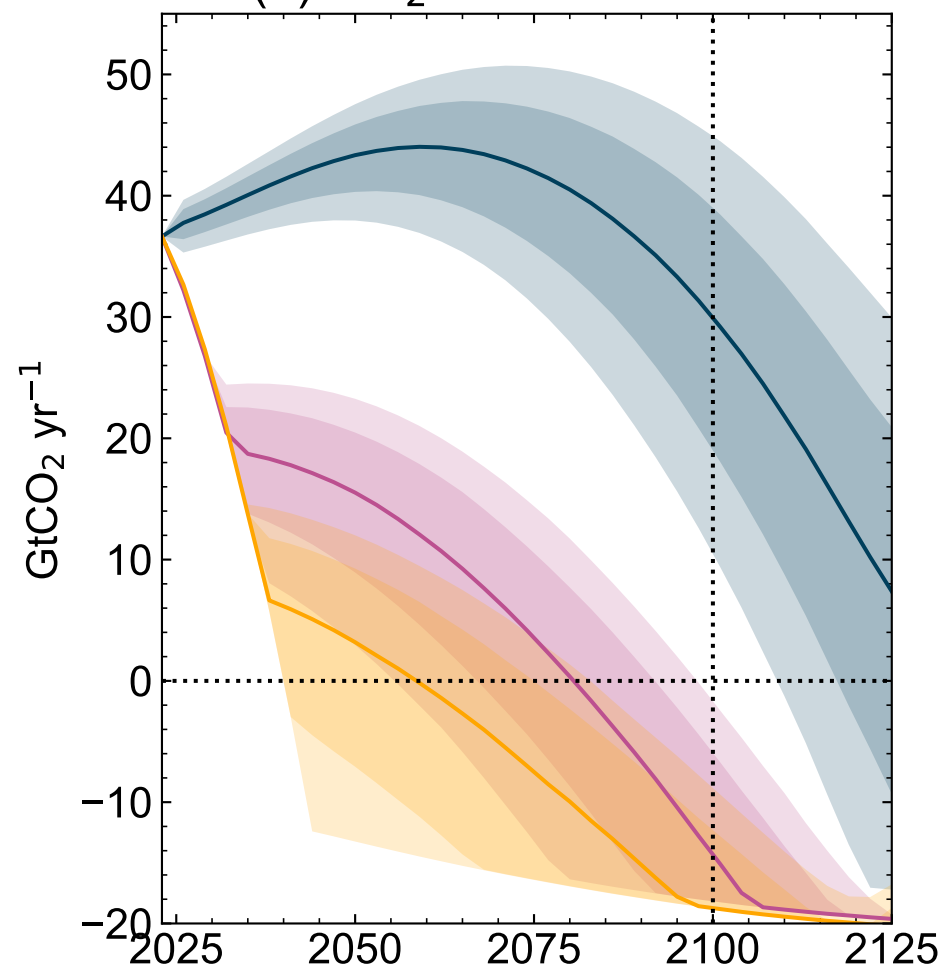
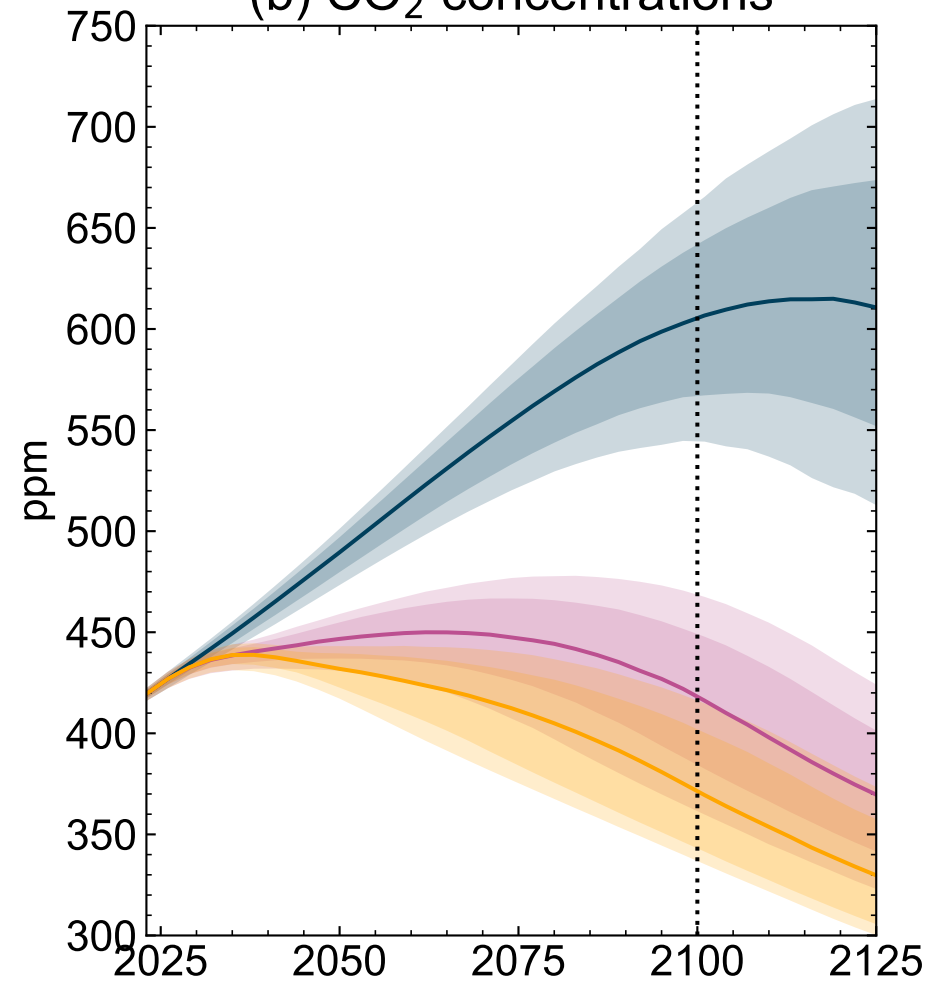
