# APPMOB - The Ionic Framework

Olivier Liechti & Simon Oulevay COMEM Applications Mobiles



Haute Ecole d'Ingénierie et de Gestion du Canton de Vaud

# Which OS should I support?









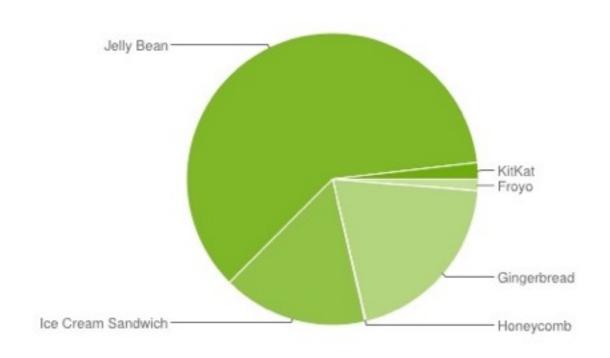
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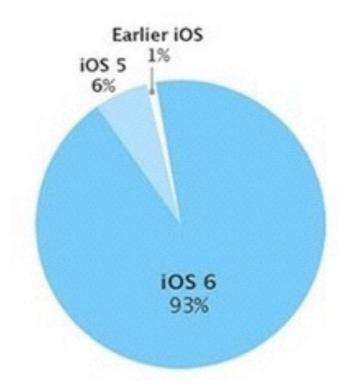




# How do I deal with OS fragmentation?



Android fragmentation



iOS fragmentation

# A solution: Apache Cordova



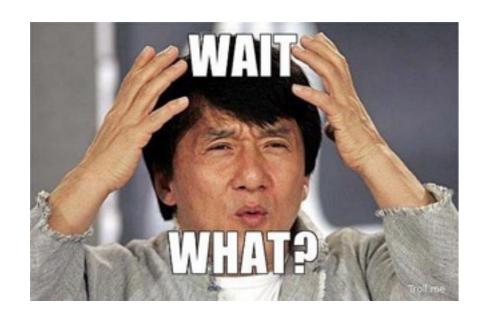


Apache Cordova is a set of device APIs that allow a mobile app developer to access native device function such as the camera or accelerometer from JavaScript. Combined with a UI framework such as jQuery Mobile or Dojo Mobile or Sencha Touch, this allows a smartphone app to be developed with just HTML, CSS, and JavaScript.

http://cordova.apache.org/

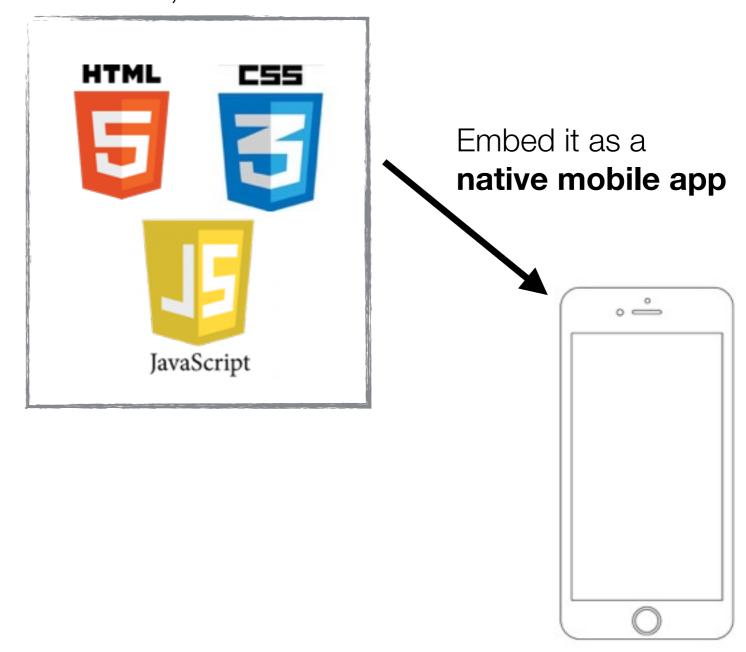
# Apache Cordova: what is it?







