

# StarSpace on Wordplay

August 26, 2018

## 1 StarSpace on Wordplay lyrics data

Ok so one important thing I've learnt is that StarSpace (SSp) is not straightforward to use. My aim in this file is to understand and successfully apply SSp to some portion of our Wordplay data in order to train some embedding space. I hope I will be able to apply SSp to all our features, and additionally I hope to construct an architecture that allows me to test the embeddings. Perhaps this goal is unrealistic given my current state of knowledge, and this notebook is an attempt to see how far I get.

I was going to create the perfect SSp model for our Wordplay data which would rival our existing algorithms. This goal itself was a huge hindrance, as in its light every confused googling and exploratory code that didn't even run just made me more frustrated and angrier with myself. Why was I not able to accomplish my goal? It took me some time to come to terms with my level of knowledge, and redefine my aim. I needed to take a smaller bite out of this problem, if I was going to make any progress.

**This notebook's primary goal is to understand how an SSp model is built to and implement SSp on a Wordplay dataset.**

**This notebook's secondary goal is then to expand on the basic model and implementation in order to make the SSp model more useful**

```
In [1]: # imports
import pandas as pd
from pathlib import Path
import re

%matplotlib inline
```

### 1.1 Wordplay data

```
In [4]: PATH = Path("/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj")
list(PATH.iterdir())
# this notebook runs as long as all supporting files and constructors are placed in th

Out[4]: [PosixPath('/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/.DS_Store'),
PosixPath('/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/gitSSp'),
PosixPath('/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/.ipynb_checkpoints'),
```

```
PosixPath('/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace'),
PosixPath('/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/new_god.csv')]
```

```
In [21]: full_data_raw = pd.read_csv(PATH/'new_god.csv')
```

```
In [22]: full_data_raw.head()
```

```
Out [22]:
```

	Song	Artist	song_ID	search_term	\
0	shape of you	ed sheeran	1	shape of you	ed sheeran
1	thinking out loud	ed sheeran	5	thinking out loud	ed sheeran
2	photograph	ed sheeran	16	photograph	ed sheeran
3	perfect	ed sheeran	49	perfect	ed sheeran
4	the a team	ed sheeran	2156	the a team	ed sheeran

  

	lyrics_clean	bpm_raw	artist_trunc	\
0	The club isn't the best place to find a lover...	96	ed sheeran	
1	When your legs don't work like they used to b...	79	ed sheeran	
2	Loving can hurt, loving can hurt sometimes Bu...	108	ed sheeran	
3	I found a love for me Oh darling, just dive r...	95	ed sheeran	
4	White lips, pale face Breathing in the snowfl...	85	ed sheeran	

  

	Genre	Year
0	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']	2017
1	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']	2014
2	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']	2014
3	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']	2016
4	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']	2013

```
In [23]: len(full_data_raw)
```

```
Out [23]: 39296
```

This is the core dataset Wordplay runs on. We have around 39k observations total, which each represent a song. Around a song and artist we collect lyric, beat per minute, genre and year of production information.

Immediately one notices `artist_trunc` is a redundant feature. We should disregard it.

```
In [6]: # checking for duplicates
```

```
assert( len(full_data_raw.drop_duplicates()) == len(full_data_raw) )
```

## 1.2 Primary Goal 1: successfully run StarSpace example

I will attempt to run the AG\_news example provided [here](#).

```
In [7]: ! ls
```

```
CONTRIBUTING.md      examples
LICENSE.md            makefile
```

PATENTS	model.o
README.md	normalize.o
StarSpace on Wordplay.ipynb	parser.o
args.o	proj.o
classification_ag_news.sh	src
data.o	starspace
dict.o	starspace.dSYM
doc_data.o	starspace.o
doc_parser.o	utils.o

```
In [8]: ! cd Starspace/
        ! pwd
```

```
/bin/sh: line 0: cd: Starspace/: Not a directory
/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace
```

```
In [9]: ! pwd
```

```
/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace
```

```
In [10]: ! sh classification_ag_news.sh
```

```
Downloading dataset ag_news
Compiling StarSpace
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
Start to train on ag_news data:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 5
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: dot
maxNegSamples: 3
negSearchLimit: 5
thread: 20
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 1
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 0
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
```

```

normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /tmp/starspace/data/ag_news.train
Read 5M words
Number of words in dictionary: 95811
Number of labels in dictionary: 4
Loading data from file : /tmp/starspace/data/ag_news.train
Total number of examples loaded : 120000
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 95815 10
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.002
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.008017 loss: 0.006071 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (20.0%)007635 eta: <1min
----++ Epoch 0 Train error : 0.00647072 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.008 0.002
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.006133 loss: 0.004014 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m4s (40.0%)4.2% lr: 0.007635
----++ Epoch 1 Train error : 0.00398943 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.006 0.002
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.004017 loss: 0.003589 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m6s (60.0%) (42.5%)0h0m4s
----++ Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00340467 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.004 0.002
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.002033 loss: 0.002712 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m8s (80.0%))74.4% lr: 0.007635
----++ Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00298627 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.002 0.002
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.000017 loss: 0.002686 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m10s (100.0%)0% lr: 0.001133
----++ Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00260718 +-----
Saving model to file : /tmp/starspace/models/ag_news
Saving model in tsv format : /tmp/starspace/models/ag_news.tsv
Start to evaluate trained model:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 5
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: dot
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 1
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1

```

```

trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 95815 10
Model loaded.
Loading data from file : /tmp/starspace/data/ag_news.test
Total number of examples loaded : 7600
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 5
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: dot
maxNegSamples: 3
negSearchLimit: 5
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 1
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 4 known labels.
Evaluation Metrics :
hit@1: 0.917105 hit@10: 1 hit@20: 1 hit@50: 1 mean ranks : 1.10237 Total examples : 7600

```

```
In [12]: # let's see what the embeddings learned are
```

```

PATH_AG = Path("/private/tmp/starspace/models")
list(PATH_AG.iterdir())

```

```

Out[12]: [PosixPath('/private/tmp/starspace/models/ag_news.tsv'),
PosixPath('/private/tmp/starspace/models/ag_news')]

```

```
In [13]: AG_emb = pd.read_csv(PATH_AG/'ag_news.tsv', sep='\t')
```

```
In [14]: AG_emb.head()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	,	0.00574184	-0.00380225	0.0204018	0.00871822	0.0220729	-0.016816	\
0	.	0.105238	-0.005149	-0.052455	0.018976	-0.023077	-0.014826	
1	the	0.023784	0.004734	-0.006258	-0.026205	0.001737	0.007837	
2	to	-0.009514	0.018015	0.006967	-0.000426	0.012733	0.010290	
3	NaN	-0.051777	0.004268	0.010321	0.058306	-0.029463	-0.005299	
4	a	-0.010574	-0.002961	-0.007365	-0.015457	-0.021123	-0.015999	
		-0.0184881	0.02238	0.00158177	-0.0071888			
0		0.015565	0.028108	-0.016537	0.068695			
1		-0.007666	-0.007072	-0.016776	-0.054471			
2		0.001564	0.013813	0.009490	0.018243			
3		0.021702	-0.075784	0.015170	-0.090901			
4		0.003005	-0.014996	0.018543	0.013134			

Great! Starspace ran and it seems that the previous model constructed embeddings of dimension 10. That's the plumbing sorted out.

### 1.3 Primary Goal 2: Use StarSpace to create embeddings for text followed by one label

I believe the TagSpace embeddings model is most the most appropriate way to model the Wordplay business need and data. I will take the tag embeddings example from SSp's github page and [this](#) research paper as my lead, format the Wordplay data accordingly and create both text and label embeddings using SSp.

I will replace the sentence with the entire lyrics of a song, and add only one label to each observation: the concatenated artist and song title. So the first observation will become

