

$$\langle \textit{program} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{roots} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{roots} \rangle &\rightarrow \varepsilon \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{root} \rangle \langle \textit{roots} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{root} \rangle &\rightarrow \langle \textit{dcl} \rangle; \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{assign} \rangle; \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{function} \rangle \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{COMMENT} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \textit{dcl} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{type} \rangle \langle \textit{assign} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{type} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{constant} \rangle \langle \textit{primitivetype} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{constant} \rangle &\rightarrow \textit{const} \\ &| \quad \varepsilon \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{primitivetype} \rangle &\rightarrow \textit{bool} \\ &| \quad \textit{double} \\ &| \quad \textit{int} \\ &| \quad \textit{char} \\ &| \quad \textit{container} \\ &| \quad \textit{string} \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \textit{id} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{LETTER} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{assign} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{callid} \rangle \langle \textit{assignend} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{assignend} \rangle &\rightarrow \textit{<-<-} \langle \textit{expr} \rangle \\ &| \quad \varepsilon \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \textit{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{term} \rangle \langle \textit{exprend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{comp} \rangle \langle \textit{termend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{comp} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{addsub} \rangle \langle \textit{compend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{addsub} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{muldiv} \rangle \langle \textit{addsubend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \textit{muldiv} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{factor} \rangle \langle \textit{muldivend} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \textit{factor} \rangle &\rightarrow ( \langle \textit{expr} \rangle ) \\ &| \quad !(\langle \textit{expr} \rangle) \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{callid} \rangle \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{numeric} \rangle \\ &| \quad \textit{A} \langle \textit{DIGIT} \rangle \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{string} \rangle \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{functioncall} \rangle \\ &| \quad \langle \textit{cast} \rangle \\ &| \quad \textit{LOW} \\ &| \quad \textit{HIGH} \\ &| \quad \textit{true} \\ &| \quad \textit{false} \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \text{callid} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle \langle \text{arrayidend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{arrayidend} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{arraycall} \rangle [ \langle \text{expr} \rangle ]$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{arraycall} \rangle \rightarrow [ \langle \text{expr} \rangle ] \langle \text{arraycall} \rangle$$

$$| \quad [ ] \langle \text{arraycall} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{numeric} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{plusminusoreempty} \rangle \langle \text{DIGIT} \rangle \langle \text{numericend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{addsubend} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{plusminus} \rangle \langle \text{addsub} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{muldivend} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{timesdivide} \rangle \langle \text{muldiv} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{timesdivide} \rangle \rightarrow *$$

$$| \quad /$$

$$\langle \text{plusminusoreempty} \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$| \quad \langle \text{plusminus} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{plusminus} \rangle \rightarrow -$$

$$| \quad +$$

$$\langle \text{numericend} \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$| \quad . \langle \text{DIGIT} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{string} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{STRINGTOKEN} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{functioncall} \rangle \rightarrow \text{call } \langle \text{id} \rangle ( \langle \text{callexpr} \rangle )$$

$$\langle \text{callexpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{subcallexpr} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{subcallexpr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expr} \rangle \langle \text{subcallexprend} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{subcallexprend} \rangle \rightarrow , \langle \text{subcallexpr} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{cast} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle ( \langle \text{expr} \rangle )$$

$$\langle \text{compend} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{comparisonoperator} \rangle \langle \text{comp} \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle \text{comparisonoperator} \rangle \rightarrow >$$

$$| \quad <$$

$$| \quad <=$$

$$| \quad >=$$

$$| \quad !=$$

$$| \quad =$$

$$\langle termend \rangle \rightarrow \langle termsymbol \rangle \langle term \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle termsymbol \rangle \rightarrow \text{AND}$$

$$\langle exprend \rangle \rightarrow \langle exprsymbol \rangle \langle expr \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle exprsymbol \rangle \rightarrow \text{OR}$$

$$\langle function \rangle \rightarrow \text{function } \langle id \rangle \text{ return } \langle functionmid \rangle$$

$$\langle functionmid \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle \langle functionend \rangle \langle expr \rangle; \text{ end}$$

$$| \quad \text{nothing } \langle functionend \rangle \text{ nothing; end}$$

$$\langle functionend \rangle \rightarrow \text{using } (\langle params \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ return}$$

$$\langle params \rangle \rightarrow \langle subparams \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle subparams \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle \langle callid \rangle \langle subparamsend \rangle$$

$$\langle subparamsend \rangle \rightarrow , \langle subparams \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle stmts \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

$$| \quad \langle stmt \rangle \langle stmts \rangle$$

$$\langle stmt \rangle \rightarrow \langle assign \rangle;$$

$$| \quad \langle nontermif \rangle$$

$$| \quad \langle nontermwhile \rangle$$

$$| \quad \langle from \rangle$$

$$| \quad \langle dcl \rangle;$$

$$| \quad \langle functioncall \rangle;$$

$$| \quad \langle nontermswitch \rangle$$

$$| \quad \langle COMMENT \rangle$$

$$\langle nontermif \rangle \rightarrow \text{if}(\langle expr \rangle) \langle block \rangle \langle endif \rangle$$

$$\langle endif \rangle \rightarrow \text{else } \langle nontermelse \rangle$$

$$| \quad \varepsilon$$

$$\langle nontermelse \rangle \rightarrow \langle nontermif \rangle$$

$$| \quad \langle block \rangle$$

$$\langle nontermwhile \rangle \rightarrow \text{while}(\langle expr \rangle) \langle block \rangle$$

$$\langle from \rangle \rightarrow \text{from } \langle assign \rangle \text{ to } \langle expr \rangle \text{ step } \langle plusminusoreempty \rangle \langle DIGIT \rangle \langle block \rangle$$

$$\langle block \rangle \rightarrow \text{begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}$$

$$\langle nontermswitch \rangle \rightarrow \text{switch } (\langle expr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle cases \rangle \text{ end}$$

$$\langle cases \rangle \rightarrow \text{case } \langle expr \rangle: \langle stmts \rangle \langle endcase \rangle$$

$\langle \textit{endcase} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{cases} \rangle$   
| break;  $\langle \textit{breakend} \rangle$   
| default:  $\langle \textit{stmts} \rangle$  break;

$\langle \textit{breakend} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \textit{cases} \rangle$   
| default:  $\langle \textit{stmts} \rangle$  break;  
|  $\varepsilon$

$\langle \textit{STRINGTOKEN} \rangle \rightarrow " . * ? "$

$\langle \textit{LETTER} \rangle \rightarrow [\text{a} - \text{zA} - \text{Z}] ^ +$

$\langle \textit{DIGIT} \rangle \rightarrow [0 - 9] ^ +$

$\langle \textit{NOTZERODIGIT} \rangle \rightarrow [1-9][0-9] ^ *$

$\langle \textit{COMMENT} \rangle \rightarrow /* . * ? */$