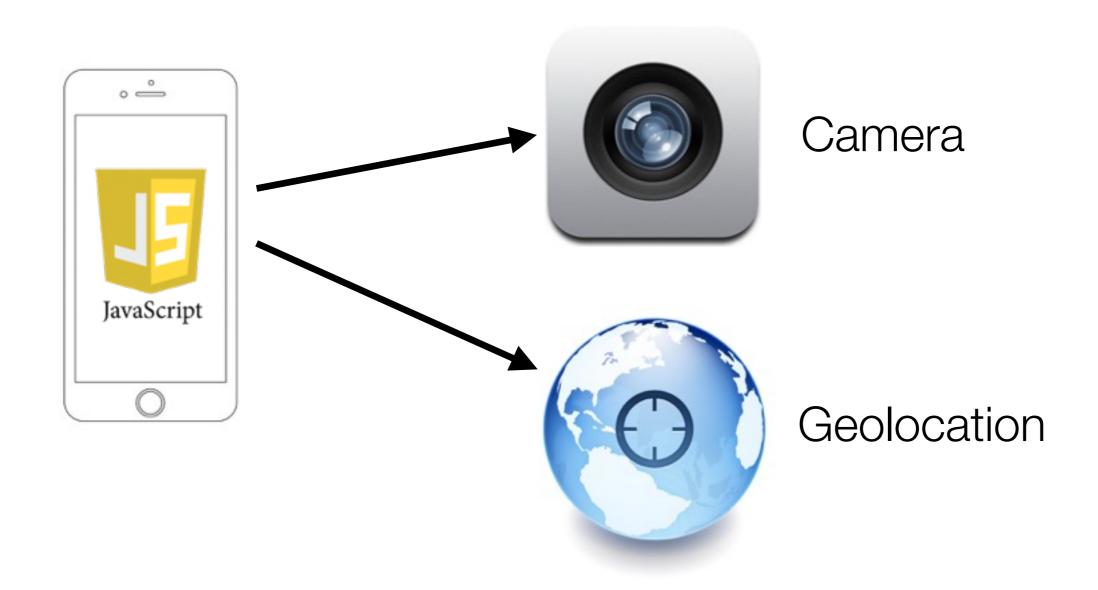
Code your app with HTML, CSS and JS, **like a website** 



# Apache Cordova: what is it?



# Access **native** device functionality from Javascript.



#### What else? The Ionic Framework





#### Create hybrid mobile apps with the web technologies you love.

Free and open source, Ionic offers a library of mobile-optimized HTML, CSS and JS components, gestures, and tools for building highly interactive apps. Built with Sass and optimized for AngularJS.

http://ionicframework.com/

#### Ionic: a combination

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## HTML enhanced for web apps!

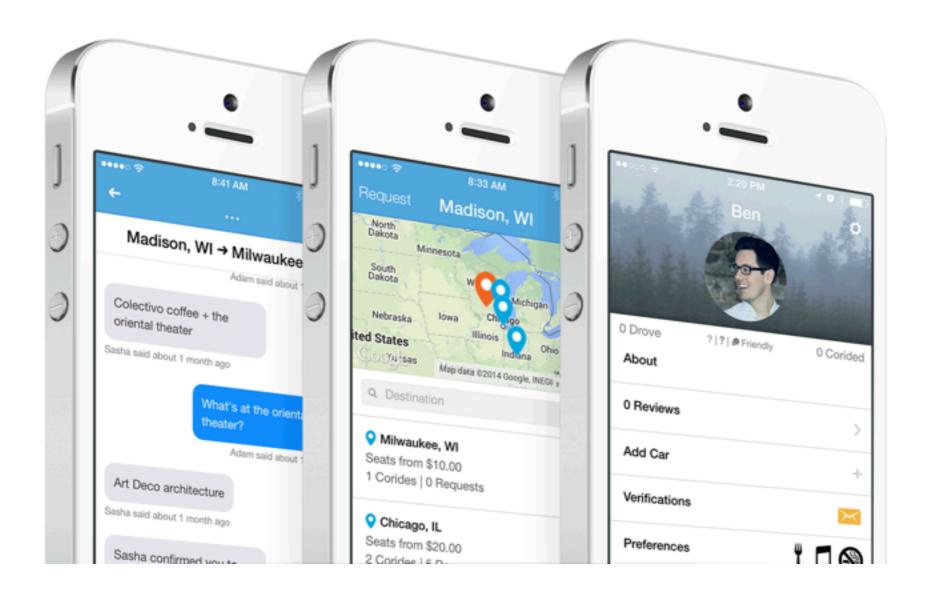
A match made in heaven. Ionic utilizes **AngularJS** in order to create a framework most suited to develop rich and robust applications. Ionic not only looks nice, but its core architecture is for **serious app development**, and AngularJS ties in perfectly.

https://angularjs.org/

# Ionic: designed for mobile



Build apps that look like native apps with HTML, CSS and JS.





