```
\langle program \rangle \rightarrow \langle roots \rangle
\langle roots \rangle \rightarrow \langle roots \rangle
   |\langle root \rangle \langle roots \rangle
\langle root \rangle \rightarrow \langle function \rangle
   |\langle dcl \rangle;
\langle dcl \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle \mid \langle type \rangle \langle assign \rangle
\langle stmts \rangle \rightarrow \langle stmt \rangle
   |\langle stmt\rangle\langle stmts\rangle
\langle stmt \rangle \rightarrow \langle assign \rangle;
     |\langle if \rangle|
          \langle while \rangle
         \langle from \rangle
     |\langle empty\rangle|
     |\langle dcl \rangle;
    | \langle function call \rangle;
   |\langle switch \rangle|
\langle id \rangle \rightarrow \langle letter \rangle
    |\langle id \rangle \langle letter \rangle
    |\langle id \rangle \langle digit \rangle
\langle letter \rangle \rightarrow [a-z]
   | [A-Z]
\langle digit \rangle \rightarrow [0-9]
\langle assign \rangle \rightarrow \langle id \rangle \leftarrow \langle expr \rangle
\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \langle expr \rangle + \langle term \rangle
   |\langle expr \rangle - \langle term \rangle
   |\langle term \rangle|
\langle term \rangle \rightarrow \langle term \rangle * \langle factor \rangle
    |\langle term \rangle / \langle factor \rangle
   |\langle factor \rangle|
\langle \mathit{factor} \rangle \, \rightarrow \, (\,\, \langle \mathit{expr} \rangle \,\,)
   |\langle id \rangle
\langle switch \rangle \rightarrow \text{switch } (\langle expr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle cases \rangle \text{ end}
\langle cases \rangle \rightarrow case \langle expr \rangle : \langle stmts \rangle \langle endcase \rangle
```

```
\langle endcase \rangle \rightarrow \langle cases \rangle
        break;
          break; \langle cases \rangle
          default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
          break; default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
\langle from \rangle \rightarrow \text{from } \langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ step } \langle expr \rangle \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
\langle while \rangle \rightarrow \text{while}(\langle logexpr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
\langle if \rangle \rightarrow if(\langle logexpr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \langle endif \rangle
\langle endif \rangle \rightarrow \text{ end else } \langle if \rangle
        end else begin \langle stmts \rangle end
         end
\langle logexpr \rangle \rightarrow \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ OR } \langle andcomp \rangle
   | \langle andcomp \rangle
\langle andcomp \rangle \rightarrow \langle andcomp \rangle AND \langle comp \rangle
   |\langle comp \rangle|
\langle comp \rangle \rightarrow \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle
\langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \rightarrow \langle boolean \rangle
   | !\langle boolean \rangle
\langle boolean \rangle \rightarrow bool
        \langle expr \rangle
          (\langle logexpr \rangle)
\langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \rightarrow >
          <=
          >=
\langle type \rangle \rightarrow \langle primitive\text{-}type \rangle
   |\langle array-type\rangle|
\langle primitive\text{-}type\rangle \rightarrow \langle numeric\text{-}type\rangle
   bool
\langle numeric\text{-}type \rangle \rightarrow \langle integral\text{-}type \rangle
   double
```

```
 \langle integral-type \rangle \to \text{ int } \\ | \text{ char } \\ \langle array-type \rangle \to \langle type \rangle \ [ \ ] \\ \langle function \rangle \to \text{ function } \langle id \rangle \text{ returns } \langle type \rangle \text{ using } (\langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle \langle using \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \\ \text{ return } \langle expr \rangle \text{ end } \\ | \text{ function } \to \text{ function } \langle id \rangle \text{ returns nothing using } (\langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle \langle using \rangle) \text{ begin } \\ \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end } \\ \langle using \rangle \to \langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle \langle using \rangle \\ | \langle empty \rangle \\ \langle functioncall \rangle \to \text{ call } \langle id \rangle (\langle using \rangle)
```