

Q

# List of official languages by country and territory

### ŻΑ

See also: List of official languages

This is a complete **list of the official languages of countries and dependent territories** of the world. It includes all languages that have official language status either statewide or in a part of the state, or that have status as a national language, regional language, or minority language.

### Definitions



- Official language: one designated as having a unique legal status in the state, typically, the language used in a nation's legislative bodies, and often, official government business
- Regional language: one designated as having official status limited to a specific area, administrative division, or territory of the state (on this page a regional language will have parentheses next to it that contain a region, province, etc. where the language has regional status)
- Minority language: (as used here) one spoken by a minority population within the state and officially designated as such; typically afforded protection and designated an officially permissible language for legal and government business in a specific area or territory of the state (on this page a minority language will be followed by parentheses that identify its minority status)
- National language: one that uniquely represents the national identity of a state, nation, and/or country and so designated by a country's government; some are technically minority languages (on this page a national language will be followed by parentheses that identify it as a national language status). Some countries have more than one language with this status

# List of countries/dependent territories



Α 🥕				
Country	Official language	Minority language	National language	Widely spoke
	Nationwide:			
	Pashto			
	Dari			
	Regional: <sup>[2]</sup>			
<b>3</b>	Uzbek			
Afghanistan	Turkmen			
.]	Pashai			
	Nuristani			
	Balochi			
	Pamiri			
[0]		Greek (nationwide; official <sup>[citation needed]</sup> in Himara, Dropull		
Albania [3]	Albanian	Finiq, and Derviçan)		Italian
	Arabic		Arabic	
Algeria [4]				French
, angerta	Tamazight		Tamazight	
		Spanish		
		French		
Andorra Andorra	Catalan <sup>[5]</sup>	Trendi		
		Portuguese		
			Kimbundu	
			Umbundu	
			Kikongo	
Angola [6]	Portuguese			
Aligola	ortuguese		Chokwe	
			Kwanyama	
			Ganguela <sup>[citation needed]</sup>	
Antigua	English (de facto official) [7]			
and Barbuda				
	Spanish (de facto; de jure in Corrientes and Chaco provinces)			
- Argentina	Guaraní (co-official in Corrientes Province) [8]			
	Kom Magueit Wiehi (og official in Chase Browinso)			
	Kom, Moquoit, Wichi (co-official in Chaco Province)[9]			
			Armenian (state	
- Armenia			language) <sup>[10]</sup>	
<b>▼</b> Artsakh	Armenian			
Ma Australia	English (de facto official)			
		Slovene (statewide)		
	German			
	Croatian (co-official in several areas of Burgenland)	Czech (statewide)		
		Hungarian (statewide)	German (state	
Austria <sup>[11][12]</sup>	Hungarian (co-official in several areas of Burgenland)		language)	
		Slovak (statewide)	,	
	Slovene (co-official in several areas of Carinthia)	Romani (statewide) Serbian (statewide)		
		(Salomas)		
Azorbolica			Azerbaijani (state	
- Azerbaijan			language) <sup>[13]</sup>	
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language	Widely Spoke

Bahamas	English			
Bahrain	Arabic			
•	Pongali		Bengali	
Bangladesh	Bengali		Berigali	
<b>₩</b> Barbados	English			
Belarus	Belarusian			
Delaras	Russian			
	(Languages of Belgium) [14]			
	Dutch (in Flanders and Brussels)			
Belgium	French (in Brussels and Wallonia)			
	German (in the German-speaking community)			
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Belize	English	Spanish (border with Mexico and Guatemala)		Kriol (lingua franca)
Benin	French			manody
<b>™</b> Bhutan	Dzongkha			
	Castilian			
	Araona			
	Aymara			
	Baure			
	Bésiro			
	Canichana			
	Cavineñoa			
	Cayuvava			
	Chakobo			
	Chimane			
	Chiquitano			
	Ese Ejja			
	Guaraní			
	Guarasuawe			
	Guarayu			
	Itonama			
	Leco			
	Machajuya-Kallaway			
	Machineri			
Bolivia <sup>[15]</sup>	Maropa			
	Mojeño-Ignaciano			
	Majeño-Trinitario			
	Moré			
	Mosetén			
	Movima			
	Pacawara			
	Puquina			
	Quechua			
	Sirionó			
	Tacana			
	Tapieté			
	Toromona			
	Uru-Chipaya			
	Weenhayek			
	Yaminawa			
	Yuki			
	Yuracaré			
	Zamuco			
	Bosnian			
<b>N</b> Bosnia	Croatian			