```
The club isn't the best place ... in love with the shape of you
#ed_sheeran-shape_of_you
```

I will limit the number of observations to 500 at first.

#### 1.3.1 constructing the input file

```
In [111]: data1 = full_data_raw[['search_term', 'lyrics_clean']][:500]
          data1.head(2)
```

```
Out[111]:
```

	search_term	lyrics_clean
0	shape of you ed sheeran	The club isn't the best place to find a lover...
1	thinking out loud ed sheeran	When your legs don't work like they used to b...

Punctuation (save for apostrophy) embeddings aren't immediately helpful in the context of Wordplay and its business solution, thus we will trip punctuation and normalize the texts

```

In [174]: def clean(x):
            x = str(x)
            x = x.strip().lower()
            x = x.replace(",","").replace(".", "").replace("?", "").replace("!", "").replace("-", "")
            x = re.sub(' +', ' ', x)
            return x

            data1.lyrics_clean = data1.lyrics_clean.apply(clean)
            data1.search_term = data1.search_term.apply(lambda x: '#' + x.replace(' ', '_'))

In [113]: data1.head(2)

Out[113]:
            search_term \
0          #shape_of_you_ed_sheeran
1  #thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran

            lyrics_clean
0  the club isn't the best place to find a lover ...
1  when your legs don't work like they used to be...

In [114]: data1['raw'] = data1.lyrics_clean + ' ' + data1.search_term

In [115]: data1.tail(2)

Out[115]:
            search_term \
498    #handwritten_demos_shawn_mendes
499  #act_like_you_love_me_shawn_mendes

            lyrics_clean \
498  the official lyrics for "handwritten demos" ar...
499  so you leave tomorrow just sleep the night i p...

            raw
498  the official lyrics for "handwritten demos" ar...
499  so you leave tomorrow just sleep the night i p...

In [116]: input_file_1 = data1.raw

In [117]: input_file_1[1]

Out[117]: "when your legs don't work like they used to before and i can't sweep you off of your

In [118]: ! pwd

/Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace

In [119]: input_file_1.to_csv('input1.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')

```

### 1.3.2 putting together the model

Following the provided guidance for tag-space modeling and the example shell file above, I wrote a shell script that creates a simple 10 dimensional embedding for both text and search term.

```
In [120]: %time
          ! sh wdpl1.sh

CPU times: user 3 ts, sys: 1e+03 ns, total: 4 ts
Wall time: 6.91 ts
Compiling StarSpace
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
Start to train on ag_news data:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 5
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 3
negSearchLimit: 5
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: #
ngrams: 1
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Read OM words
Number of words in dictionary: 7931
Number of labels in dictionary: 500
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Total number of examples loaded : 510
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 8431 10
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.002
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.152674 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (19.6%)
---+++
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.15630244 +++---
Training epoch 1: 0.008 0.002
```



```

Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.038867 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (39.6%)
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.05047230 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.006 0.002
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.014120 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (59.6%)
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.01098179 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.004 0.002
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.003911 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (79.6%)
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00309402 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.002 0.002
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.001000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (99.6%)
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00180792 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay1
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay1
Finished training

```

```
In [121]: wp1_emb = pd.read_csv('wordplay1.tsv', sep='\t')
```

```
In [122]: wp1_emb.head()
```

```

Out[122]:
      i -0.0289933 -0.0477688 0.0144465 0.0322575 -0.0561785 -0.00914634 \
0  you -0.016684 -0.007199 -0.023151 0.055543 0.045616 -0.046810
1  the 0.023195 -0.037402 0.000181 0.035587 0.043521 0.042736
2  me -0.091708 0.098193 -0.000542 -0.057186 -0.115886 -0.051047
3  to -0.007523 0.023796 0.048900 -0.052916 0.094035 -0.050827
4  and -0.031491 -0.039310 0.009078 0.034861 0.084509 -0.035038

      -0.0431827 -0.00666985 -0.0396151 -0.0157005
0  0.029661 0.003988 0.042373 -0.011755
1 -0.067837 0.001842 -0.013847 0.047582
2 0.036369 0.039519 0.008737 0.044722
3 0.008737 -0.039161 -0.030854 -0.000895
4 0.048724 -0.025997 -0.010599 -0.039536

```

```
In [123]: wp1_emb.tail()
```

```

Out[123]:
      i -0.0289933 -0.0477688 0.0144465 \
4230      #prisoner_the_weeknd 0.001285 -0.005031 -0.007681
4231      #party_monster_the_weeknd 0.004137 -0.014091 -0.012906
4232      #angel_the_weeknd -0.021896 -0.017150 0.001063
4233      #handwritten_demos_shawn_mendes" 0.007524 0.012149 -0.013007
4234      #act_like_you_love_me_shawn_mendes -0.002728 -0.000837 -0.002547

      0.0322575 -0.0561785 -0.00914634 -0.0431827 -0.00666985 -0.0396151 \
4230 -0.007980 -0.011944 0.008554 -0.005743 0.001187 -0.006448
4231 0.001031 -0.000161 0.008189 -0.006868 -0.007427 0.000739
4232 0.010375 -0.001157 0.010236 -0.007499 -0.002386 -0.020379
4233 -0.015691 0.004656 -0.005111 -0.002507 -0.010434 0.002555
4234 0.004469 -0.000424 -0.000806 0.008899 0.005037 0.003039

```

	-0.0157005
4230	0.002207
4231	-0.005545
4232	0.007554
4233	0.015898
4234	-0.004517

We have successfully placed unigram lyric text and search term on the same embedding space.

### 1.3.3 Primary goal 2 evaluation

What happens when we feed sample text into model1? Starspace allows users to query the label predictions from a trained model based on some input. This is done via the command line, results in full below. The model is 1.1 Mb large.

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay1 3
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 5
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 3
negSearchLimit: 5
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 1
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 500 known labels.
Enter some text: when your legs don't
0[0.872863]: #broken_glass_sia
1[0.824216]: #good_intentions_the_chainsmokers

```

```
2[0.805134]: #the_greatest_sia

Enter some text: seventy
0[0.79353]: #understand_shawn_mendes
1[0.781014]: #please_don't_go_mike_posner
2[0.733151]: #thought_of_you_justin_bieber
```

```
Enter some text: scared of love
0[0.858134]: #tenerife_sea_ed_sheeran
1[0.784149]: #destiny_sia
2[0.765608]: #down_to_earth_justin_bieber
```

```
Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve
0[0.772861]: #something_just_like_this_the_chainsmokers
1[0.715062]: #please_don't_go_mike_posner
2[0.707967]: #i_would_justin_bieber
```

```
Enter some text: shape of you
0[0.789852]: #inside_out_the_chainsmokers
1[0.766133]: #the_girl_you_lost_to_cocaine_sia
2[0.745067]: #understand_shawn_mendes
```

The model is unable to predict correct songs for lyrics.  
Model tweaking is in order.

