```
\langle letter \rangle \rightarrow [a - z]
  [A - Z]
\langle digit \rangle \rightarrow [0 - 9]
\langle program \rangle \rightarrow \langle roots \rangle
\langle roots \rangle \rightarrow \langle root \rangle
   |\langle root \rangle \langle roots \rangle|
\langle root \rangle \rightarrow \langle function \rangle
  |\langle dcl \rangle;
\langle dcl \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle
   |\langle type \rangle \langle assign \rangle
\langle id \rangle \rightarrow \langle letter \rangle
   |\langle id \rangle \langle letter \rangle
   |\langle id \rangle \langle digit \rangle
\langle assign \rangle \rightarrow \langle id \rangle \leftarrow \langle expr \rangle
\langle type \rangle \rightarrow \langle primitive\text{-}type \rangle
   |\langle array-type \rangle|
\langle primitive\text{-}type \rangle \rightarrow bool
          double
          int
          char
\langle array-type \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle []
   string
\langle function \rangle \rightarrow \text{function } \langle id \rangle \text{ returns } \langle type \rangle \text{ using } (\langle params \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ return } \langle expr \rangle;
         function \langle id \rangle returns nothing using (\langle params \rangle) begin \langle stmts \rangle return nothing; end
\langle params \rangle \rightarrow \langle subparams \rangle
   | \varepsilon
\langle subparams \rangle \rightarrow \langle type \rangle \langle id \rangle, \langle subparams \rangle
   |\langle type\rangle \langle id\rangle
\langle stmts \rangle \rightarrow \langle stmt \rangle
   |\langle stmt\rangle\langle stmts\rangle|
\langle stmt \rangle \rightarrow \langle assign \rangle;
         \langle if \rangle
          \langle while \rangle
          \langle from \rangle
        \varepsilon
        \langle dcl \rangle;
         \langle function call \rangle;
         \langle switch \rangle
```

```
\langle switch \rangle \rightarrow \text{switch } (\langle expr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle cases \rangle \text{ end}
\langle cases \rangle \rightarrow case \langle expr \rangle : \langle stmts \rangle \langle endcase \rangle
\langle endcase \rangle \rightarrow \langle cases \rangle
          break;
          break; \langle cases \rangle
          default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
          break; default: \langle stmts \rangle break;
\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \langle expr \rangle + \langle term \rangle
    |\langle expr \rangle - \langle term \rangle
          \langle term \rangle
\langle term \rangle \rightarrow \langle term \rangle * \langle factor \rangle
          \langle term \rangle / \langle factor \rangle
   |\langle factor \rangle|
\langle factor \rangle \rightarrow (\langle expr \rangle)
         \langle id \rangle
          \langle plusminus \rangle \langle digit \rangle
           \langle plusminus \rangle \langle nummeric \rangle
          "\langle string \rangle"
\langle plusminus \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon
\langle nummeric \rangle \rightarrow \langle digit \rangle
         \langle digit \rangle \langle nummeric \rangle
          .\langle digitonly \rangle
\langle digitnonly \rangle \rightarrow \langle digit \rangle
         \langle digit \rangle \langle digitonly \rangle
\langle string \rangle \rightarrow \langle letter \rangle
     | \langle digit \rangle
          \langle symbols \rangle
          \langle symbols \rangle \langle string \rangle
         \langle digit \rangle \langle string \rangle
          \langle letter \rangle \langle string \rangle
\langle symbols \rangle \rightarrow !
          %
          \&
```

```
\langle from \rangle \rightarrow \text{ from } \langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ step } \langle expr \rangle \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
\langle while \rangle \rightarrow \text{while}(\langle logexpr \rangle) \text{ begin } \langle stmts \rangle \text{ end}
\langle if \rangle \rightarrow if(\langle logexpr \rangle) begin \langle stmts \rangle \langle endif \rangle
\langle endif \rangle \rightarrow \text{ end else } \langle if \rangle
    | end else begin \langle stmts \rangle end
\langle logexpr \rangle \rightarrow \langle logexpr \rangle \text{ OR } \langle andcomp \rangle
   | \langle andcomp \rangle
\langle andcomp \rangle \rightarrow \langle andcomp \rangle AND \langle comp \rangle
   |\langle comp \rangle|
\langle comp \rangle \rightarrow \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \ \langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \ \langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle
\langle boolean\text{-}operand \rangle \rightarrow \text{true}
         false
          \langle expr \rangle
          \langle boolean \rangle
\langle boolean \rangle \rightarrow !(\langle logexpr \rangle)
   | (\langle logexpr \rangle)
\langle comparison\text{-}operator \rangle \rightarrow >
          >=
           !=
\langle functioncall \rangle \rightarrow call \langle id \rangle (\langle params \rangle)
```