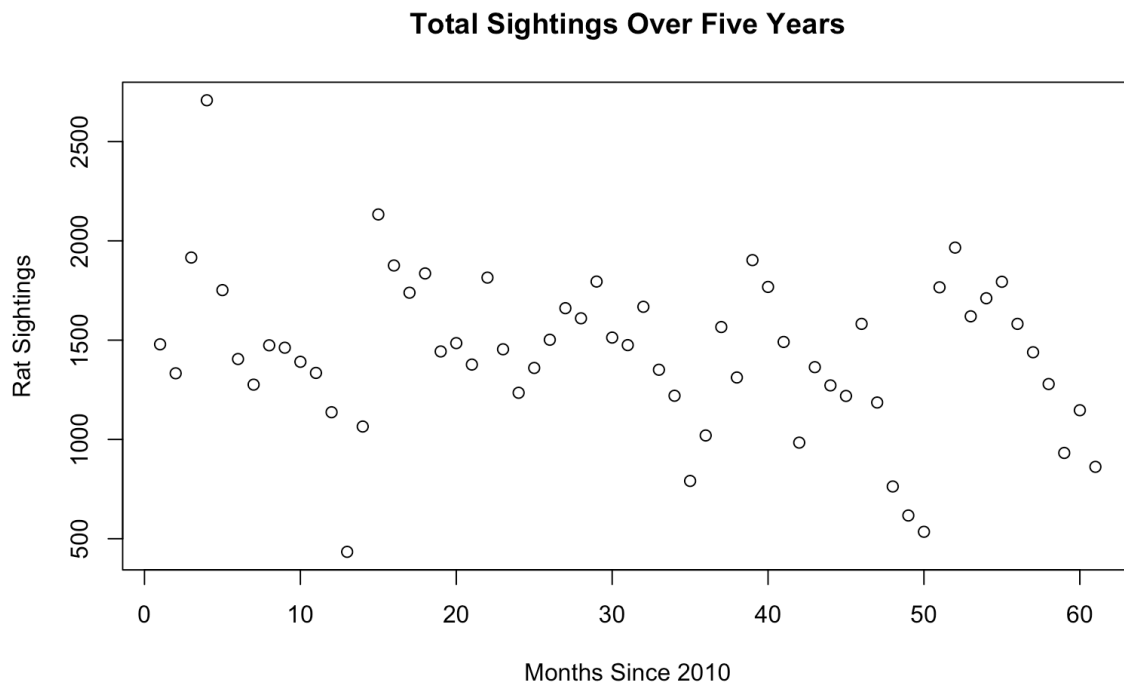
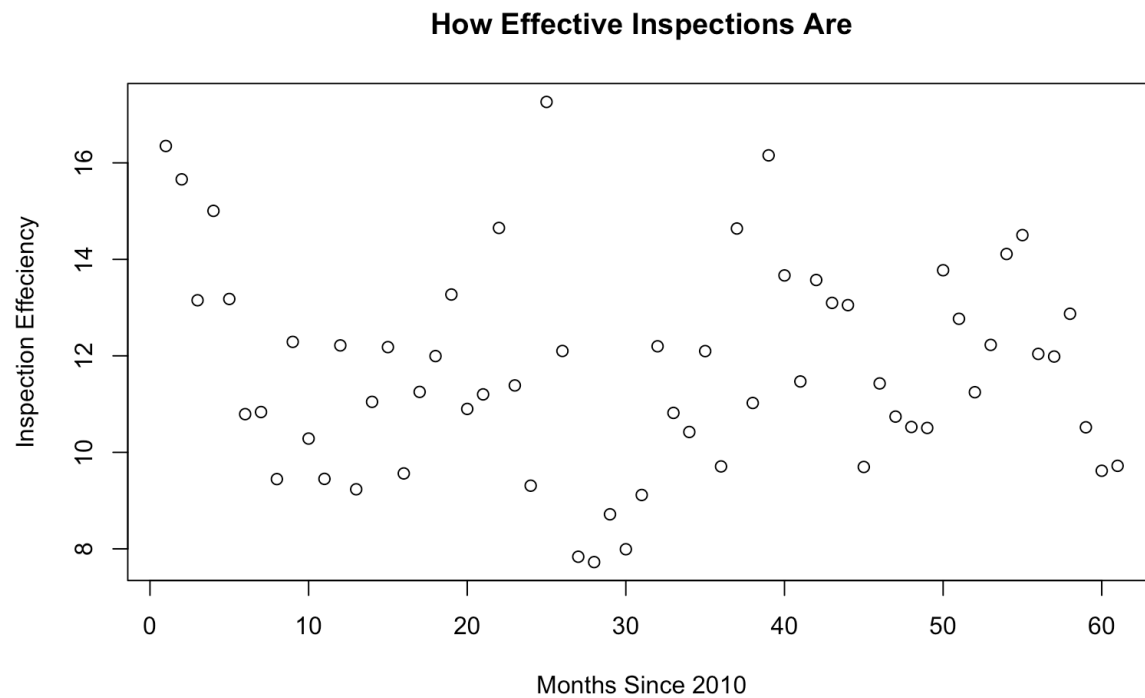


