# Introduction to MLOps

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### Agenda

- Personal Introduction
- 2. Introduction to MLOps
  - a. What is MLOps?
  - b. Key Concepts
  - c. How to Set Up an MLOps Project
    - i. Important Tools
    - ii. Minimal Project
    - iii. Intermediate Project
  - d. Additional Resources
- 3. Q&A

# Personal Introduction

### Personal Introduction

- Background in Computational Linguistics
- Worked as Data Analyst / Cloud Solutions Architect
- Recent experience working heavily with Language Models for various use-cases, necessitating attention to scalability and automation



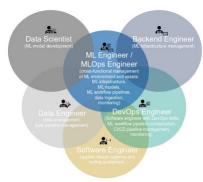
Christian Johnson MLOps Engineer

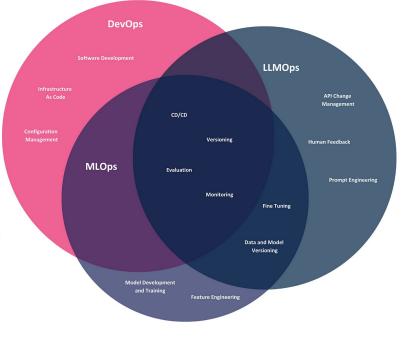


# Introduction to MLOps

### What is MLOps?

- Relationship to DevOps and LLMOps
- Unique challenges of MLOps
  - Model versioning
  - Deployment and monitoring

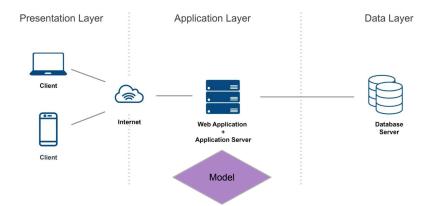


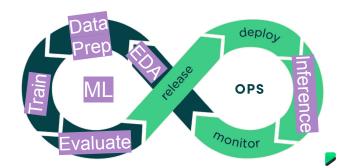


https://medium.com/artefact-engineering-and-data-science/why-you-need-llmops-48c0925827de https://medium.com/@pranjalkhadka/case-study-machine-learning-operations-by-ibm-be2517892977

### What is MLOps?

- High level concepts / system architecture
  - Experiment tracking
  - Workflow orchestration
  - Model registry
  - Model serving
  - Performance monitoring.





### Key Concepts

#### Data Collection

 Structured data collection through REST or streaming technologies may be relevant for continuous learning or dataset versioning.

#### • Experiment Tracking

 System for logging experiment results and artifacts, offering additional analytics.

#### Model Versioning

 Registration and tracking of model artifacts is important for automated deployment and evaluation.

#### Training Systems

 Automated workflow orchestration leveraging compute engines or persistence layers to produce deployable models.

#### Model Serving

 Optimized serving kernels are critical especially for GPU-reliant workloads.

#### Observability and Monitoring

 Specialized monitoring and dashboarding tools may be helpful to capture the unique performance behaviours of machine learning models.





















### How to Set Up an MLOps Project

- Important Tools
  - MLflow
  - Airflow
  - MLServer
- Demo
  - Minimal Project



### How to Set Up an MLOps Project

- Important Tools
  - MLflow
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  - MLServer
- Demo
  - Minimal Project
  - Intermediate Project: <u>Language Model Adapter Serving</u>

### Additional Resources

- Theory
  - Reliable Machine Learning
  - Overview of MLOps
  - Code and Slides
- Technologies
  - MLflow
  - o Airflow
- Cloud Platforms
  - Azure Machine Learning
  - o <u>Amazon Sagemaker</u>

## AGQ