**Table 1: Hispanic Immigrants Ages 60+ Living in US (2016-2020), and Birth Country Demographic Indicators1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Birth Country** | **# of Older Hispanic Immigrants2** | **% of Older Hispanic Immigrants** | **GDP Per Capita (2019)3** | **Life Expectancy at Age 60 (2019)4** | **Infant Mortality Rate (2019)5** | **Infant Mortality Rate (1950)5** |
| **Mexico and Caribbean** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico | 1,809,510 | 43.99 | 13,790 | 22.2 | 10.8 | 96.0 |
| Cuba | 462,503 | 11.24 | 9,605 | 21.6 | 4.9 | 87.1 |
| Dominican Republic | 248,511 | 6.04 | 10,718 | 22.6 | 4.1 | 63.0 |
| Puerto Rico | 540,375 | 13.14 | 36,779 | 25.3 | 5.3 | 70.5 |
| **Central America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Costa Rica | 20,884 | 0.51 | 16,942 | 24.5 | 7.3 | 80.9 |
| El Salvador | 198,955 | 4.84 | 5,391 | 22.0 | 14.1 | 78.0 |
| Guatemala | 99,842 | 2.43 | 5,763 | 20.7 | 18.5 | 107.0 |
| Honduras | 60,125 | 1.46 | 3,232 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 86.0 |
| Nicaragua | 60,186 | 1.46 | 2,613 | 24.5 | 12.6 | 55.1 |
| Panama | 33,245 | 0.81 | 18,686 | 24.0 | 14.3 | 53.0 |
| **South America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 48,615 | 1.18 | 14,188 | 21.6 | 7.7 | 68.0 |
| Bolivia | 16,749 | 0.41 | 3,686 | 19.4 | 28.8 | 182.2 |
| Chile | 27,920 | 0.68 | 17,068 | 24.6 | 6.6 | 139.0 |
| Colombia | 194,022 | 4.72 | 6,947 | 22.7 | 9.4 | 97.3 |
| Ecuador | 91,850 | 2.23 | 6,610 | 22.8 | 10.2 | 144.0 |
| Peru | 116,599 | 2.83 | 7,907 | 23.4 | 16.0 | 164.8 |
| Uruguay | 12,472 | 0.30 | 22,798 | 21.7 | 5.6 | 62.5 |
| Venezuela | 43,299 | 1.05 | 15,944 | 20.7 | 25.5 | 80.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Excludes non-Latin American countries and those with <1500 Hispanic immigrants to US.

2. Number of Hispanic immigrants living in the US in 2020 was tabulated using self-reported birth country and ethnicity in the combined 2016-2020 American Community Survey samples.

3. Source: World Development DataBank; 2019 GDP figures converted using 2025 exchange rates.

4. Source: World Health Organzation’s Global Health Observatory estimates for number of years that a person of 60 years old could expect to live.

5. Source: CME Child Mortality Estimates of the probability of dying between birth and exact age 5, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Table 2: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic4** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographics1** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Rico2** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countries3** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.6 | 0.47 | 0.6 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.5 | 0.57 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.27 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.1 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.1 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| University | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.32 | 2.31 | 2.87 | 2.46 | 3.14 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.37 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 2.27 |
| Lives Alone | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| Lives with Child | 0.51 | 0.31 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.4 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.51 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.11 | 0.29 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.31 | 0.3 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.35 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.2 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.17 | - | - | - | - |
| Acculturation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.54 | 1.0 | 0.68 | 0.8 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speaker | 0.73 | 0.91 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 79,658 | 23,021 | 8,980 | 21,242 | 20,064 | 25,003 | 352,960 | 120,724 | 313,063 | 3,165,675 | 94,162 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.