## 1.4 Secondary goal: improve the model

We want a model that accurately picks the song when a string of lyrics are provided. I added trigram capability and tweaked some parameters of the model in `wdply2.sh`

### 1.4.1 bigram, dim(10)

model size: 246 Mb

```
In [126]: % time
          ! sh wdpl2.sh
```

```
CPU times: user 2 ʘs, sys: 1 ʘs, total: 3 ʘs
Wall time: 5.96 ʘs
Compiling StarSpace
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
Start to train on ag_news data:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
```

```

margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: #
ngrams: 2
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Read OM words
Number of words in dictionary: 7931
Number of labels in dictionary: 500
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Total number of examples loaded : 510
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2008431 10
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.061980 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (9.8%)
----++
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.05855301 +++---
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.036111 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (19.8%)
----++
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.03582186 +++---
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.002271 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (29.8%)
----++
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00215569 +++---
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.000258 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (39.8%)
----++
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00049855 +++---
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.000001 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (49.8%)
----++
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00012230 +++---
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.000012 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (59.8%)
----++
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.00004253 +++---
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.000010 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (69.8%)
----++
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.00004412 +++---
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.000060 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (79.8%)

```

```

----- Epoch      7 Train error : 0.00003899 +++---
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.000049 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (89.8%)
----- Epoch      8 Train error : 0.00002483 +++---
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.000027 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (99.8%)
----- Epoch      9 Train error : 0.00004272 +++---
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay2
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay2
Finished training

```

### Query results:

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay2 3
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 2
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 500 known labels.
Enter some text: when your legs don't
0[0.809341]: #over_now_post_malone
1[0.78122]: #up_justin_bieber
2[0.711541]: #smoke_clouds_james_arthur

```

Enter some text: shape of you

0[0.820879]: #shape\_of\_you\_ed\_sheeran  
1[0.75359]: #thought\_of\_you\_justin\_bieber  
2[0.735946]: #love\_me\_like\_you\_do\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: i feel it coming

0[0.979043]: #i\_feel\_it\_coming\_the\_weeknd  
1[0.833373]: #over\_now\_post\_malone  
2[0.813325]: #there's\_nothing\_holdin'\_me\_back\_shawn\_mendes

Enter some text: you've been scared of love

0[0.821486]: #swap\_it\_out\_justin\_bieber"  
1[0.819255]: #i\_feel\_it\_coming\_the\_weeknd  
2[0.814592]: #sweet\_design\_sia

Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve

0[0.806553]: #tear\_in\_my\_heart\_twenty\_one  
1[0.769888]: #otherside\_post\_malone  
2[0.760887]: #train\_wreck\_james\_arthur

Enter some text: i'm swaggin'

0[0.900865]: #white\_iverson\_post\_malone  
1[0.881766]: #honest\_shawn\_mendes  
2[0.738305]: #stitches\_shawn\_mendes

Enter some text: swaggin'

0[0.88526]: #polarize\_twenty\_one  
1[0.783107]: #rich\_&\_sad\_post\_malone  
2[0.764396]: #train\_wreck\_james\_arthur

Enter some text: but you know i ain't broke

0[0.762362]: #i\_know\_what\_you\_did\_last\_summer\_shawn\_mendes"  
1[0.748829]: #what\_you\_need\_the\_weeknd  
2[0.71743]: #lentil\_sia

Enter some text: broke

0[0.787075]: #sugar\_wraith\_post\_malone  
1[0.69113]: #belong\_to\_the\_world\_the\_weeknd  
2[0.677258]: #lullaby\_sia

Enter some text: church shoes

0[0.759928]: #too\_young\_post\_malone  
1[0.757443]: #backpack\_justin\_bieber  
2[0.752373]: #stressed\_out\_twenty\_one"

Enter some text: p1 cleaner than your church shoes

0[0.894819]: #starboy\_the\_weeknd  
1[0.875]: #the\_birds\_pt.\_2\_the\_weeknd"

```
2[0.711153]: #break_up_every_night_the_chainsmokers"
```

```
Enter some text: white iverson  
0[0.813288]: #rich_&_sad_post_malone  
1[0.803315]: #polarize_twenty_one  
2[0.789332]: #buttons_sia
```

We are getting correct predictions half the time, with more words supplied leading to closer matches. It seems that title matching works only half the time, but certain unique words are being tied to the right artist.

### 1.4.2 trigram, dim(10)

```
In [127]: ! sh wdpl3.sh
```

```
Compiling StarSpace  
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.  
Start to train on ag_news data:  
Arguments:  
lr: 0.01  
dim: 10  
epoch: 10  
maxTrainTime: 8640000  
saveEveryEpoch: 0  
loss: hinge  
margin: 0.05  
similarity: cosine  
maxNegSamples: 10  
negSearchLimit: 50  
thread: 10  
minCount: 1  
minCountLabel: 1  
label: #  
ngrams: 3  
bucket: 2000000  
adagrad: 1  
trainMode: 0  
fileFormat: fastText  
normalizeText: 0  
dropoutLHS: 0  
dropoutRHS: 0  
Start to initialize starspace model.  
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train  
Read 0M words  
Number of words in dictionary: 7931  
Number of labels in dictionary: 500  
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train  
Total number of examples loaded : 510
```

```

Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2008431 10
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.053817 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (9.8%)
-----
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.06071814 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.045844 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (19.8%)
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.04520454 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.002406 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (29.8%)
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00258707 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.000605 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (39.8%)
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00040577 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (49.8%)
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00007581 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.000018 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (59.8%)
-----
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.00005712 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.000061 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (69.8%)
-----
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.00004869 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.000069 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (79.8%)
-----
Epoch 7 Train error : 0.00009256 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (89.8%)
-----
Epoch 8 Train error : 0.00003042 +-----
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.000018 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (99.8%)
-----
Epoch 9 Train error : 0.00002972 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay3
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay3
Finished training

```

### Query results:

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay3 3
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 10
epoch: 10

```



```

maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 500 known labels.
Enter some text: when your legs don't work like
0[0.860282]: #don't_say_the_chainsmokers
1[0.749563]: #candy_paint_post_malone"
2[0.719096]: #thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran

Enter some text: shape of you
0[0.771429]: #kid_in_love_shawn_mendes
1[0.734871]: #privilege_the_weeknd
2[0.72538]: #thought_of_you_justin_bieber

Enter some text: i feel it coming
0[0.877381]: #i_feel_it_coming_the_weeknd
1[0.824538]: #message_man_twenty_one
2[0.794431]: #nancy_mulligan_ed_sheeran"

Enter some text: you've been scared of love
0[0.853353]: #i'll_show_you_justin_bieber
1[0.780176]: #a_lonely_night_the_weeknd
2[0.682456]: #patience_shawn_mendes

Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve
0[0.722859]: #same_old_song_the_weeknd
1[0.696093]: #this_ed_sheeran
2[0.695929]: #pyd_justin_bieber

Enter some text: i'm swaggin'
0[0.770762]: #something_just_like_this_the_chainsmokers
1[0.762157]: #i'm_not_important_to_you_sia