Part 1. Descriptive Statistics and Figures

a.)



b.)



c.) These are the zip code hot spots for rat sightings

| | ZipCode | Frequency |
|----|---------|-----------|
| 1 | 10457 | 6802 |
| 2 | 10458 | 6258 |
| 3 | 10456 | 4975 |
| 4 | 10468 | 3975 |
| 5 | 11221 | 3895 |
| 6 | 10453 | 3547 |
| 7 | 11237 | 3029 |
| 8 | 10452 | 2992 |
| 9 | 10467 | 2516 |
| 10 | 11206 | 2421 |

Part 2

a.)

Top 20 Rat Sighting Zip Codes Prior to 2012

```
> prior_frame
  ZipCode Frequency
1    10457      2044
2    10456      1687
3    10458      1667
4    11221      1317
5    10453      1102
6    10468      1065
7    11237       953
8    10031       924
9    10002       893
10   11206       876
11   10032       859
12   10009       857
13   10472       851
14   10459       798
15   11216       775
16   11238       766
17   11211       745
18   11217       740
19   10013       705
20   10452       676
```

Top 20 Rat Sighting Zip Codes Post 2012

```
> post_frame
  ZipCode Frequency
1    10457      3671
2    10458      3521
3    10456      2488
4    10468      2361
5    10452      1983
6    10453      1974
7    11221      1827
8    10467      1442
9    11237      1404
10   10009      1278
11   10460      1214
12   11206      1208
13   10002      1070
14   11216      1057
15   10029      1047
16   10033      1035
17   10025      1032
18   10027       898
19   10032       888
20   10472       801
```

Top 20 Rat Sighting Zip Codes Sandy Related Incidents

```
> rat_frame
  ZipCode Frequency
1    10025         14
2    10456          7
3    11207          7
4    11237          6
5    11221          5
6    10027          4
7    10453          4
8    10458          4
9    10467          4
10   11222          4
11   11368          4
12   10014          3
13   10022          3
14   10023          3
15   10031          3
16   10452          3
17   10460          3
18   11201          3
19   11212          3
20   11216          3
```

b.) Based upon these calculated top zip codes with most frequent rat sightings it seems that there were less rats seen, however this number seemed to then increase drastically in the years after.

Part 3

Call:

```
glm(formula = Rodent_Violation ~ AvgSighting + Month + Year,
     data = restaurant_inspection)
```

Deviance Residuals:

| Min | 1Q | Median | 3Q | Max |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| -0.09465 | -0.08287 | -0.07474 | -0.06853 | 0.94863 |

Coefficients:

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t value | Pr(> t) |
|----------------|-----------|------------|---------|--------------|
| (Intercept) | 0.002953 | 0.108905 | 0.027 | 0.978364 |
| AvgSighting | -0.014858 | 0.003319 | -4.477 | 7.57e-06 *** |
| MonthAugust | -0.014177 | 0.002345 | -6.045 | 1.50e-09 *** |
| MonthDecember | 0.001661 | 0.002363 | 0.703 | 0.481972 |
| MonthFebruary | 0.009370 | 0.002447 | 3.829 | 0.000129 *** |
| MonthJanuary | 0.009687 | 0.002434 | 3.980 | 6.89e-05 *** |
| MonthJuly | -0.017662 | 0.002358 | -7.492 | 6.82e-14 *** |
| MonthJune | -0.009175 | 0.002305 | -3.981 | 6.87e-05 *** |
| MonthMarch | 0.007923 | 0.002263 | 3.500 | 0.000465 *** |
| MonthMay | -0.006703 | 0.002273 | -2.949 | 0.003190 ** |
| MonthNovember | -0.002694 | 0.002445 | -1.102 | 0.270486 |
| MonthOctober | -0.009492 | 0.002273 | -4.177 | 2.96e-05 *** |
| MonthSeptember | -0.013233 | 0.002320 | -5.704 | 1.17e-08 *** |
| Year2011 | 0.070142 | 0.111992 | 0.626 | 0.531111 |
| Year2012 | 0.081384 | 0.108911 | 0.747 | 0.454911 |
| Year2013 | 0.082062 | 0.108895 | 0.754 | 0.451095 |
| Year2014 | 0.080937 | 0.108894 | 0.743 | 0.457321 |
| Year2015 | 0.082058 | 0.108893 | 0.754 | 0.451114 |
| Year2016 | 0.070978 | 0.108906 | 0.652 | 0.514574 |

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

These results support the second argument that people are seeing rats but inspectors are not finding them at their homes because they are at restaurants as shown by the negative coefficient for AvgSighting. My guidance for the city would be to use the rodent inspection data in order to determine what restaurants within a given zip code have rodent problems, rather than using the data to determine what houses have rodent problems.