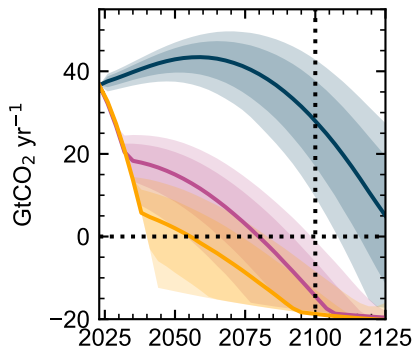
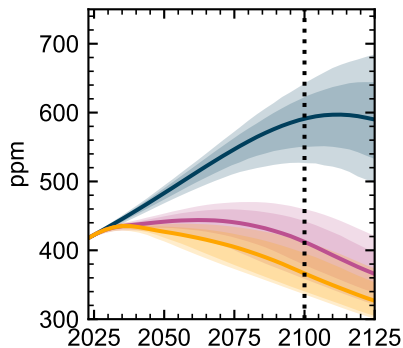


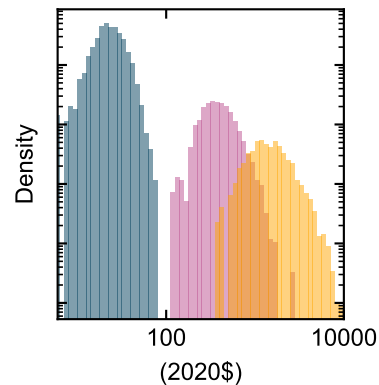
(a) CO₂ fossil emissions



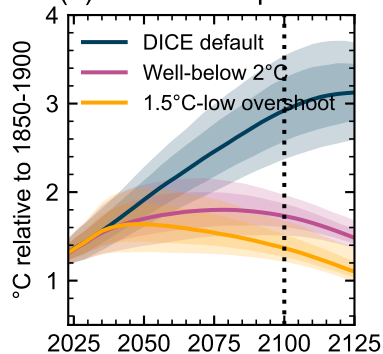
(b) CO₂ concentrations



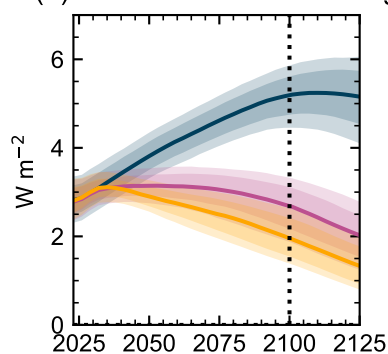
(c) SCC in 2023



(d) Surface temperature



(e) Effective radiative forcing



(f) ECS versus SCC

