在进行数据库创建
DBCA_PROGRESS : 66%
DBCA PROGRESS: 70%
DBCA PROGRESS: 73%
DBCA_PROGRESS : 85%
DBCA_PROGRESS : 96%
DBCA PROGRESS: 100%
数据库创建完成。有关详细信息,请检查 /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db_1/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq 上的日志文件。
数据库信息:
全局数据库名:oraqq
系统标识符(SID):oraqq
[oracle@redhat4 oradata]$ ORACLE SID=oragg
[oracle@redhat4 oradata]$ sqlplus / as sysdba
SQL*Plus: Release 10.2.0.1.0 - Production on 星期日 4月 19 16:38:20 2015
Copyright (c) 1982, 2005, Oracle. All rights reserved.
连接到:
Oracle Database 10g Enterprise Edition Release 10.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP and Data Mining options
SQL> archive log list;
数据库日志模式
自动存档
存档终点
                  USE DB RECOVERY FILE DEST
最早的联机日志序列
                     1
下一个存档日志序列
                   3
当前日志序列
                     3
SQL> alter system switch logfile;
系统已更改。
SQL> alter system switch logfile;
系统已更改。
SQL> col name for al00
SQL> set linesize 9999 pagesize 9999
SQL> select THREAD#, name, sequence#, archived, applied from v$archived log a where a. sequence#>=1 order by THREAD#, sequence#;
  THREAD# NAME
                                                                                                           SEQUENCE# ARCHIVED APPLIED
        1 /u01/app/oracle/flash recovery area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015 04 19/o1 mf 1 3 bm6tdjqc .arc
                                                                                                                              NO
                                                                                                                   3 YES
        1 /u01/app/oracle/flash_recovery_area/ORAQQ/archivelog/2015_04_19/o1_mf_1_4_bm6tdpsw_.arc
                                                                                                                   4 YES
                                                                                                                              NO
```

## 删除做其它测试:

SQL>

```
[Oracle@redhat4 oradata] dbca -silent -deleteDatabase -sourceDB oraqq -sysDBAUserName sys -sysDBAPassword lhr
正在连接到数据库
4% 已完成
9% 已完成
19% 已完成
23% 已完成
28% 已完成
47% 已完成
47% 已完成
47% 已完成
478 已完成
```

正在删除实例和数据文件 76% 已完成 100% 已完成

有关详细信息,请参阅日志文件 "/u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0/db\_1/cfgtoollogs/dbca/oraqq.log"。

[oracle@redhat4 oradata]\$

本文作者:小麦苗,只专注于数据库的技术,更注重技术的运用

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