```
\langle program \rangle \rightarrow \langle stmts \rangle
\langle stmts \rangle \rightarrow \langle stmt \rangle
   |\langle stmt\rangle\langle stmts\rangle|
\langle var \rangle \rightarrow \langle identifier \rangle
\langle identifier \rangle \rightarrow \langle letter \rangle
    |\langle identifier \rangle \langle letter \rangle
   \langle identifier \rangle \langle digit \rangle
\langle letter \rangle \rightarrow [a-z]
   | [A-Z]
\langle digit \rangle \rightarrow [0-9]
\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \langle expr \rangle + \langle term \rangle
   |\langle expr \rangle - \langle term \rangle
   |\langle term \rangle|
\langle term \rangle \rightarrow \langle term \rangle * \langle factor \rangle
    |\langle term \rangle / \langle factor \rangle
         \langle factor \rangle
\langle factor \rangle \rightarrow (\langle expr \rangle)
   |\langle var \rangle|
\langle stmt \rangle \rightarrow \langle var \rangle \langle -jexpr \rangle;
    |\langle if \rangle
          \langle while \rangle
          \langle from \rangle
   |\langle empty\rangle|
\langle switch \rangle \rightarrow \text{switch } (\langle expr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle cases \rangle \text{ end}
\langle cases \rangle \rightarrow case \langle expr \rangle : \langle stmts \rangle \langle endcase \rangle
\langle endcase \rangle \rightarrow \langle cases \rangle
          break;
           break; \langle cases \rangle
           default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
         break; default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
\langle from \rangle \to \text{ from } \langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ step } \langle expr \rangle \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
\langle while \rangle \rightarrow \text{while}(\langle logexpr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
```

```
\langle if \rangle \rightarrow if(\langle logexpr \rangle) begin \langle stmts \rangle \langle endif \rangle
\langle \mathit{endif} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ end else } \langle \mathit{if} \rangle
   | end else begin \langle stmts \rangle end
          end
\langle logexpr \rangle \rightarrow \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ OR } \langle andcomp \rangle
   | \langle andcomp \rangle
\langle andcomp \rangle \rightarrow \langle andcomp \rangle AND \langle comp \rangle
   |\langle comp \rangle|
\langle comp \rangle \rightarrow \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle
\langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \rightarrow \langle boolean \rangle
         !\langle boolean \rangle \langle boolean \rangle \rightarrow bool
          \langle expr \rangle
   | (\langle logexpr \rangle)
\langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \rightarrow >
         <
          <=
         >=
          !=
\langle type \rangle \rightarrow \langle primitive\text{-}type \rangle
   | \langle array-type \rangle
\langle primitive\text{-}type\rangle \rightarrow \langle numeric\text{-}type\rangle
   bool
\langle numeric\text{-}type \rangle \rightarrow \langle integral\text{-}type \rangle
   double
\langle integral\text{-}type \rangle \rightarrow \text{int}
   char
\langle array\text{-}type \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle []
```