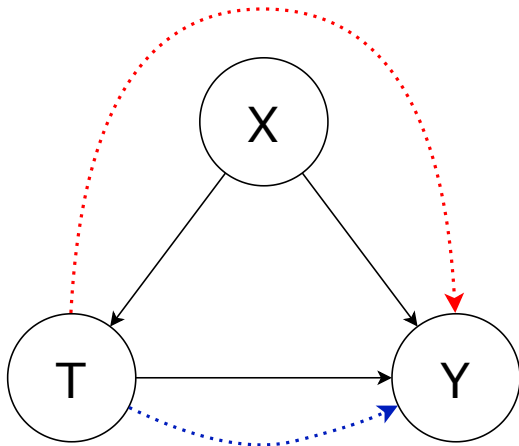


confounding association



causal association