and				
Herzegovina	Serbian			
	(all de facto) [16]			
			_	
Botswana			Tswana	
	German (in Pomerode [17])			
	East Pomeranian (in Pancas, [18][19] Santa Maria de Jetibá [20][21][22])			
	Hunsrückisch (in Antônio Carlos, Santa Catarina [23])			
Brazil	Talian (in Serafina Corréa <sup>[24]</sup> )		Portuguese	
	Nheengatu, Baniwa, Tucano (in Sào Gabriel de Cachoeira, Amazonas) [25][26]			
	Guaraní (in Tacuru, Mato Grosso do Sul) [27]			
	Moley			
Drunoi	Malay			
	English			
Bulgaria	Bulgarian			
			Fula	
Burkina	Franch		Jula	
Faso	French		More	
			IVIOLE	
	Kirundi			
	French		Kirundi	Swahili
Burundi <sup>[28][29]</sup>	English		Kiruriui	Swariii
	angue.			
C 🧪				
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language	Widely Spoken
<b>Cambodia</b>	Khmer			
	English			
Cameroon	French			
	English (Federal)			
	French (Federal)	Chipewyan		
	Chipewyan (Northwest Territories)	Cree		
	Cree (Northwest Territories)	Gwich'in		
	Gwich'in (Northwest Territories)	Inuinnaqtun		
<b>■</b> ■ Canada	Inuinnaqtun (Northwest Territories and Nunavut)	Inuktitut		
	Inuktitut (Northwest Territories and Nunavut)	Inuvialuktun		
	Inuvialuktun (Northwest Territories)	North Slavey		
	North Slavey (Northwest Territories)	South Slavey		
	South Slavey (Northwest Territories)	Tłįchǫ		
	Tłucho (Northwest Territories)			
	Titolio (Nottiwest Territories)			
Cape	Portuguese		Cape Verdean Creole	
verde	, orangeous		Capo Toracari Greeis	
Central	Ft	2		
African Republic	French	Sango		
	Arabic			
Chad	French			
	I ICIUI			
	Spanish (de facto)			
Chile	Languages of ethnic groups are official in their territories <sup>[30]</sup>			
	Manufactor (Associate)			
	Mandarin (statewide)			
China	Cantonese (de facto in			
	46 regional official languages			
	Spanish			
Colombia	(Languages of ethnic groups are official in their territories <sup>[31]</sup> )			
	(Languages of curino groups are official in their territories			
	Arabic			
	Arabic Comorian			
<b>⊆</b> Comoros	Comorian			
<b>Comoros</b>				
Comoros	Comorian	Lingala	Swahili	
Comoros  Democratic	Comorian	Lingala Kikongo	Swahili	
Comoros  Democratic Republic of	Comorian French	Lingala Kikongo	Swahili Tshiluba	
Comoros  Democratic	Comorian French			

of the Congo	French	Munukutuba	
- Cooto Dico	Coorieb		
Costa Rica			
	Croatian (statewide)  Serbian (in some municipalities)		
	Hungarian (in some municipalities)		Italian (Istria County)
Croatia	Czech (in some municipalities)		Romani (non-
	Slovak (in some municipalities)		territorial) Slovene (non-territorial)
			(non-ternional)
	Pannonian Rusyn (in some towns)		
	Istro-Romanian (protected)		
Cuba	Spanish		
	Greek [32]		Armenian [33]
Cyprus	Turkish [32]		Cypriot Arabic [33] English
			Belarusian [35]
			Bulgarian [35]
			Croatian [35]
			German [35]
			Greek [35]
	Czech		Hungarian [35]
Czech	Slovak [34]		Polish [35]
Republic			Romani [35]
			Russian [35]
			Rusyn [35]
			Serbian [35]
			Ukrainian [35]
			Vietnamese [35]
D 🧨			
Country	Official Language	Minority Languag	e 
	Danish (statewide)		
	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)	German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark		German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)	German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)	German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark  Djibouti	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French	German (in Southern Jutland)	
■ Denmark  ■ Djibouti ■ Dominica	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English	German (in Southern Jutland)	
■ Denmark  ■ Djibouti  ■ Dominica ■ Dominican	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English	German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English	German (in Southern Jutland)	
Denmark  Djibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish		Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic  Country	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language	German (in Southern Jutland)  Minority Language	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic  Country	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]		Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic  Country	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language		Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]		Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic  Country  East	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]	Minority Language	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Egypt  Egypt	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Egypt  Egypt	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican  Republic  Country  East  Timor  Ecuador  Egypt  El salvador	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Ecuador  Egypt  El Salvador	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Salvador	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Salvador	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Country  East Timor  Equator  Equatorial Suinea	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Working Language  Arabic
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica Country  East Timor  Equator  Equatorial Suinea	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	
Denmark  Dominica Dominican Country  East Imor  Equator  Equatorial Countral Countra	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equator  Equator  Equatorial Suinea  Eritrea	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya  Estonian	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Republic  Equatorial	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic  French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Republic  Equatorial	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya  Estonian  English	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Republic  Equatorial	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya  Estonian  English	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic Tigrinyaltalian
Denmark  Dijibouti  Dominica  Dominican Republic  Country  East Timor  Equatorial Republic  Equatorial	Faroese (in the Faroe Islands)  Kalaallisut (in Greenland)  Arabic French  English  Spanish  Official Language  Portuguese [36]  Tetum [36]  Spanish  Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) [37]  Arabic  Spanish  Spanish  French  Portuguese  Tigrinya  Estonian  English	Minority Language  Kichwa (official minority language) [37]	Arabic Tigrinyaltalian Oromo