Ionic: The Basics

#### Ionic: CSS

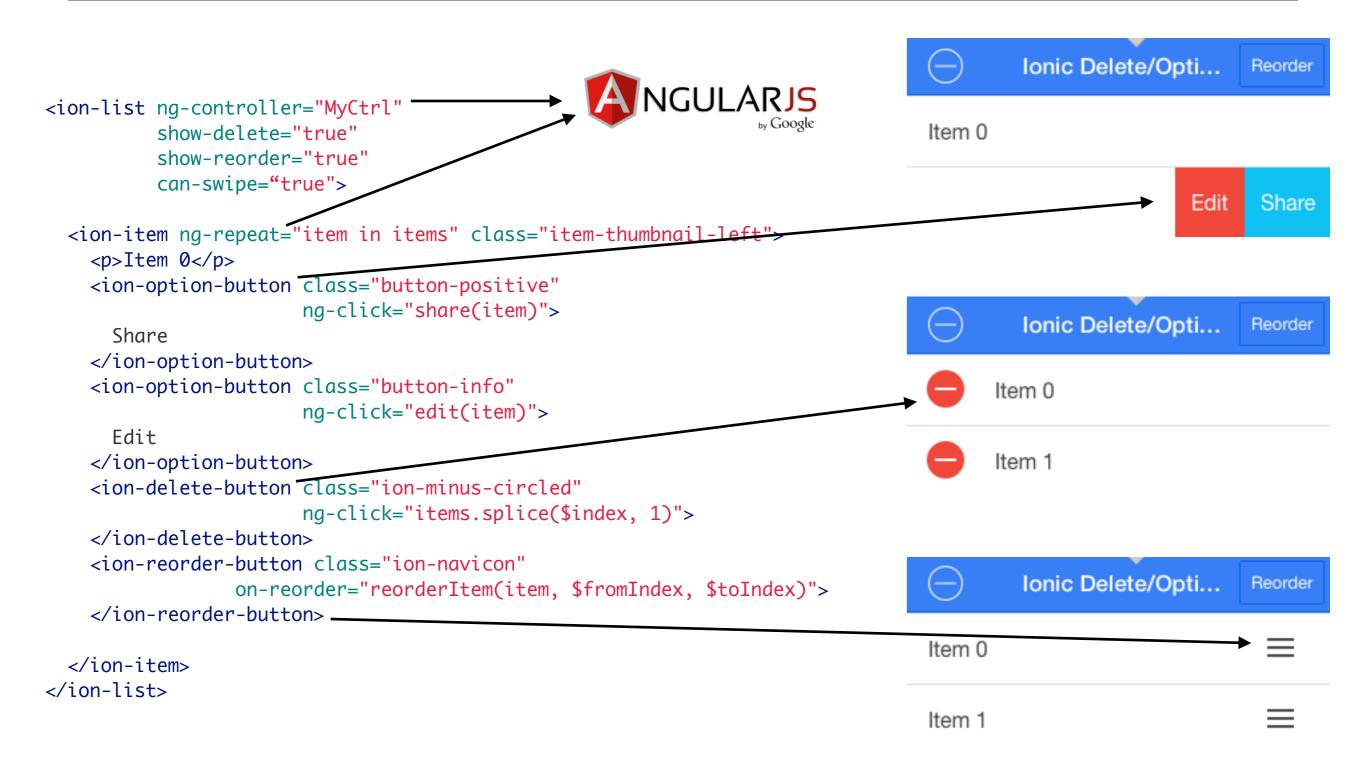
</button>

1

```
<button class="button button-positive">
 button-positive
                                                                                             button-positive
</button>
<div class="card">
  <div class="item item-text-wrap">
                                                                                 This is a basic Card which contains
   This is a basic Card which contains an item that has wrapping text.
                                                                                 an item that has wrapping text.
  </div>
</div>
<div class="list">
  <label class="item item-input">
                                                                                First Name
    <input type="text" placeholder="First Name">
  </label>
                                                                                Last Name
 <label class="item item-input">
    <input type="text" placeholder="Last Name">
  </label>
                                                                                Comments
  <label class="item item-input">
    <textarea placeholder="Comments"></textarea>
  </label>
</div>
<button class="button button-block button-positive">
                                                                                                 Submit
  Submit
```