```

2[0.700925]: #backpack\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: swaggin'

0[0.781288]: #white\_iverson\_post\_malone

1[0.706553]: #i'm\_not\_important\_to\_you\_sia

2[0.700275]: #the\_feeling\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: broke

0[0.884333]: #castle\_on\_the\_hill\_ed\_sheeran"

1[0.812085]: #what's\_hatnin'\_justin\_bieber

2[0.777028]: #buttons\_sia

Enter some text: church shoes

0[0.813887]: #waterbed\_the\_chainsmokers

1[0.791033]: #moon\_sia

2[0.756507]: #never\_understand\_post\_malone

Enter some text: p1 cleaner than your church shoes

0[0.756526]: #death\_by\_chocolate\_sia

1[0.728884]: #rockstar\_post\_malone"

2[0.724995]: #starboy\_the\_weeknd

Enter some text: white iverson

0[0.881442]: #something\_just\_like\_this\_the\_chainsmokers

1[0.847419]: #new\_man\_ed\_sheeran"

2[0.82943]: #valerie\_the\_weeknd

These results are worse. Correct song selected only twice.

### 1.4.3 trigram, dim(32)

model size: 775 MB

In [128]: ! sh wdpl4.sh

Compiling StarSpace

make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.

Start to train on ag\_news data:

Arguments:

lr: 0.01

dim: 32

epoch: 10

maxTrainTime: 8640000

saveEveryEpoch: 0

loss: hinge

margin: 0.05

similarity: cosine

maxNegSamples: 10

negSearchLimit: 50

```

thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: #
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Read OM words
Number of words in dictionary: 7931
Number of labels in dictionary: 500
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
Total number of examples loaded : 510
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2008431 32
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.044895 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (9.8%)
-----
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.04231624 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.017358 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (19.8%)
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.01802931 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.000200 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (29.8%)
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00046247 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.000126 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (39.8%)
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00021829 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.000034 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (49.8%)
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00002307 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (59.8%)
-----
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.00001277 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.000026 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (69.8%)
-----
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.00001043 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.000020 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (79.8%)
-----
Epoch 7 Train error : 0.00001858 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.000019 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (89.8%)
-----
Epoch 8 Train error : 0.00002474 +-----

```

```

Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 98.2%  lr: 0.001000  loss: 0.000068  eta: <1min  tot: 0h0m4s  (99.8%)
----++          Epoch    9 Train error : 0.00001363 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay4
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay4
Finished training

```

### Query results:

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay4 3
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 32
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 500 known labels.
Enter some text: when your legs don't
0[0.597329]: #thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran
1[0.583392]: #wicked_games_the_weeknd
2[0.529547]: #no_pressure_justin_bieber

Enter some text: shape of you
0[0.846332]: #thought_of_you_justin_bieber
1[0.607232]: #shape_of_you_ed_sheeran
2[0.491238]: #coming_down_the_weeknd

```

```
Enter some text: i feel it coming
0[0.904498]: #i_feel_it_coming_the_weeknd
1[0.46883]: #born_to_be_somebody_justin_bieber
2[0.430913]: #ruin_shawn_mendes
```

```
Enter some text: you've been scared of love
0[0.565222]: #i_feel_it_coming_the_weeknd
1[0.525057]: #try_me_the_weeknd
2[0.516499]: #you_know_you_like_it_dj_snake
```

```
Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve
0[0.613899]: #last_day_alive_the_chainsmokers
1[0.558823]: #train_wreck_james_arthur
2[0.540408]: #till_dawn_the_weeknd
```

```
Enter some text: i'm swaggin'
0[0.779529]: #white_iverson_post_malone
1[0.680836]: #coming_down_the_weeknd
2[0.636568]: #aftertaste_shawn_mendes"
```

```
Enter some text: swaggin'
0[0.805887]: #white_iverson_post_malone
1[0.512166]: #happier_ed_sheeran
2[0.501628]: #train_wreck_james_arthur
```

```
Enter some text: church shoes
0[0.613486]: #i_took_a_pill_in_ibiza_mike_posner
1[0.598423]: #starboy_the_weeknd
2[0.485587]: #day_too_soon_sia
```

```
Enter some text: p1 cleaner than your church shoes
0[0.702307]: #starboy_the_weeknd
1[0.512365]: #i_took_a_pill_in_ibiza_mike_posner
2[0.486779]: #sunshine_sia
```

```
Enter some text: white iverson
0[0.62533]: #white_iverson_post_malone
1[0.430297]: #paranoid_post_malone"
2[0.417292]: #let_me_love_the_lonely_james_arthur
```

correct result appears as top selection 7/10 times. Correct result appears in top 2 8/10 times. This model is getting good at predicting unique songs from lyrics, but is already nearly 1GB in size for only 1.25% of our songs data. yikes

#### 1.4.4 trigram, dim(64)

model size: 1.55 GB

```
In [129]: ! sh wdp15.sh
```

```
Compiling StarSpace
```

```
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
```

```
Start to train on ag_news data:
```

```
Arguments:
```

```
lr: 0.01
```

```
dim: 64
```

```
epoch: 10
```

```
maxTrainTime: 8640000
```

```
saveEveryEpoch: 0
```

```
loss: hinge
```

```
margin: 0.05
```

```
similarity: cosine
```

```
maxNegSamples: 10
```

```
negSearchLimit: 50
```

```
thread: 10
```

```
minCount: 1
```

```
minCountLabel: 1
```

```
label: #
```

```
ngrams: 3
```

```
bucket: 2000000
```

```
adagrad: 1
```

```
trainMode: 0
```

```
fileFormat: fastText
```

```
normalizeText: 0
```

```
dropoutLHS: 0
```

```
dropoutRHS: 0
```

```
Start to initialize starspace model.
```

```
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
```

```
Read OM words
```

```
Number of words in dictionary: 7931
```

```
Number of labels in dictionary: 500
```

```
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input1.train
```

```
Total number of examples loaded : 510
```

```
Initialized model weights. Model size :
```

```
matrix : 2008431 64
```

```
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
```

```
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.038605 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (9.8%)
```

```
----- Epoch 0 Train error : 0.03757801 +-----
```

```
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
```

```
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.014087 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (19.8%)
```

```
----- Epoch 1 Train error : 0.01220230 +-----
```

```
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
```

```
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.000029 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (29.8%)
```

```
----- Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00032709 +-----
```

```
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
```

```
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.000004 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (39.8%)
```

```

----- Epoch      3 Train error : 0.00009421 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m4s (49.8%)
----- Epoch      4 Train error : 0.00001676 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m5s (59.8%)
----- Epoch      5 Train error : 0.00000295 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m5s (69.8%)
----- Epoch      6 Train error : 0.00002437 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m6s (79.8%)
----- Epoch      7 Train error : 0.00000730 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m7s (89.8%)
----- Epoch      8 Train error : 0.00000801 +-----
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.000000 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m8s (99.8%)
----- Epoch      9 Train error : 0.00000667 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay5
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay5
Finished training

```

### Query results:

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay5 3
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 64
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000

