# Why am I single?

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# Background and Motivation

- Artificial dataset generated based on dating app behavior and usage (<u>Kaggle</u>)
- Contains 50,000 records and 19 different variables
- Aims to explore algorithmic and behavioral factors influencing matching success
- Motivated by the growing impact of online dating to start relationships
- Provides practical applications for enhancing user experience and platform performance for existing/future apps

### Variables

- Gender
- Sexual Orientation
- Location Type
- Income Bracket
- Education Level
- Interest Tags
- App Usage (minutes)
- Swipe Right Ratio
- Likes Received
- Mutual Matches
- Profile Pic Count
- Bio Length
- Message Sent Count
- Emoji Usage Rate
- Swipe Time of Day
- Match Outcome
- Age
- Height (cm)
- Weight (kg)
- Zodiac Sign
- Body Type
- Relationship Intent

# **Summary Statistics**

likes received

bio\_length

swipe\_right\_ratio

150.00 200.0

376.00 500.0

0.64

app\_usage\_time\_min 225.00 300.0

profile\_pics\_count 5.00

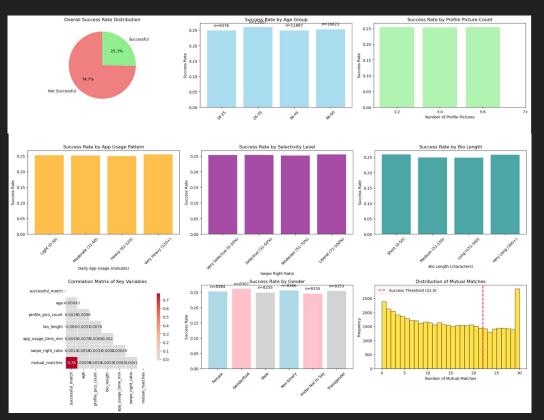
		count	mean	media	an	mode	std	min	max
app usage time	min 5	0000.0	149.91	150.	00 2	93.00	86.99	0.0	300.00
swipe_right_rat	-	0000.0	0.50	0.	50	0.53	0.20	0.0	1.00
likes received		0000.0	99.53	100.	00	40.00	58.00	0.0	200.00
mutual matches	5	0000.0	13.87			0.00	9.11	0.0	30.00
profile_pics_co		0000.0	2.99			2.00	2.00	0.0	6.00
bio_length		0000.0	250.17			89.00	144.80	0.0	500.00
message sent co		0000.0	50.07			46.00	29.17	0.0	100.00
emoji_usage_rat	-	0000.0	0.29			0.19	0.16	0.0	0.94
last active hou		0000.0	11.52			3.00	6.92	0.0	23.00
								18.0	
age		0000.0	38.48			34.00	12.13		59.00
height_cm		0000.0	172.58			77.00	16.13	145.0	200.00
weight_kg	5	0000.0	72.10	70.	30	66.40	17.07	37.8	120.00
	count	mean	median	std	min	25%	50%		
age	50000.0		38.0	12.13	18.0		38.0		
height_cm	50000.0		173.0	16.13	145.0		173.0		
weight_kg	50000.0		70.3	17.07	37.8		70.3		
<pre>mutual_matches likes_received</pre>	50000.0 50000.0		13.0 100.0	9.11 58.00	0.0		13.0 100.0		
swipe_right_ratio	50000.0		0.5	0.20	0.0		0.5		
app usage time min	50000.0	149.91	150.0	86.99	0.0		150.0		
bio_length	50000.0	250.17	250.0	144.80	0.0	125.00	250.0		
<pre>profile_pics_count</pre>	50000.0	2.99	3.0	2.00	0.0	1.00	3.0		
	75%	may m	nissing n	ct					
age	75% 49.00		nissing_p						
age height cm	75% 49.00 187.00	max m 59.0 200.0	0	ct .0 .0					
3	49.00	59.0	0	.0					