3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

4. Anyone not born in Latin America is excluded from the “Hispanic” category.

**Table 3: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ by Birth Country: Non-Migrants versus US Immigrants (~2010)2,3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Mexico-Born** | | **Puerto Rico-Born** | | **Dominican-Born** | | Cuban-Born | |
| **Gender** | **Demographics1** | **Living in Mexico** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in PR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in DR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in Cuba** | **US Immigrant** |
| Female | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.5 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.5 | 0.37 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.23 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.61 | 0.43 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.72 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.12 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.26 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.3 | 0.17 | 0.47 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.56 | 3.57 | 2.23 | 2.37 | 3.55 | 3.11 | 3.01 | 2.48 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.29 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.42 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.3 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.3 | 0.46 | 0.35 |
|  | N | 624,788 | 6,055 | 5,267 | 2,148 | 44,053 | 728 | 107,811 | 2,211 |
| Male | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.54 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.6 | 0.52 | 0.43 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.2 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.56 | 0.44 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.67 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.12 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.3 | 0.48 | 0.24 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.46 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.1 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.17 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.7 | 3.68 | 2.4 | 2.55 | 3.56 | 3.5 | 2.95 | 2.53 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.2 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.66 |
|  | N | 572,708 | 5,038 | 3,989 | 1,614 | 41,426 | 427 | 96,337 | 1,675 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. US data is from the 2010 decennial census.
3. All international Census data is from 2010, except for Cuba which is from 2012.

**Table 4: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Females**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic4** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographics1** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Rico2** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countries3** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.4 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.56 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.27 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.1 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.13 |
| 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.36 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.1 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.58 |
| University | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.2 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.29 | 2.25 | 2.78 | 2.44 | 3.14 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.37 | 2.05 | 1.89 | 2.26 |
| Lives Alone | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.3 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.33 |
| Lives with Child | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.4 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.27 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.5 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.29 | 0.52 | 0.43 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.11 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.51 | 0.41 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.42 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.23 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.35 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.17 | - | - | - | - |
| Acculturation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.55 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.82 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.68 | 0.9 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 42,189 | 13,298 | 5,390 | 11,852 | 20,064 | 25,003 | 352,960 | 120,724 | 182,312 | 1,695,106 | 51,222 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.

3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

4. Anyone not born in Latin America is excluded from the “Hispanic” category.

**Table 5:** **Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Males**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic4** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographics1** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Rico2** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countries3** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.63 | 0.5 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.59 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.26 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.18 | 0.1 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.1 | 0.13 | 0.11 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.3 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| University | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.35 | 0.31 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.35 | 2.4 | 3.01 | 2.49 | 3.14 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.37 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 2.28 |
| Lives Alone | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.2 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.23 | 0.28 |
| Lives with Child | 0.5 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.28 | 0.48 | 0.4 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.73 | 0.6 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.61 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.12 | 0.3 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.48 | 0.3 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.35 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.1 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.17 | - | - | - | - |
| Acculturation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.53 | 1.0 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.78 | 0.94 | 0.74 | 0.8 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 37,469 | 9,723 | 3,590 | 9,390 | 20,064 | 25,003 | 352,960 | 120,724 | 130,751 | 1,470,569 | 42,940 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.

3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

4. Anyone not born in Latin America is excluded from the “Hispanic” category.

**Table 6: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics in the U.S. by Birth Country (2006-10 ACS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic4** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographics1** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Rico2** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countries3** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.6 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.4 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.5 | 0.55 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.3 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.27 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.1 | 0.22 | 0.1 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.15 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.43 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.3 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Secondary | 0.22 | 0.44 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 0.53 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.59 |
| University | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.24 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.62 | 2.45 | 3.26 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.84 | 2.63 | 2.41 | 2.14 | 1.92 | 2.23 |
| Lives Alone | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.3 | 0.31 |
| Lives with Child | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.43 | 0.25 | 0.38 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.2 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.6 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.54 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.37 | 0.6 | 0.52 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.09 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.11 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.46 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.24 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.26 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.12 | 0.19 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.41 | 0.22 | 0.37 | 0.41 | 0.4 | 0.39 | 0.32 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.11 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.11 | - | - | - | - |
| Acculturation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.58 | 0.76 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.73 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.64 | 0.9 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.98 | - | - | - |
| N | 11,093 | 3,762 | 1,155 | 3,886 | 1,753 | 4,535 | 54,051 | 16,527 | 49,156 | 528,779 | 11,860 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.

