

Sonic Pi Curriculum and Teaching Pedagogy

*“How do you get to Carnegie Hall? **Practice, practice, practice**”* –Unknown

Notes about the curriculum design:

This unit of work utilises the [four principles](#) from a book by Mitchel Resnick ([director of MIT Media Lab's Lifelong Kindergarten research group](#)) called [Lifelong Kindergarten: Cultivating Creativity through Projects, Passion, Peers, and Play](#). Resnick's principles of **projects, passion, peers, and play** have been considered in the design of this unit of work in order to develop students' **interdisciplinary computational thinking**.

A [computational thinking framework by Brennan and Resnick \(2012\)](#) from the [MIT Media Lab](#) has been embedded in the assessment of this unit of work:

Computational concepts	Computational practice	Computational perspectives
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- sequences- loops- conditionals- operators- data- parallelism	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- incremental, iterative and adaptive<ul style="list-style-type: none">- testing and debugging- reusing and remixing- abstraction/modularisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- expressing- connecting- reflecting

Notes to the Teacher:

As this unit of work is **project based** (learning by making), there is a high ratio of [active](#) as opposed to passive learning. The goal for each student is so that they can **express themselves musically through programming concepts**: for example, ‘if we loop that sound...’ or ‘iterate through a list of notes to play a melody’. A high degree of variation between **class, group, and individual discussions** have been embedded throughout all lesson sequences.

Where teacher instruction is necessary to scaffold new concepts, a [Socratic style of questioning](#) should be employed as much as possible so as to maintain a high degree of interactivity and engagement. Additionally, adapting likely known **metaphors in the students' lived experiences and cultural identity** should be drawn upon as much as possible to scaffold new knowledge creation; for example, algorithms children execute in their daily life ([constructionism](#)).

When engaged with projects, students have agency to **autonomously and self-regulate the development their own** [creative learning spiral](#) in both music and programming. They are prompted to be **emotionally engaged** through **encouraging their intuition** as opposed to the application of music theory. This unit has been designed so that that **students musically and creatively respond to authentic and topical issues** facing the world today (climate change, plastic in the oceans, and the refugee crisis).

Students are **accountable with peers in their group projects**, and the knowledge that in [lesson #6](#) their **project will be presented** for everyone in the class to see. A learning sequence to build knowledge through defined learning outcomes has been provided, which are manifested as set goals within activities. An emphasis on **developing their computational thinking process** should be at the forefront of the teacher's mind when bugs and problems arise. **Support amongst peers and information sharing should be encouraged** to foster collaboration; however, with an emphasis on customisation and understanding, as opposed to blind copying of code blocks.

Students should be **encouraged to adopt a** [growth mindset](#) through the building of incremental steps in their skills and knowledge. The [often quoted maxim](#) in the music world is helpful when students express a fixed mindset “How do you get to Carnegie Hall? Practice, practice, practice” . Finally, **inform students about future study and career possibilities** to give a sense of where the development of skills in these domains can lead; I've included [careers webpage](#) on the website under the ‘other’ sidebar dropdown to aid this.

If you have any suggestions for any part of this unit of work, email me at petriechris@gmail.com and I'll be happy to hear your thoughts (or typo corrections)!

PLEASE NOTE:

→ This curriculum plan has been designed as part of a Master's thesis in Education. A mixed method case study has been conducted on this unit of work. The final thesis and other associated publications will be posted on this website once they've been published.

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