# **Clusterings**

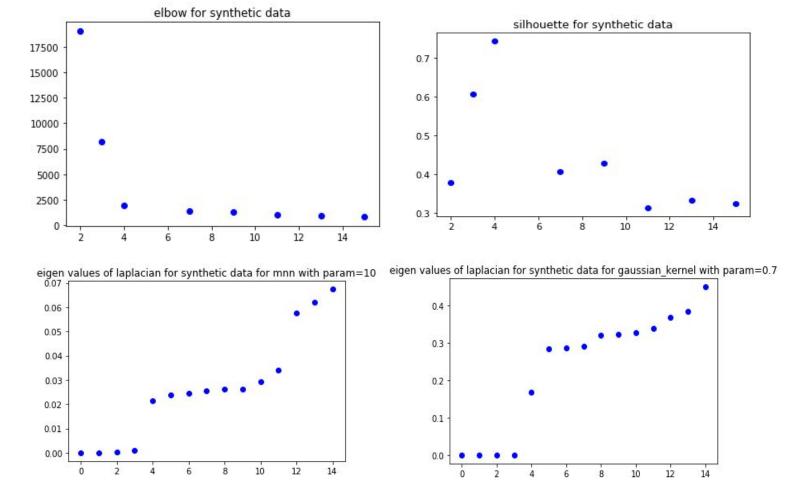
ID: 305248791

### **Synthetic dataset:**

I created synthetic dataset with 4 clusters using make\_blobs from sklearn.

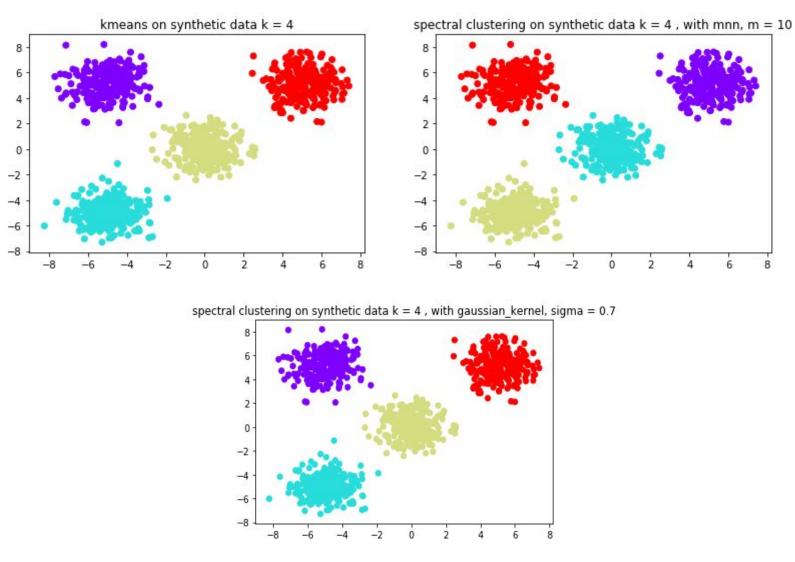
### K selection:

Results of applying different K selection methods (elbow, Silhouette, eigen gap).



We can see that in the elbow method the decreasing start to plateau at k = 4, and the maximum silhouette is at k=4, and the first gap at eigen gap for both similarities is at k=4, so all methods agree on k=4 as the k to choose and the data itself is composed of 4 clusters which makes sense.

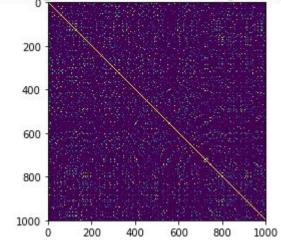
# Kmeans and spectral clustering:



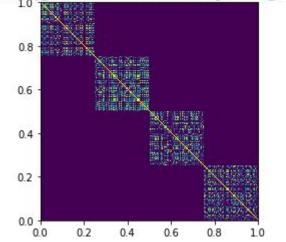
The data was successfully clustered by kmeans and spectral clustering on both similarities.

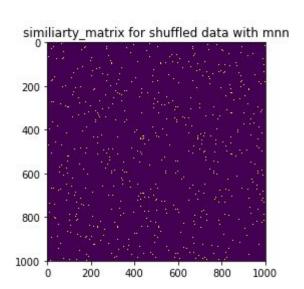
### Plotting the Similarity Graph:

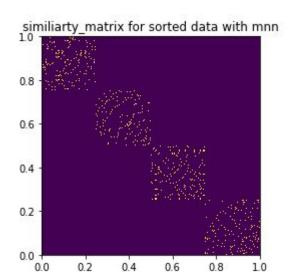
similiarty\_matrix for shuffled data with gaussian\_kernel





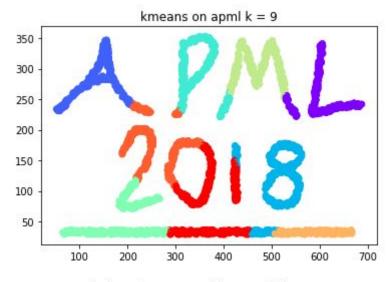


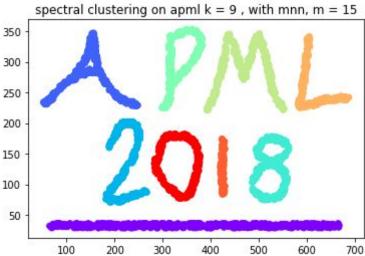


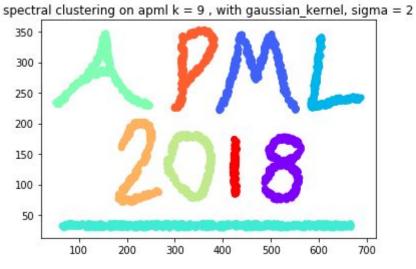


In right images we can see the 4 clusters represented by the 4 squares. So the similarity graph is a good representation of the clustering.

