

afsnit 5.3

opgave 7

a)

$$\frac{10!}{4! \cdot (10-4)!} = 210$$

b)

$$\frac{10!}{4! \cdot (10-4)!} + \frac{10!}{3! \cdot (10-3)!} + \frac{10!}{2! \cdot (10-2)!} + \frac{10!}{1! \cdot (10-1)!} + \frac{10!}{0! \cdot (10-0)!} = 386$$

c)

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{10!}{4! \cdot (10-4)!} + \frac{10!}{5! \cdot (10-5)!} + \frac{10!}{6! \cdot (10-6)!} + \frac{10!}{7! \cdot (10-7)!} + \frac{10!}{8! \cdot (10-8)!} + \frac{10!}{9! \cdot (10-9)!} \\ & + \frac{10!}{10! \cdot (10-10)!} \\ & = 848 \end{aligned}$$

d)

$$\frac{10!}{5! \cdot (10-5)!} = 252$$

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a)

$$\frac{25!}{4! \cdot (25-4)!} = 12650$$

b)

$$25 \cdot 24 \cdot 23 \cdot 22 = 303600$$

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$$\frac{10!}{3! \cdot (10-3)!} \cdot \frac{15!}{3! \cdot (15-3)!} = 54600$$

afsnit 5.4

opgave 3

$$(x+y)^6 \stackrel{\text{expand}}{=} x^6 + 6x^5y + 15x^4y^2 + 20x^3y^3 + 15x^2y^4 + 6xy^5 + y^6$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} = \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} x^6 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} x^5 \cdot y^1 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} x^4 \cdot y^2 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} x^3 \cdot y^3 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} x^2 \cdot y^4 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} x^1 \cdot y^5 + \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} y^6$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{6!}{0!(6-0)!} x^6 + \frac{6!}{1!(6-1)!} x^5 \cdot y^1 + \frac{6!}{2!(6-2)!} x^4 \cdot y^2 + \frac{6!}{3!(6-3)!} x^3 \cdot y^3 + \frac{6!}{4!(6-4)!} x^2 \cdot y^4 \\ & + \frac{6!}{5!(6-5)!} x^1 \cdot y^5 + \frac{6!}{6!(6-6)!} y^6 \\ & = x^6 + 6 x^5 y + 15 x^4 y^2 + 20 x^3 y^3 + 15 x^2 y^4 + 6 x y^5 + y^6 \end{aligned}$$

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opgave 7

$$\begin{aligned} (2-x)^{19} &= (2-x)^{19} \text{ expand} \\ &= -x^{19} + 38 x^{18} - 684 x^{17} + 7752 x^{16} - 62016 x^{15} + 372096 x^{14} - 1736448 x^{13} + 6449664 x^{12} \\ &\quad - 19348992 x^{11} + 47297536 x^{10} - 94595072 x^9 + 154791936 x^8 - 206389248 x^7 + 222265344 x^6 \\ &\quad - 190513152 x^5 + 127008768 x^4 - 63504384 x^3 + 22413312 x^2 - 4980736 x + 524288 \end{aligned}$$

$$x^9 = 94595072$$

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