Popup goo

MAP673 Final map Project

Paleo 12000-10000

Paleo 12000-10000

Epaleo 12000-10000

Lpaleo 12000-10000

Archaic 10000-3000

Archaic 10000-3000

Earch 10000-8000

March 8000-5000

Larch 5000-3000

Woodland 3000-1000

Woodland 3000-1000

Ewood 3000-2200

Mwood 2200-1500

Lwood 1500-1000

Late Prehistoric 1000-300

Lwmiss 1000-300

Latepre1 1000-300

Latepre2 1000-300

Latepre3 1000-300

Historic 300-0

Historic 300-0

Paleo legend

Paleoindian (+12,000 to 10,000 BP)

Arrived at the end of the last ice age, perhaps earlier

Hunted megafauna such as mammoth, mastodon, and giant bison

Lived in small groups and moved frequently

Made large, well-crafted spear points

Little known about ritual or ceremonial life

Learn more: The Adams site http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Adams.htm

Archaic legend

Archaic (10,000 to 3,000 BP)

Extinction of megafauna shifted focus to smaller game – deer, turkey, rabbit

Collected wild plant for food and medicine and began to grow small gardens

Began to live in one place longer, but usually not more than a few months

Used a spearthrower (atlatl) for improved accuracy

Plant foods became a great part of their diet

Began to grow their own food

Learn more: Indian Knoll http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Indian+Knoll+Take+Two.htm

Woodland legend

Woodland (3,000 to 1,000 BP)

Began to make pottery

Spent more time gardening and cultivated plants became important part of diet

Grew plants such as squash, sunflower, goosefoot, and maygrass

Built bigger houses and lived in bigger communities

Built large earthen enclosures and mounds as a part of religious and ceremonial life

Participated in long-distance trade

Invention of the Bow and Arrow

Learn more: Robbins Mound Complex http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Robbins.htm

Late Prehistoric

Late Prehistoric (1,000 – 300 BP)

Two main groups – Mississippian in western Kentucky and Fort Ancient in eastern Kentucky

Village life revolved around corn and bean agriculture

Developed the hoe for farming

Lived in large year-round settlements, many with a stockade

Communities ruled by hereditary chiefs

Learn more: Fort Ancient Cox Site <http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Cox+Site.htm>

Mississippian Jonathan Creek http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Jonathan+Creek.htm

Historic Legend

Historic (300 BP to present)

Period begins with arrival of Europeans explorers and settlers in the 1700s

Conflict during earliest interactions between Europeans and Native peoples

By early 1800s, most land was claimed and roads were being established

By the Civil War, has a highly productive agricultural economy

Post Civil War, extractive industries like coal mining expanded

Tobacco farming increased

Horse farms developed

Learn more: Riverside – The Farnsley-Moreman Landing http://heritage.ky.gov/kas/kyarchynew/Riverside.htm