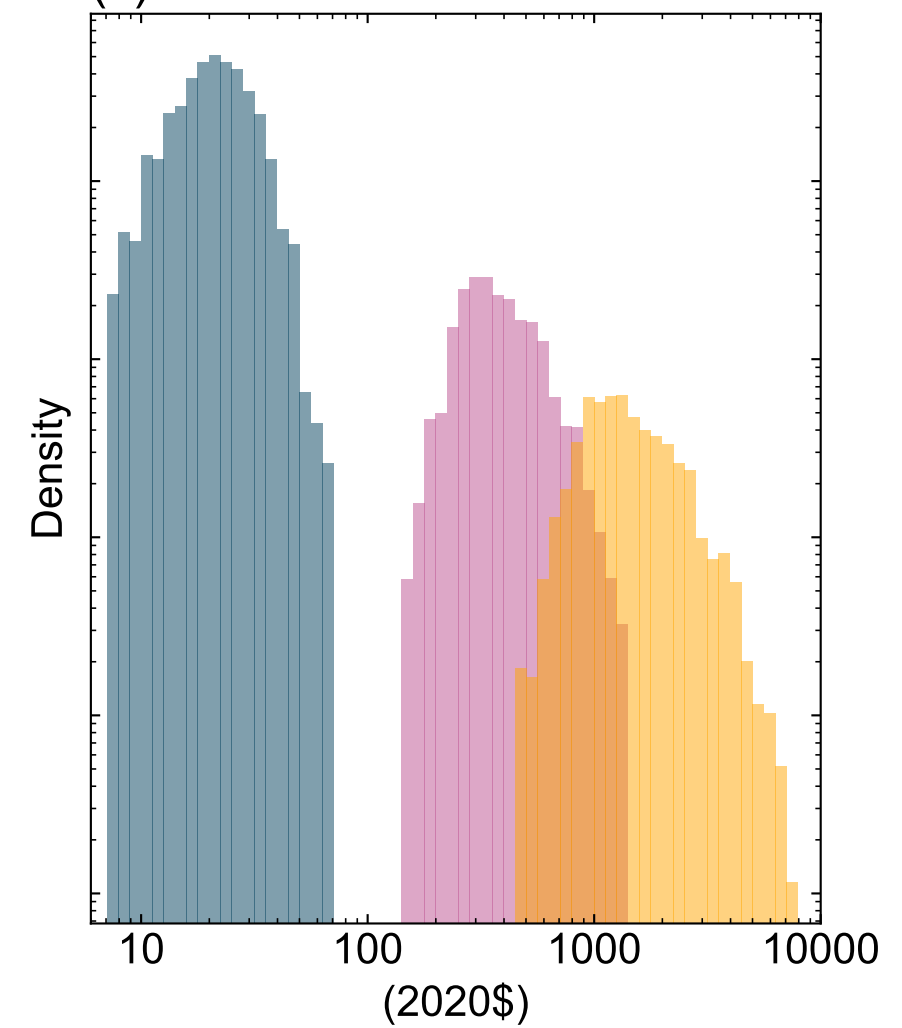
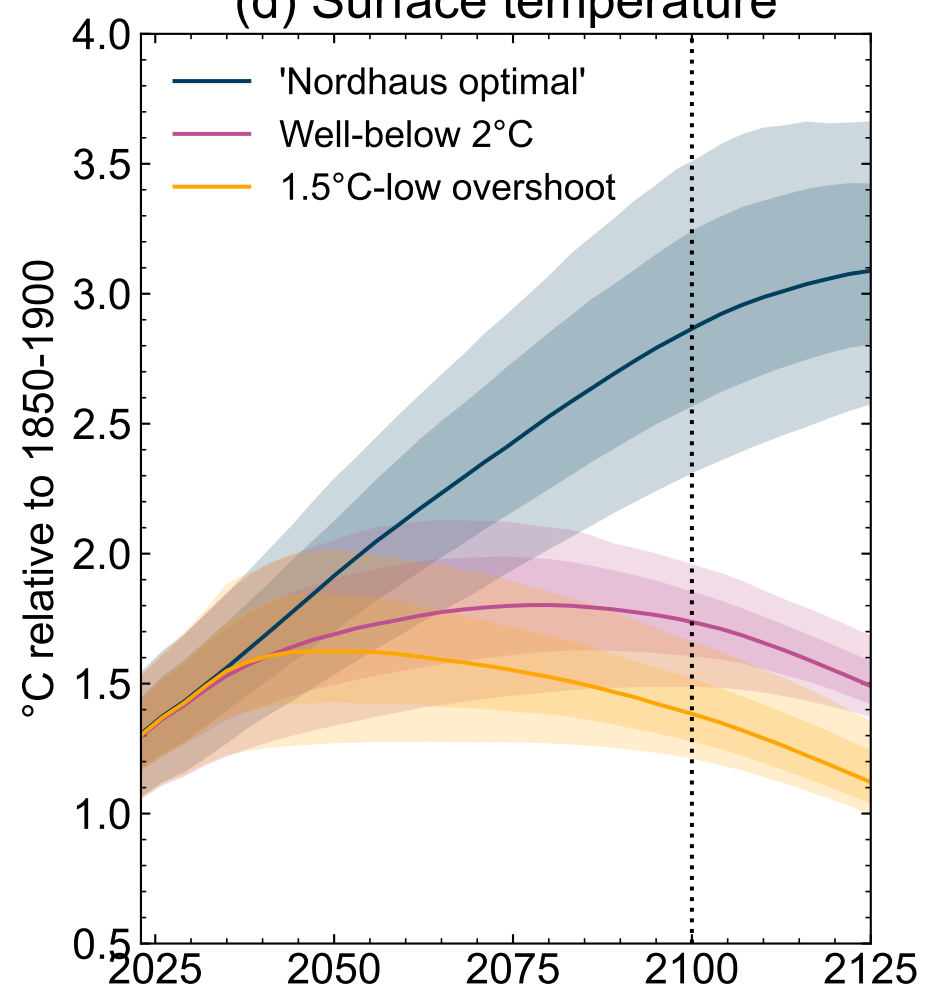


