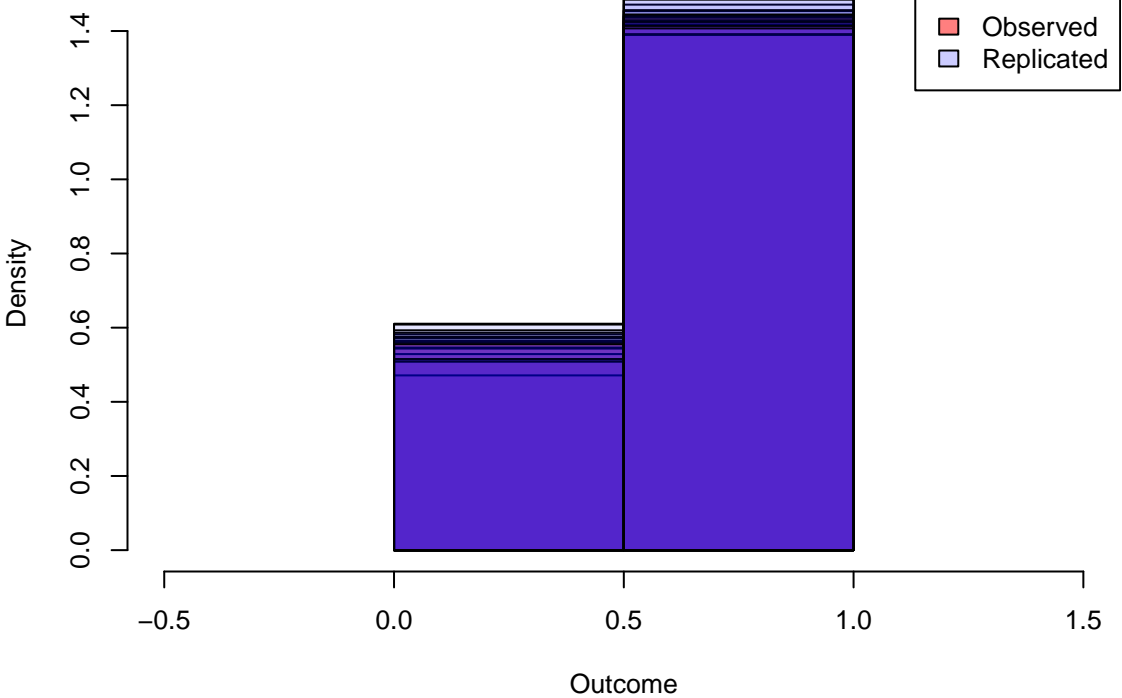
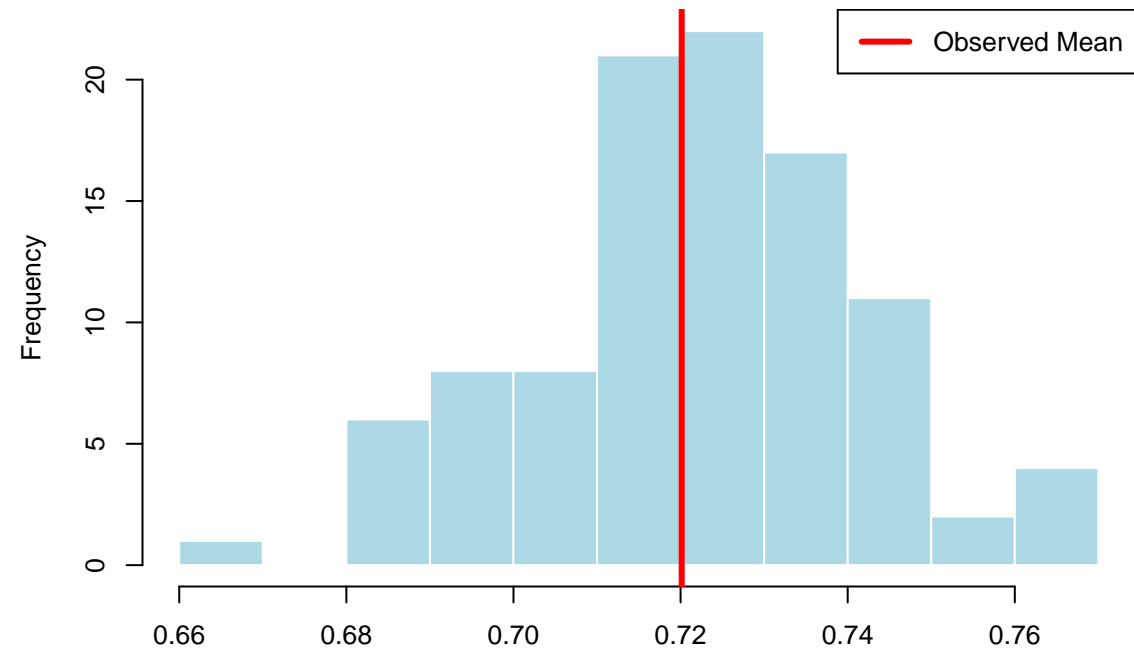
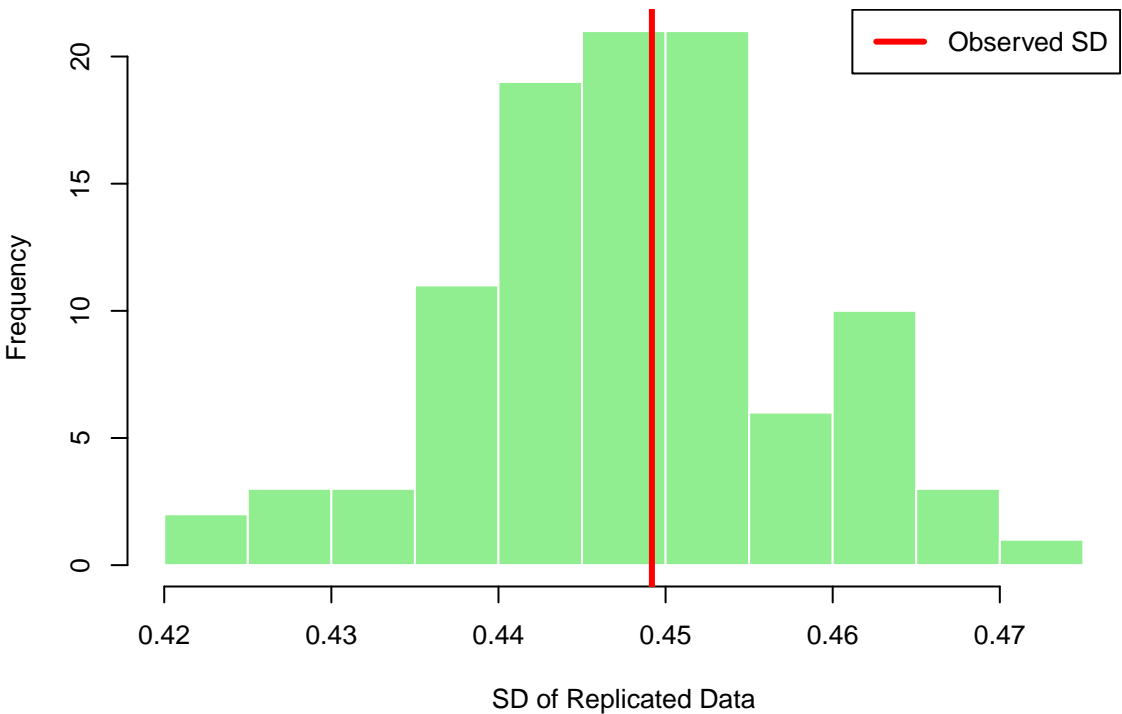


**Observed vs Predicted Outcomes****Posterior Predictive Check: Mean****Posterior Predictive Check: SD****Posterior Predictive Check: Proportion**