0.0

0.0

0.0

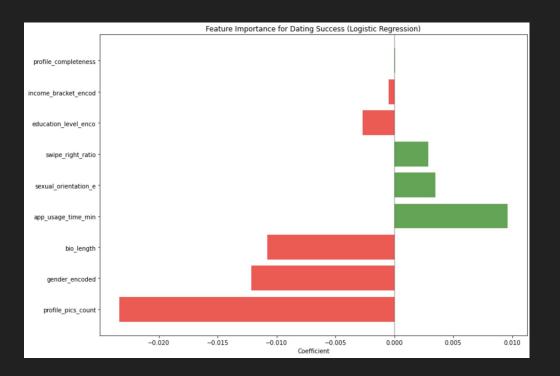
0.0



- The artificial dataset seemed to have a lack of variety
- Flat success rates
- Similar correlations across categories



# Bayesian Logistic Regression



#### **Factors That Increase Success**

- App usage time (min): 1.01× increased odds
- Sexual orientation: 1.00× increased odds
- Swipe right ratio: 1.00× increased odds
- Profile completeness: 1.00× increased odds

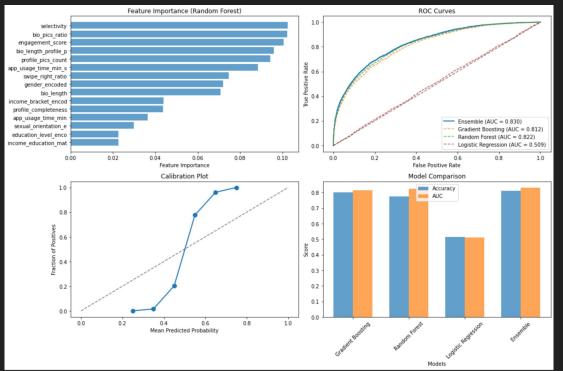
#### **Factors That Decrease Success**

- Profile picture count: 0.98× decreased odds
- Gender: 0.99× decreased odds
- Bio length: 0.99× decreased odds
- Education level: 1.00× decreased odds
- Income bracket: 1.00× decreased odds

#### **Overall Model Performance**

- Test Accuracy: 74.7%
- Success Base Rate: 25.3%

## Improved Model



Ensemble Mode	l Performance	::		
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.81	0.97	0.88	7468
1	0.79	0.35	0.48	2532
accuracy			0.81	10000
macro avg	0.80	0.66	0.68	10000
weighted avg	0.81	0.81	0.78	10000

COILLUSTO	ii riati	TV:	
		Pred	dicted
		No	Yes
Actual	No	7233	235
	Yes	1649	883

Confusion Matrix:

Success Rate by Prediction Confidence:

0.0-0.3: 0.0% (9 samples) 0.3-0.5: 18.6% (8873 samples) 0.5-0.7: 78.9% (1116 samples)

### Results

- The ensemble model achieved 81.2% test accuracy and 0.830 AUC, outperforming all individual classifiers
- Precision for predicting successful users: 0.79, indicating reliable positive predictions
- Recall for successful outcomes: 0.35, reflecting a conservative prediction strategy
- F1-score for the success class: 0.48, balancing false positives and false negatives
- Weighted average F1-score across classes: 0.78, demonstrating consistent overall performance

### Conclusion

#### **Top Predictors of Success:**

- Selectivity/Bio-pics ratio Being selective about who you swipe on
- Engagement score Active, meaningful participation
- Optimal bio length Not too short, not too long
- Multiple profile pictures But not excessive (3-4 seems optimal)
- Moderate app usage time Consistent but not obsessive usage

#### **Factors That Surprisingly Matter Less:**

- Demographics (age, gender, education, income) have minimal impact
- Physical attributes (height, weight) show weak correlations
- Profile completeness alone doesn't drive success

Success appears more about behavioral strategy (being selective, engaged, and balanced) rather than inherent characteristics. The most successful users are those who use the app thoughtfully rather than frantically swiping or being completely passive. Most demographic factors do not create significant advantages; it is about how you use the platform.