(a) CO<sub>2</sub> fossil emissions(b) CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations

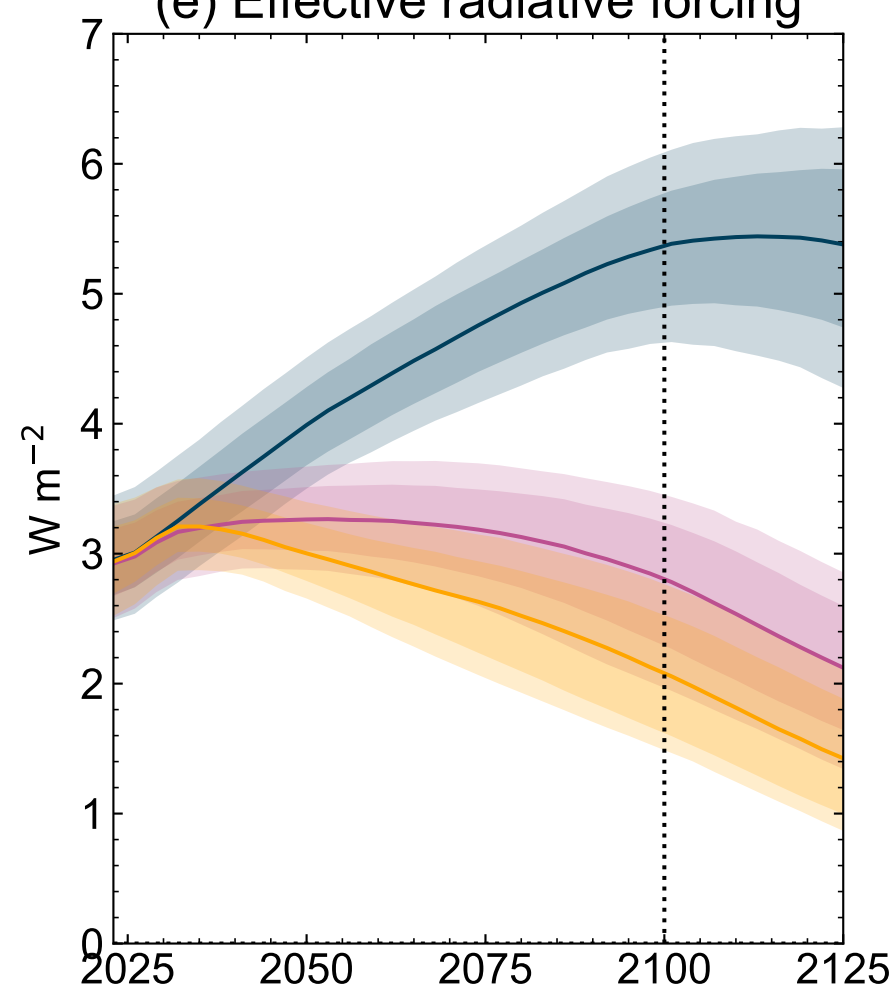
(c) Social cost of carbon in 2023



(d) Surface temperature



(e) Effective radiative forcing



(f) Equilibrium climate sensitivity

