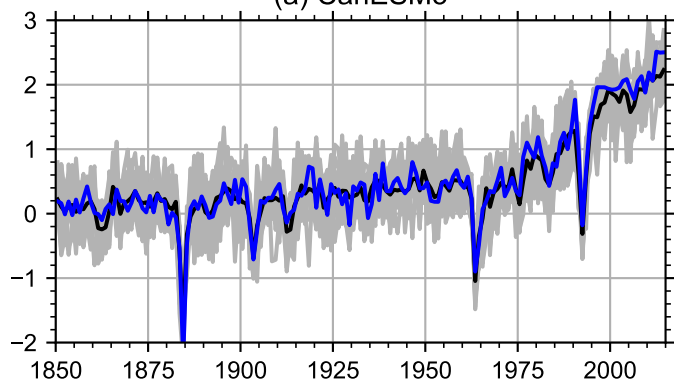
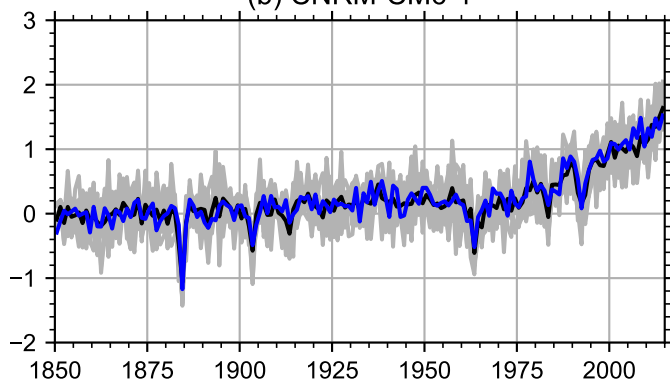


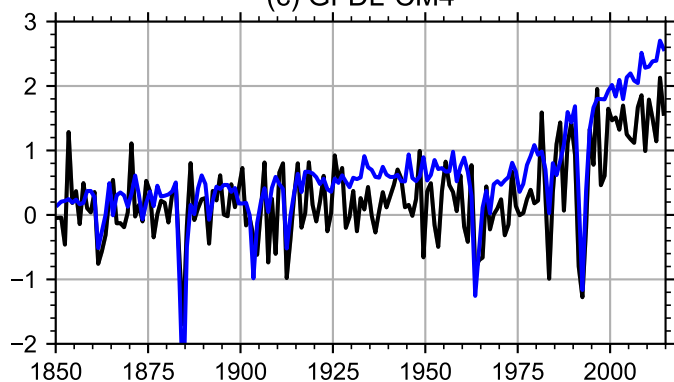
(a) CanESM5



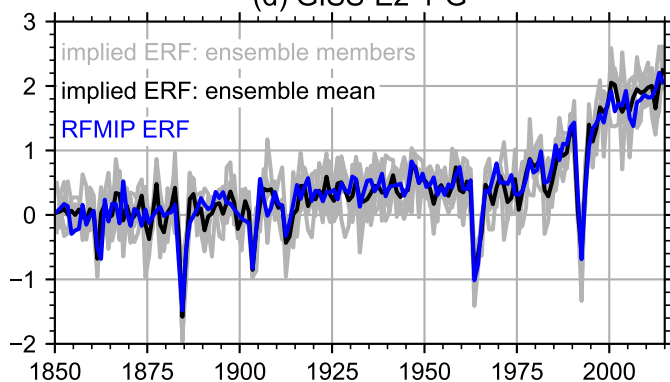
(b) CNRM-CM6-1



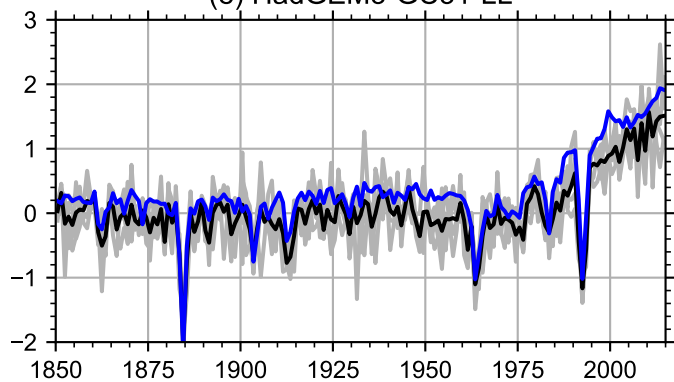
(c) GFDL-CM4



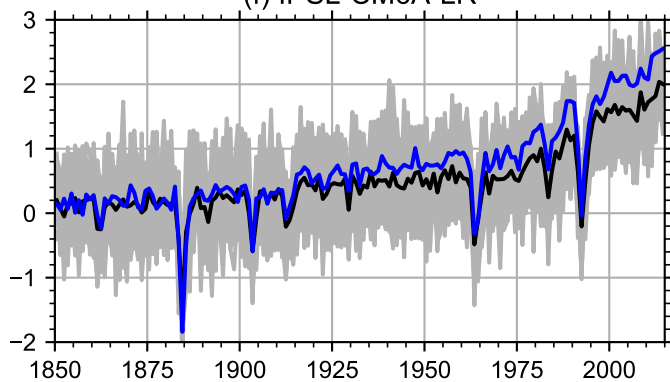
(d) GISS-E2-1-G



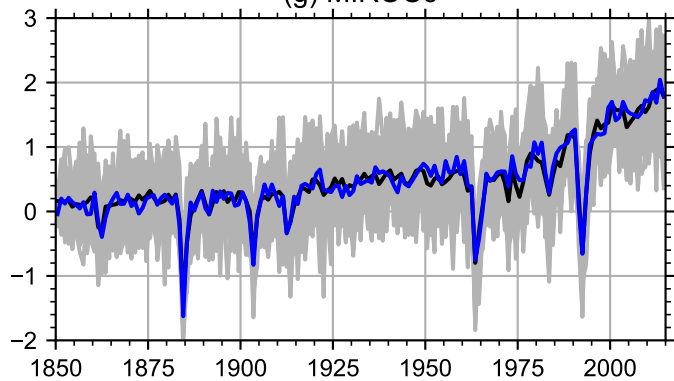
(e) HadGEM3-GC31-LL



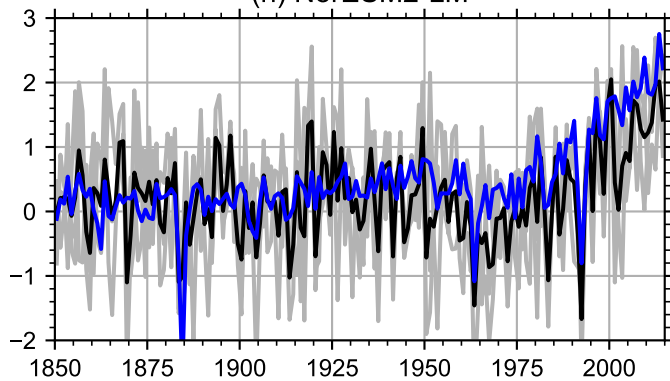
(f) IPSL-CM6A-LR



(g) MIROC6



(h) NorESM2-LM



Historical effective radiative forcing (W m^{-2})