```

```

adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 500 known labels.
Enter some text: when your legs don't
0[0.628115]: #burn_the_pages_sia
1[0.599703]: #thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran
2[0.510572]: #love_me_justin_bieber"

Enter some text: when you're legs
0[0.582436]: #the_hills_the_weeknd"
1[0.557637]: #secrets_the_weeknd
2[0.466954]: #little_bird_ed_sheeran

Enter some text: shape of you
0[0.585594]: #get_me_sia
1[0.576874]: #thought_of_you_justin_bieber
2[0.558217]: #true_colors_the_weeknd

Enter some text: i feel it coming
0[0.919123]: #i_feel_it_coming_the_weeknd
1[0.339576]: #fair_game_sia
2[0.318617]: #fairytale_justin_bieber

Enter some text: you've been scared of love
0[0.643806]: #i_feel_it_coming_the_weeknd
1[0.466281]: #children_justin_bieber
2[0.39373]: #xo/_the_host_the_weeknd

Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve
0[0.466344]: #tenerife_sea_ed_sheeran
1[0.450968]: #butterflies_sia
2[0.428526]: #same_bitches_post_malone

Enter some text: i'm swaggin
0[0.614265]: #coming_down_the_weeknd
1[0.602548]: #inside_out_the_chainsmokers
2[0.540718]: #get_me_sia

Enter some text: swaggin'
0[0.835786]: #white_iverson_post_malone
1[0.429281]: #lay_it_all_on_me_ed_sheeran
2[0.356031]: #happier_ed_sheeran

Enter some text: church shoes

```



```
0[0.628225]: #starboy_the_weeknd
1[0.419632]: #never_understand_post_malone
2[0.41548]: #make_it_rain_ed_sheeran
```

Enter some text: p1 cleaner than your church shoes

```
0[0.598233]: #starboy_the_weeknd
1[0.391571]: #sweet_potato_sia
2[0.372494]: #cares_at_the_door_sia
```

Enter some text: white iverson

```
0[0.798205]: #white_iverson_post_malone
1[0.431982]: #lay_it_all_on_me_ed_sheeran
2[0.414986]: #yours_truly,_austin_post_post_malone"
```

correct top pick 6/10 times, this seems to be doing worse. Maybe  $\text{dim}(64)$  is too large an embedding space for this purpose at 500 songs

## 1.5 Secondary goal 2: add artist, genre, year labels per observation

Let's see what happens when we take our best performing model (trigram,  $\text{dim}(32)$ ) and add extra labels.

I suspect that since all labels are treated equally, many unique song labels will lie between the query and the closest year, genre, artist label. We might not even be able to see any such labels in the nearest 3 labels to the query. Let's see - it might be necessary to construct separate models for these features.

### 1.5.1 input file 2 creation

```
In [161]: data2 = full_data_raw[['search_term', 'lyrics_clean', 'Artist', 'Genre', 'Year']][:5000]
          data2.head(2)
```

```
Out[161]:
```

	search_term	\	lyrics_clean	Artist	\	Genre	Year
0	shape of you	ed sheeran					
1	thinking out loud	ed sheeran					
0	The club isn't the best place to find a lover...	ed sheeran					
1	When your legs don't work like they used to b...	ed sheeran					
0							
1							

```
In [162]: data2.lyrics_clean = data2.lyrics_clean.apply(clean)
          data2.search_term = data2.search_term.apply(lambda x: '#' + x.replace(' ', "_"))
          data2.Artist = data2.Artist.apply(lambda x: '#' + x.replace(' ', "_"))
          data2.Year = data2.Year.apply(lambda x: '#' + str(x))
          data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("[\'", "#"))
          data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("\'", ""))
```

```
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("\', \'", "xx#"))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace(" ", "_"))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("xx#", " #"))
```

In [163]: data2.head()

```
Out[163]:
```

	search_term \	lyrics_clean	Artist \	Genre	Year
0	#shape_of_you_ed_sheeran				
1	#thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran				
2	#photograph_ed_sheeran				
3	#perfect_ed_sheeran				
4	#the_a_team_ed_sheeran				
0		the club isn't the best place to find a lover ...	#ed_sheeran		
1		when your legs don't work like they used to be...	#ed_sheeran		
2		loving can hurt loving can hurt sometimes but ...	#ed_sheeran		
3		i found a love for me oh darling just dive rig...	#ed_sheeran		
4		white lips pale face breathing in the snowflak...	#ed_sheeran		
0				#Folk_Pop #Pop	#2017
1				#Folk_Pop #Pop	#2014
2				#Folk_Pop #Pop	#2014
3				#Folk_Pop #Pop	#2016
4				#Folk_Pop #Pop	#2013

In [164]: data2.tail()

```
Out[164]:
```

	search_term \	lyrics_clean	Artist \	Genre	Year
495	#the_weight_shawn_mendes				
496	#don't_want_your_love_shawn_mendes				
497	#lost_shawn_mendes				
498	#handwritten_demos_shawn_mendes				
499	#act_like_you_love_me_shawn_mendes				
495		hello everybody how you guys feeling tonight t...	#shawn_mendes		
496		we run about a million miles an hour and i do ...	#shawn_mendes		
497		i walk down the street and all i can see is pe...	#shawn_mendes		
498		the official lyrics for "handwritten demos" ar...	#shawn_mendes		
499		so you leave tomorrow just sleep the night i p...	#shawn_mendes		
495				#Folk_Pop #Pop #Pop_Rock	#2015
496				#Folk_Pop #Pop #Pop_Rock	#2015
497				#Folk_Pop #Pop #Pop_Rock	#2015
498				#Folk_Pop #Pop #Pop_Rock	#2015
499				#Folk_Pop #Pop #Pop_Rock	#2015

```

In [165]: data2.lyrics_clean[0]

Out[165]: "the club isn't the best place to find a lover so the bar is where i go me and my fr

In [166]: data2['raw'] = data2.lyrics_clean + ' ' + data2.search_term + ' ' + data2.Artist + '

In [167]: data2.raw[0]

Out[167]: "the club isn't the best place to find a lover so the bar is where i go me and my fr

In [169]: input_file_2 = data2.raw

        input_file_2.to_csv('input2.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')

```

### 1.5.2 trigram, dim(32) on input 2

```

In [171]: ! sh wdpl6.sh

Compiling StarSpace
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
Start to train on ag_news data:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 32
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: #
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input2.t
Read OM words
Number of words in dictionary: 7931
Number of labels in dictionary: 606

```

```

Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input2.train
Total number of examples loaded : 500
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2008537 32
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.010000 loss: 0.051098 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m0s (9.8%)
-----
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.05019714 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.033475 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m1s (19.8%)
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.04010218 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.027006 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (29.8%)
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.02995434 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.037455 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m2s (39.8%)
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.02973104 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.020169 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (49.8%)
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.02333216 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.019903 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m3s (59.8%)
-----
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.02041424 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.017158 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m4s (69.8%)
-----
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.01753144 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.017673 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m5s (79.8%)
-----
Epoch 7 Train error : 0.01930143 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.017434 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m5s (89.8%)
-----
Epoch 8 Train error : 0.01634584 +-----
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 98.2% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.015095 eta: <1min tot: 0h0m6s (99.8%)
-----
Epoch 9 Train error : 0.01551430 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay6
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay6
Finished training