### APML dataset:

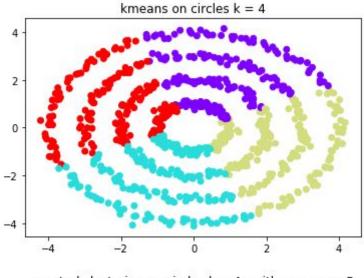


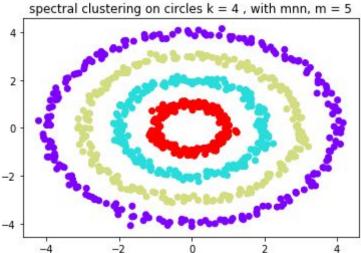


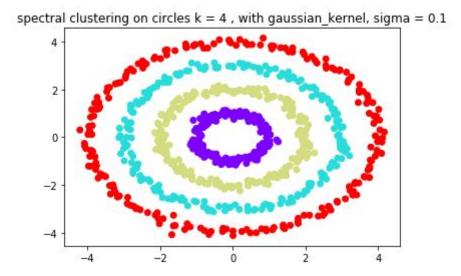


We can see that the spectral clustering on both similarities perform better than the K-means algorithm.

## Circles dataset:



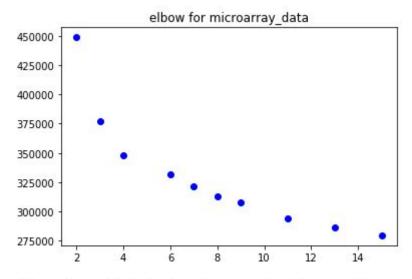


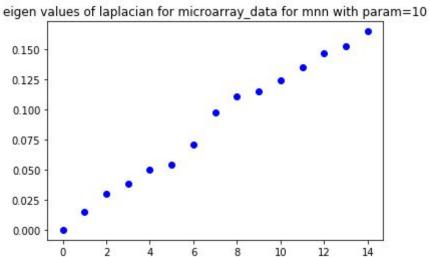


Here too we can see that the spectral clustering on both similarities perform better than the K-means algorithm.

### Microarray dataset:

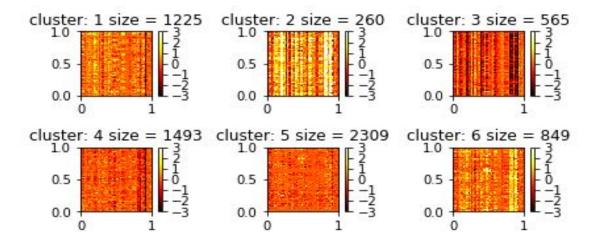
### K selection:



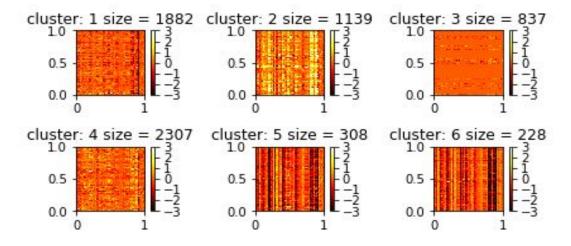


In elbow method at k=6 the graph starts to plateau, at the second graph the first noticeable eigen gap is at k=6 . so I choose k=6 for the number of clusters. k=7 and k =8 are good candidates too but I decided to stick with k=6 which gave good results as follows.

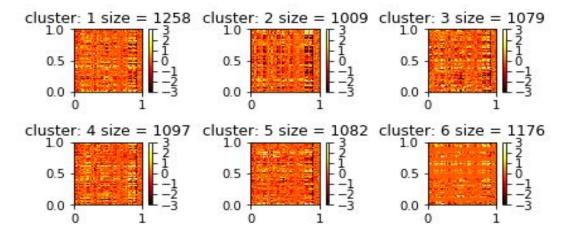
#### Kmeans for microarray data:



#### Spectral clustering with mnn with m=10:

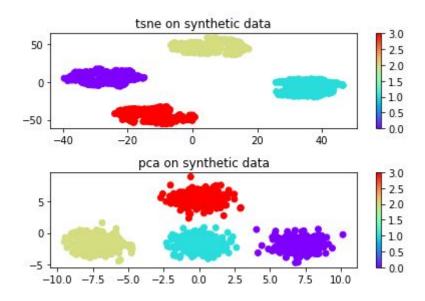


#### Spectral clustering with gaussian kernel with sigma =1.5:

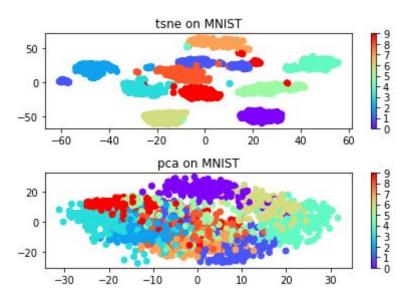


Best results is with mnn where m=10 we can the see clearest that the rows are similar especially at clusters 3,5,6.

t-SNE: I created synthetic data with 4 cluster with 10 dimensions.



## t-SNE clusters the synthetic data better.



On the MNIST data it is even more clear that the t-SNE clusters the digits better.

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