3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

4. Anyone not born in Latin America is excluded from the “Hispanic” category.

**Table 7: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Migrated After Age 24**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic4** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographics1** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Rico2** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countries3** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.5 | 0.57 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.4 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.3 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| University | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.1 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.45 | 2.44 | 2.93 | 2.57 | 3.24 | 2.82 | 2.86 | 2.37 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 2.27 |
| Lives Alone | 0.15 | 0.3 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.2 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| Lives with Child | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 0.5 | 0.43 | 0.4 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.5 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.51 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 - 49 | 0.77 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.79 | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.2 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.52 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.61 | 0.47 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.2 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| Acculturation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.45 | - | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.73 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.64 | 0.84 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.9 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 44,152 | 9,159 | 6,541 | 13,647 | 13,655 | 17,935 | 227,703 | 120,724 | 313,063 | 3,165,675 | 94,162 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.

3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

4. Anyone not born in Latin America is excluded from the “Hispanic” category.

**Table 8: Age-Standardized Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ by Birth Country**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Mexico-Born** | | **Puerto Rico-Born** | | **Dominican-Born** | | **Cuban-Born** | |
| **Gender** | **Demographics1** | **Living in Mexico** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in PR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in DR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in Cuba** | **US Immigrant** |
| Female | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.5 | 0.37 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.3 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.23 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.72 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.12 |
|  | Primary | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.23 | 0.3 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.26 |
|  | Secondary | 0.09 | 0.23 | 0.4 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.3 | 0.17 | 0.47 |
|  | University | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.47 | 3.57 | 2.19 | 2.37 | 3.54 | 3.11 | 3.02 | 2.48 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.29 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.55 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.3 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.4 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.3 | 0.45 | 0.35 |
|  | N | 1,596,847 | 6,055 | 30,154 | 2,148 | 44,053 | 728 | 107,811 | 2,211 |
| Male | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.6 | 0.52 | 0.43 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.3 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.2 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.67 | 0.26 | 0.2 | 0.12 |
|  | Primary | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 0.3 | 0.48 | 0.24 |
|  | Secondary | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.07 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.46 |
|  | University | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.1 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.17 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.6 | 3.68 | 2.34 | 2.55 | 3.56 | 3.5 | 2.95 | 2.53 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.22 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.54 | 0.34 | 0.22 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.2 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.66 |
|  | N | 1,456,521 | 5,038 | 22,856 | 1,614 | 41,426 | 427 | 96,337 | 1,675 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. US data is from the 2010 decennial census.
3. All international Census data is from 2010, except for Cuba which is from 2012.

**Table 9: Summary Statistics by Country and Sex for Hispanics in Their Native Countries**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **Demographics1** | **Mexico 2010** | **Mexico 2020** | **Puerto Rico 2010** | **Puerto Rico 2020** | **US 20102** | **US 2020** |
| Female | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.5 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.5 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.63 | 0.62 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.26 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.56 | 3.42 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 2.01 | 2.06 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.3 | 0.36 | 0.33 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.4 | 0.47 | 0.49 |
|  | N | 624,788 | 975,534 | 5,267 | 24,887 | 380,399 | 2,292,118 |
| Male | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.54 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.3 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.56 | 0.4 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.08 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.1 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.54 | 0.56 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.32 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.7 | 3.52 | 2.4 | 2.28 | 2.16 | 2.16 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.2 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.71 | 0.69 |
|  | N | 572,708 | 887,846 | 3,989 | 18,867 | 306,158 | 1,932,434 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. US data is from the 2010 decennial census.

**Table 10: Educational Attainment of Mexican-Born Individuals by Gender and Location (20102-20203)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **Demographics1** | **Mexico 2010** | **Mexico 2020** | **Mexico-Born US 2010** | **Mexico-Born US 2020** | **Puerto Rico 2010** | **Puerto Rico 2020** | **PR-Born US 2010** | **PR-Born US 2020** | **DR-Born US 2010** | **DR-Born US 2020** | **Cuban-Born US 2010** | **Cuban-Born US 2020** |
| Female | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.10 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.22 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.50 | 0.45 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
|  | N | 535,289 | 440,990 | 5,314 | 16,897 | 4,400 | 13,137 | 1,818 | 6,514 | 639 | 1,997 | 1,722 | 6,318 |
| Male | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.22 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.20 |
|  | N | 494,127 | 404,169 | 4,569 | 13,531 | 3,466 | 9,792 | 1,437 | 4,544 | 390 | 1,238 | 1,366 | 4,705 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. 2010 US data is from the decennial census. 2020 US data is from the 2016-20 American Community Survey.
3. The 2020 sample of Us-born living in the US excludes people who migrated to the US after 2010.