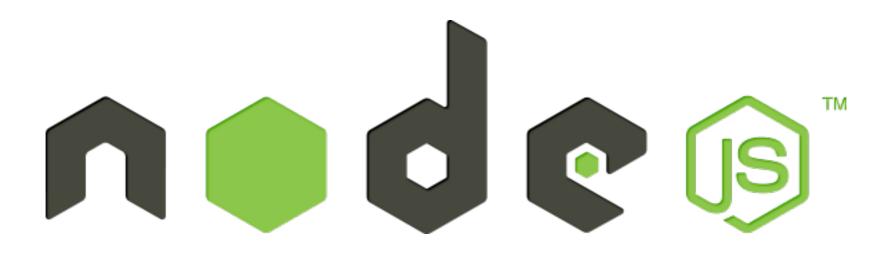
# Ionic: AngularJS extensions





#### Ionic: Installation

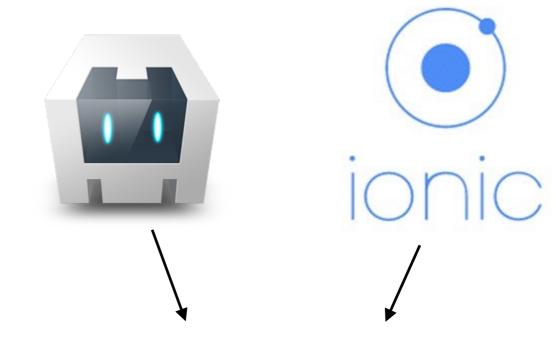




https://nodejs.org/

### Ionic: Installation





# \$> npm install -g cordova ionic

You might need to use **sudo** for the correct access rights:

\$> sudo npm install -g cordova ionic

Let's see what an app looks like...

- \$> cd /where/you/want/your/projects
- \$> ionic start myApp tabs



With Ionic, you can run your mobile app in your browser. This is very useful for quick development and testing.

\$> cd myApp

\$> ionic serve

Check out <a href="http://localhost:8100/">http://localhost:8100/</a> in your browser.



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## Install Xcode from the App Store.

#### Then:

- \$> sudo npm install -g ios-sim
- \$> sudo npm install -g ios-deploy
- \$> cd myApp
- \$> ionic platform add ios
- \$> ionic build ios



# Ionic: iOS emulator



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# Simply:

- \$> cd myApp
- \$> ionic emulate ios



Ionic: iOS device

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To run an app on an iOS device, it must be signed with a valid developer certificate. You must join the iOS **Developer Program** for \$99/year.

\$> ionic run ios







For a free alternative, install the <u>lonic View App</u> from the App Store, and register an lonic Apps account:

https://apps.ionic.io/

You can then upload your app to your lonic account:

\$> ionic upload

You should then see your app in the Ionic View App and be able to run it.







# If you don't have the Android SDK already, install Android Studio:

http://developer.android.com/sdk/index.html

Open it and in the Welcome window, click Configure > Project Defaults > Project Structure. Copy the Android SDK location.

Add the SDK location to your PATH as described in the **Requirements and Support** section of the following article:

http://cordova.apache.org/docs/en/3.3.0/guide platforms android index.md.html



On OS X, if Android Studio cannot find your Java SDK, run the following command:

\$> launchctl setenv STUDIO\_JDK /path/to/jdk



You also need Apache Ant. Install it if you don't have it:

http://ant.apache.org/bindownload.cgi

Add it to your PATH like the Android SDK tools.





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Check that your terminal can find the commands of the Android SDK tools and Apache Ant:

\$> which android
/path/to/android/sdk/tools/android

\$> which ant
/path/to/ant

If which doesn't show you the path to the command, your PATH is not set up correctly. (Don't forget to restart your terminal.)





## Open the SDK:

\$> android

# Check and install the following:

- Latest Android SDK Tools
- Latest Android SDK Platform Tools
- Latest Android SDK Build Tools
- Android 4.4.2 (API 19)



#### Ionic: Android

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Finally, add the Android platform to your app:

- \$> cd myApp
- \$> ionic platform add android
- \$> ionic build android

Run your app in the emulator:

\$> ionic emulate android

Deploy your app to a connected device:

\$> ionic run android