```

query results:

```

''' ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay6 5
Start to load a trained starspace model. STARS-SPACE-2017-2 Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args: Arguments:
lr: 0.01 dim: 32 epoch: 10 maxTrainTime: 8640000 saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge margin: 0.05 similarity: cosine maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50 thread: 10 minCount: 1 minCountLabel: 1
label: label ngrams: 3 bucket: 2000000 adagrad: 1 trainMode: 0
file-Format: fastText normalizeText: 0 dropoutLHS: 0 dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 606 known labels. Enter some text:
when your legs don't 0[0.545543]: #can_i_be_him_james_arthur
1[0.518118]: #goner_twenty_one 2[0.504183]: #i'll_show_you_justin_bieber
3[0.500063]: #recov-

```

ery\_james\_arthur 4[0.495595]: #the\_fall\_the\_weeknd

Enter some text: shape of you 0[0.637578]: #shape\_of\_you\_ed\_sheeran 1[0.613346]:  
#the\_christmas\_song\_justin\_bieber 2[0.541947]: #this\_is\_what\_it\_takes\_shawn\_mendes  
3[0.514449]: #u.n.i.\_ed\_sheeran 4[0.507949]: #thought\_of\_you\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: I feel it coming 0[0.754581]: #mark\_my\_words\_justin\_bieber  
1[0.742582]: #recovery\_james\_arthur 2[0.717076]: #impossible\_james\_arthur 3[0.686971]:  
#i\_feel\_it\_coming\_the\_weeknd 4[0.678153]: #safe\_inside\_james\_arthur

Enter some text: i feel it coming 0[0.745705]: #mark\_my\_words\_justin\_bieber  
1[0.738879]: #recovery\_james\_arthur 2[0.710475]: #impossible\_james\_arthur 3[0.692685]:  
#safe\_inside\_james\_arthur 4[0.68346]: #i\_feel\_it\_coming\_the\_weeknd

Enter some text: you've been scared of love 0[0.683157]: #mark\_my\_words\_justin\_bieber  
1[0.604954]: #i\_feel\_it\_coming\_the\_weeknd 2[0.584597]: #valerie\_the\_weeknd 3[0.559147]: #re-  
covery\_james\_arthur 4[0.543951]: #baby\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: rockin' the sleeve 0[0.614853]: #not\_today\_twenty\_one 1[0.601955]:  
#sofa\_ed\_sheeran 2[0.559995]: #kiss\_land\_the\_weeknd 3[0.557646]: #free\_the\_animal\_sia  
4[0.546833]: #wanderlust\_the\_weeknd

Enter some text: i'm swaggin 0[0.567114]: #alive\_sia 1[0.510653]: #in-  
side\_out\_the\_chainsmokers 2[0.476584]: #Deep\_House 3[0.471518]: #silent\_night\_justin\_bieber  
4[0.453057]: #afire\_love\_ed\_sheeran

Enter some text: swaggin' 0[0.713119]: #white\_iverson\_post\_malone 1[0.601568]:  
#major\_lazer\_featuring\_justin\_bieber\_and\_m 2[0.557987]: #post\_malone 3[0.555001]:  
#sorry\_justin\_bieber 4[0.547299]: #all\_bad\_justin\_bieber

Enter some text: church shoes 0[0.635485]: #ordinary\_life\_the\_weeknd 1[0.632278]:  
#lonely\_star\_the\_weeknd 2[0.603001]: #the\_weeknd\_featuring\_daft\_punk 3[0.546157]: #omi  
4[0.532151]: #gone\_the\_weeknd

Enter some text: p1 cleaner than your church shoes 0[0.595652]: #lonely\_star\_the\_weeknd  
1[0.572356]: #ordinary\_life\_the\_weeknd 2[0.564261]: #one\_million\_bullets\_sia 3[0.552717]: #star-  
boy\_the\_weeknd 4[0.536313]: #the\_weeknd\_featuring\_daft\_punk

Enter some text: white iverson 0[0.781273]: #post\_malone 1[0.742281]: #Trap 2[0.698055]:  
#Cloud\_Rap 3[0.643088]: #rich\_&\_sad\_post\_malone 4[0.633723]: #leave\_post\_malone'''

My fears were correct. Most search results only return unique songs in their top 5 predictions as there are a ratio of 5:1 song id labels to any other labels (genre, artist, year).

However, some searches querying very specific vocabulary (such as white iverson) does return the appropriate artist label first, followed by the appropriate genres in position 2 and 3. This is great.

The takeaway from this experiment is that indeed one would need to build separate models to predict different features for all lyric vocabulary.

## 1.6 Secondary goal 3: build dedicated genre predictor based on input text

Probably the 'coolest' application of secondary goal 2's insight is to predict what genre of music a person would like to listen to based on input text (not necessarily lyric vocabulary). I will attempt to increase the number of songs we consider to have a breadth of genres represented.

### 1.6.1 input file 3 creation

```
In [183]: data2 = full_data_raw[['lyrics_clean', 'Genre']]  
          data2.head(2)
```

```
Out[183]:
```

	lyrics_clean	Genre
0	The club isn't the best place to find a lover...	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']
1	When your legs don't work like they used to b...	['Folk Pop', 'Pop']

```
In [184]: data2.lyrics_clean = data2.lyrics_clean.apply(clean)
```

```
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: str(x))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("\'", "#"))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("\'", ""))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("\'", "\'", "xx#"))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace(" ", "_"))
data2.Genre = data2.Genre.apply(lambda x: x.replace("xx#", " #"))
```

/Users/chrispaul/anaconda2/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py:4401: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html>  
self[name] = value

```
In [185]: data2.head()
```

```
Out[185]:
```

	lyrics_clean	Genre
0	the club isn't the best place to find a lover ...	#Folk_Pop #Pop
1	when your legs don't work like they used to be...	#Folk_Pop #Pop
2	loving can hurt loving can hurt sometimes but ...	#Folk_Pop #Pop
3	i found a love for me oh darling just dive rig...	#Folk_Pop #Pop
4	white lips pale face breathing in the snowflak...	#Folk_Pop #Pop

```
In [186]: data2.tail()
```

```
Out[186]:
```

	lyrics_clean	Genre
39291	error	#Punk_Rock
39292	error	#Punk_Rock
39293	error	#Punk_Rock
39294	error	#Punk_Rock
39295	nan	#Country #Rock_and_Roll #Rockabilly

```
In [187]: data2 = data2[data2.lyrics_clean != "error"]
```

```
In [188]: len(data2)
```

```
Out[188]: 36932
```

```
In [189]: data2['raw'] = data2.lyrics_clean + " " + data2.Genre
```

```
In [190]: data2.raw[0]
```

```
Out[190]: "the club isn't the best place to find a lover so the bar is where i go me and my fr
```

```

In [193]: df1 = data2.sample(frac=0.1, replace=False)
          df2 = data2.sample(frac=0.2, replace=False)
          df3 = data2.sample(frac=0.5, replace=False)

In [195]: input_file_3_1 = df1.raw
          input_file_3_2 = df2.raw
          input_file_3_3 = df3.raw

          input_file_3_1.to_csv('input3_1.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')
          input_file_3_2.to_csv('input3_2.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')
          input_file_3_3.to_csv('input3_3.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')

```

## 1.6.2 trigram, dim(32) on input 3\_3

model size: 740 MB

```
In [197]: ! sh wdpl_G_3.sh
```

Compiling StarSpace

make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.

