## **Understanding Taxes**

Taxes are levies imposed on the people and firms in any society and are compulsory in nature meant to finance the government and capital development projects. A general knowledge of taxes is vital, given that taxes are a component of personal finance, touching almost on all facets of life such money earned, invested or owned. The most common taxes everyone is subjected to include, but are not limited to Personal Income Tax, Sales Tax, Property Tax, and Capital Gains Tax. Employment tax on the other hand is levied on employees' wages and salary by their employers in accordance to their tax rates while consumption tax on the other hand is paid by a consumer each time he or she buys a good or receives a service in proportion to their price. Specifically, property taxes apply to real estate, capital gains taxes on the other hand are charged on gains which are made from the sale of investments.

Simplifying the tax system looks challenging at first sight, but it is essential to learn how to determine tax rates, available deductions, and credits and how to complete the tax return. The tax schedules in terms of rates are progressive where EPU hence implies that higher income earners will contribute many taxes. Nevertheless, the government allows taxpayers to reduce their taxable income through deductions that may include, mortgage interest, charitable donations or medical expenses and credits including EITC or education credits. It is necessary to understand the difference between a deduction and a credit in as much as a credit actually reduces the amount of tax that one has to pay, while a deduction reduces the amount of taxable income.

Completing your taxes right and on time is mandatory. More importantly it's wise to do so to ensure you do not end up paying extra or even facing consequences. A large number of individuals involve themselves with tax software or seek the help of tax consultants to ensure they are not missing out on various tax exemptions and avoiding mistakes. It is also wise to get acquainted with changes in tax laws since this area undergoes alterations more often than other regulations. When you learn how taxes operate, you can choose wisely, knowing how much taxes will be taken and what is good for your financial status when you are earning income, investing or saving for retirement.