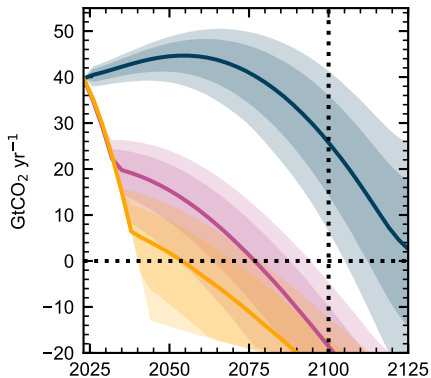
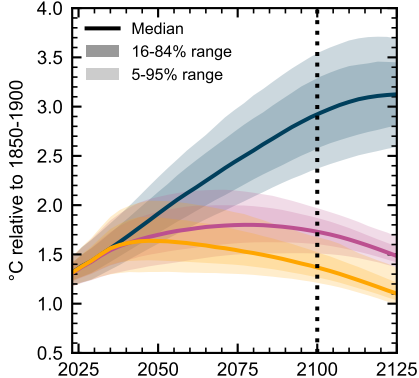


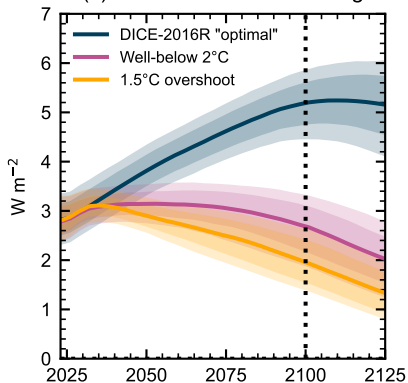
(a) CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



(b) Surface temperature



(c) Effective radiative forcing



(d) Social cost of carbon in 2023