Start to train on ag\_news data:

Arguments:

lr: 0.01

dim: 32

epoch: 10

maxTrainTime: 8640000

saveEveryEpoch: 0

loss: hinge

margin: 0.05

similarity: cosine

maxNegSamples: 10

negSearchLimit: 50

thread: 10

minCount: 1

minCountLabel: 1

label: #

ngrams: 3

bucket: 2000000

adagrad: 1

trainMode: 0

fileFormat: fastText

normalizeText: 0

dropoutLHS: 0

dropoutRHS: 0

Start to initialize starspace model.

Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input3\_3

Read 5M words

Number of words in dictionary: 88435

Number of labels in dictionary: 572

```

Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/input3_3.train
Total number of examples loaded : 18078
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2089007 32
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.030237 eta: 0h2m tot: 0h0m19s (10.0%)
-----
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.03052074 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.016779 eta: 0h2m tot: 0h0m37s (20.0%) tot: 0h0m30s (10.0%)
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.01710977 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.011901 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h0m54s (30.0%)2m tot: 0h0m47s (20.0%)
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.01221180 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.010082 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h1m11s (40.0%)h1m tot: 0h1m7s (30.0%)
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00975063 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.005056 loss: 0.008497 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h1m27s (50.0%).9% lr: 0.005889 (40.0%)
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00864849 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.007861 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h1m43s (60.0%)
-----
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.00791969 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.006910 eta: <1min tot: 0h1m58s (70.0%)
-----
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.00720129 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.006569 eta: <1min tot: 0h2m14s (80.0%)tot: 0h2m5s (70.0%)
-----
Epoch 7 Train error : 0.00662622 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.006067 eta: <1min tot: 0h2m30s (90.0%)
-----
Epoch 8 Train error : 0.00624173 +-----
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: -0.000000 loss: 0.006066 eta: <1min tot: 0h2m46s (100.0%)ot: 0h2m41s (90.0%)
-----
Epoch 9 Train error : 0.00595883 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay_G_3
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay_G_3
Finished training

```

### Query results:

```

ChristophersMBP:Starspace chrispaul$ ./query_predict wordplay_G_3 5
Start to load a trained starspace model.
STARSPACE-2017-2
Model loaded.
-----Loaded model args:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01

```



```

dim: 32
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: __label__
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
dropoutRHS: 0
Predictions use 572 known labels.
Enter some text: shape of you
0[0.537096]: #Adult_Contemporary
1[0.515775]: #Classical_Crossover
2[0.504502]: #Blue_Eyed_Soul
3[0.447518]: #Jazz_Fusion
4[0.439413]: #Traditional_Pop_Music

Enter some text: church shoes
0[0.595229]: #Yacht_Rock"
1[0.585303]: #Pop_Standards
2[0.565081]: #Boogie-Woogie
3[0.510275]: #Latin"
4[0.473461]: #Swamp_Rock"

Enter some text: white iverson
0[0.544458]: #College_Rock
1[0.538773]: #Rock_and_Roll"
2[0.536393]: #Comedy_Rock
3[0.530044]: #Jangle_Pop
4[0.527942]: #Western_Swing"

Enter some text: swaggin'
0[0.626325]: #Anti-Folk
1[0.624912]: #Grunge"
2[0.573362]: #Neo-Psychedelia"
3[0.55838]: #College_Rock

```

```
4[0.52458]: #Alternative_Hip_Hop
```

```
Enter some text: i feel it coming
```

```
0[0.561633]: #Italo_House
```

```
1[0.495796]: #Lambada
```

```
2[0.444494]: #Dance-Rock
```

```
3[0.427253]: #Eurohouse
```

```
4[0.420267]: #Surf"
```

```
Enter some text: steel horse
```

```
0[0.614196]: #Dance-Punk
```

```
1[0.578538]: #Blues_Rock
```

```
2[0.560555]: #Exotica
```

```
3[0.553315]: #Hard_Rock
```

```
4[0.506025]: #Glam_Metal
```

```
Enter some text: highway to hell
```

```
0[0.552641]: #Acoustic
```

```
1[0.522208]: #Smooth_Jazz
```

```
2[0.503251]: #Garage
```

```
3[0.492726]: #Aor
```

```
4[0.471313]: #Sophisti-Pop
```

These results aren't good at all. It seems the sheer number of possible genres we have is impeding the algorithm's ability to select the right one (probabilities of the top pick never exceed 62%). Perhaps organizing the genres by meta categories like "rock", "pop", "electronic", "folk", "jazz", etc. would help. Some algorithm tuning would also improve the results.

I will leave the improving of genre prediction to future work.

## 1.7 Secondary goal 4: attempt to include all songs in the SSp song prediction algorithm

The Wordplay service currently runs on custom algorithms that quite accurately curates a playlist of relevant songs when given input text. I want to expand the scope of SSp's algorithm to include the entire songs data and compare their performance.

```
In [200]: data2 = full_data_raw[['lyrics_clean', 'search_term']]
          data2.head(2)
```

```
Out[200]:
```

	lyrics_clean	search_term
0	The club isn't the best place to find a lover...	shape of you ed sheeran
1	When your legs don't work like they used to b...	thinking out loud ed sheeran

```
In [201]: data2.lyrics_clean = data2.lyrics_clean.apply(clean)
```

```
data2.search_term = data2.search_term.apply(lambda x: str(x))
data2.search_term = data2.search_term.apply(lambda x: '#' + x.replace(' ', '_'))
```

/Users/chrispaul/anaconda2/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/core/generic.py:4401: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html>  
self[name] = value

In [202]: data2.head()

```
Out[202]:
```

	lyrics_clean	search_term
0	the club isn't the best place to find a lover ...	#shape_of_you_ed_sheeran
1	when your legs don't work like they used to be...	#thinking_out_loud_ed_sheeran
2	loving can hurt loving can hurt sometimes but ...	#photograph_ed_sheeran
3	i found a love for me oh darling just dive rig...	#perfect_ed_sheeran
4	white lips pale face breathing in the snowflak...	#the_a_team_ed_sheeran

In [203]: data2['raw'] = data2.lyrics\_clean + ' ' + data2.search\_term

/Users/chrispaul/anaconda2/envs/nlp/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.html>  
"""Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.

In [205]: data2.tail()

```
Out[205]:
```

	lyrics_clean	search_term	raw
39291	error	#got_a_lot_to_say_ramones	error #got_a_lot_to_say_ramones
39292	error	#she_talks_to_rainbows_ramones	error #she_talks_to_rainbows_ramones
39293	error	#born_to_die_in_berlin_ramones	
39294	error	#r.a.m.o.n.e.s._ramones	
39295	nan	#nan	

```
39293 error #born_to_die_in_berlin_ramones
39294 error #r.a.m.o.n.e.s._ramones
39295 nan #nan
```

```
In [206]: data2 = data2[data2.lyrics_clean != "error"]
```

```
In [207]: len(data2)
```

```
Out[207]: 36932
```

```
In [208]: data2.raw[0]
```

```
Out[208]: "the club isn't the best place to find a lover so the bar is where i go me and my fr
```

```
In [209]: input_file_A = data2.raw
```

```
In [210]: input_file_A.to_csv('inputA.train', header=None, index=None, mode='a')
```

### 1.7.1 trigram, dim(32) on input A

model size: 767 MB

```
In [211]: ! sh wdpl_A.sh
```

```
Compiling StarSpace
make: Nothing to be done for `opt'.
Start to train on ag_news data:
Arguments:
lr: 0.01
dim: 32
epoch: 10
maxTrainTime: 8640000
saveEveryEpoch: 0
loss: hinge
margin: 0.05
similarity: cosine
maxNegSamples: 10
negSearchLimit: 50
thread: 10
minCount: 1
minCountLabel: 1
label: #
ngrams: 3
bucket: 2000000
adagrad: 1
trainMode: 0
fileFormat: fastText
normalizeText: 0
dropoutLHS: 0
```

```

dropoutRHS: 0
Start to initialize starspace model.
Build dict from input file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/inputA.train
Read 11M words
Number of words in dictionary: 128832
Number of labels in dictionary: 36977
Loading data from file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/inputA.train
Total number of examples loaded : 36930
Initialized model weights. Model size :
matrix : 2165809 32
Training epoch 0: 0.01 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.009000 loss: 0.035965 eta: 0h6m tot: 0h0m42s (10.0%)t: 0h0m3s (0.7%)
-----
Epoch 0 Train error : 0.03567939 +-----
Training epoch 1: 0.009 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.008000 loss: 0.003319 eta: 0h4m tot: 0h1m13s (20.0%)m tot: 0h0m59s
-----
Epoch 1 Train error : 0.00324746 +-----
Training epoch 2: 0.008 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.007000 loss: 0.000255 eta: 0h2m tot: 0h1m38s (30.0%)7.0% lr: 0.007750
-----
Epoch 2 Train error : 0.00018753 +-----
Training epoch 3: 0.007 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.006000 loss: 0.000075 eta: 0h2m tot: 0h2m4s (40.0%)0h2m tot: 0h1m46s
-----
Epoch 3 Train error : 0.00009280 +-----
Training epoch 4: 0.006 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.005000 loss: 0.000048 eta: 0h2m tot: 0h2m29s (50.0%)6.8% lr: 0.005690
-----
Epoch 4 Train error : 0.00006345 +-----
Training epoch 5: 0.005 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.004000 loss: 0.000054 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h2m54s (60.0%) lr: 0.004500 loss: 0.000054
-----
Epoch 5 Train error : 0.00004797 +-----
Training epoch 6: 0.004 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.003000 loss: 0.000040 eta: 0h1m tot: 0h3m19s (70.0%)8.5% lr: 0.003610
-----
Epoch 6 Train error : 0.00003503 +-----
Training epoch 7: 0.003 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.002000 loss: 0.000023 eta: <1min tot: 0h3m43s (80.0%)m tot: 0h3m23s
-----
Epoch 7 Train error : 0.00003080 +-----
Training epoch 8: 0.002 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: 0.001000 loss: 0.000032 eta: <1min tot: 0h4m7s (90.0%)
-----
Epoch 8 Train error : 0.00002829 +-----
Training epoch 9: 0.000999999 0.001
Epoch: 100.0% lr: -0.000000 loss: 0.000021 eta: <1min tot: 0h4m32s (100.0%)00021 eta: <1min
-----
Epoch 9 Train error : 0.00002192 +-----
Saving model to file : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay_A
Saving model in tsv format : /Users/chrispaul/Desktop/classes/nlp/finalproj/Starspace/wordplay_A
Finished training

```

#### Query Results:

Let's see if specific lyrics trace back to the correct song

"your love was handmade" -> ed sheeran, shape of you | "you used to cell phone" -> drake,

hotline bling | "this love toll" -> maroon 5, this love | "sweet dreams disagree travel" -> eurythmics, sweet dreams | "roman cavalry choirs" -> coldplay, viva la vida

Enter some text: your love was handmade

0[0.611011]: #interlude\_lily\_allen  
1[0.608823]: #without\_love\_little\_richard  
2[0.593795]: #the\_grit\_don't\_quit\_e-40  
3[0.593452]: #fast\_car\_jonas\_blue  
4[0.566742]: #after\_dollars,\_no\_cents\_master\_p"  
5[0.562163]: #stomp\_young\_buck  
6[0.560721]: #through\_with\_you\_maroon\_5  
7[0.560458]: #compass\_rascal\_flatts  
8[0.559619]: #second\_chance\_.38\_special  
9[0.557936]: #world\_machine\_level\_42

Enter some text: you used to cell phone

0[0.699796]: #save\_a\_prayer\_bon\_jovi  
1[0.636887]: #surrender\_tom\_petty  
2[0.635853]: #the\_christmas\_song\_sarah\_mclachlan  
3[0.629684]: #he's\_a\_mighty\_good\_leader\_beck  
4[0.605863]: #i\_can't\_find\_smokey\_robinson  
5[0.605646]: #your\_body's\_callin'\_r.\_kelly  
6[0.600626]: #real\_niggaz\_jay-z  
7[0.594841]: #sleigh\_ride\_chicago"  
8[0.594686]: #forgiveness\_sarah\_mclachlan  
9[0.592229]: #made\_for\_me\_tobymac

Enter some text: this love toll

0[0.754553]: #it's\_your\_love\_tim\_mcgraw  
1[0.728411]: #this\_everyday\_love\_rascal\_flatts  
2[0.670507]: #please\_u2  
3[0.656775]: #ballerina\_van\_morrison  
4[0.62912]: #banned\_from\_another\_club\_n.o.r.e.  
5[0.605853]: #100\_years\_jordin\_sparks  
6[0.603134]: #pusherman\_curtis\_mayfield  
7[0.600518]: #suddenly\_billy\_ocean  
8[0.599851]: #i\_just\_wanna\_love\_u\_jay\_z"  
9[0.594478]: #asylum\_disturbed

Enter some text: sweet dreams disagree travel

0[0.632433]: #this\_ain't\_livin'\_2pac"  
1[0.628782]: #old\_man\_kensey\_r.e.m.  
2[0.627102]: #i'll\_never\_stop\_loving\_you\_britney\_spears  
3[0.62538]: #swing\_trace\_adkins  
4[0.610122]: #i'm\_blowin'\_up\_kool\_moe  
5[0.603248]: #tell\_me\_cathy\_dennis  
6[0.598248]: #if\_she\_would\_have\_been\_faithful...\_chicago  
7[0.596334]: #love\_for\_sale\_bon\_jovi"