			ЛШ
			Sidamo
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Amharic		
			Kunama
			Benshangul
			Gumuz
			English
			Harari
F 🎤			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language
	English		
≋∓ Fiji	Fijian		
	Fiji Hindi		
	Finnish		Finnish
Finland	Swedish	Sami (in Enontekiö, Inari, Sodankylä, Utsjoki)	Swedish
France	French		
•	(Languages of France and language policy in France) [38]		
G 🤌			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language
Gabon	French		
Gambia	English		
:: Georgia	Georgian		
	German [39]		
	Danish (in Schleswig-Holstein)	Danish	
	Lower Sorbian (in Brandenburg)	Lower Sorbian	
	North Frisian (in Schleswig-Holstein)		
Germany	Saterland Frisian (in Lower Saxony)	North Frisian	
		Romani [40]	
	Upper Sorbian (in Saxony)	Upper Sorbian	
	German Sign Language		
	Low German		
	English		
	Adangme (in Greater Accra)		
	Dagaare (in the Upper West Region)		
	Dagbani (in the Northern Region)		
	Ewe (in the Volta Region)		
	Ga (in the Greater Accra)		
<b>Ghana</b>	Gonja (in the Northern Region)		
	Kasem (in the Upper East Region)		
	Nzema (in the Western Region)		
	Akuapem Twi		
	Asante Twi		
	Mfantse		
Greece	Greek		
Grenada	English		
<b>■ Guatemala</b>			
			Fula
Guinea	French		Maninka
			Susu
Guinea-			
Bissau	Portuguese		
<b>∑</b> Guyana	English		Guyanese Creole
H 🎤			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	Written language
	French		
- Haiti	Haitian Creole		
	Spanish		
	Garifuna (on the Caribbean Coast)		

Honduras	English (in the Bay Islands)				
	Miskito (in Eastern Honduras)				
	Cantonese (de facto)				
* Hong Kong	English			Traditional Chinese	
		Croatian [42]			
		German [42]			
		Romanian <sup>[42]</sup>			
Hungary	Hungarian [41]	Serbian [42]			
		Slovak [42]			
		Slovene [42]			
		Slovene ()			
I 🧪				1	
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Optional
Iceland	Icelandic Icelandic Sign Language				
	Hindi and English				
	are the official languages				
	Assamese (in Assam and Arunachal Pradesh)				
	Bengali (in West Bengal, Tripura, Assam and Andaman and Nicobar Islands)				
	Bodo (in Assam)				
	Chhattisgarhi (in Chhattisgarh)				
	Dogri (in Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab)				
	English (Central Government, only official language of Nagaland and Arunachal Pradesh)				
	Garo (in Meghalaya)				
	Gujarati (in Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu and Gujarat)				
	Hindi (ten states, and Delhi, Chandigarh and Andaman and Nicobar Islands)				
	Kannada (in Karnataka)				
	Karbi (in Assam)				
	Kashmiri (in Jammu and Kashmir)				
	Khasi (in Meghalaya)				
	Kokborok (in Tripura)				
	Konkani (in Goa)				
<b>■</b> India	Lepcha (in Sikkim)				
		Ladakhi (in Ladakh)			
	Maithili (in Bihar and Jharkhand)				
	Malayalam (in Kerala, Lakshadweep and Puducherry)				
	Meitei (in Manipur)				
	Marathi (in Maharashtra, Goa, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu)				
	Mizo (in Mizoram)				
	Nepali (in Sikkim and West Bengal)				
	Newari (in Sikkim)				
	Odia (in Odisha)				
	Punjabi (in Punjab, Haryana, Delhi, and Chandigarh)				
	Sanskrit (in Uttarakhand)				
	Santali (in Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand and Odisha)				
	Sindhi				
	Sunwar (in Sikkim)				
	Tamil (in Tamil Nadu, Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Puducherry)				
	Telugu (in Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Puducherry and Andaman and Nicobar Islands)				
	Urdu (in Jammu and Kashmir, Telangana, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh)				
		Javanese actually a majority language (42% population,100 million speakers) but not official in			
		any level			

Indonesia	(More than 700 languages of Indonesia) Indonesian Indonesian sign languages <sup>[citation needed]</sup>	and Sundanese, 42 million speakers (in Java island) Madurese, 13 million speakers in Madura island Batak languages, Minang, Aceh, 17 million speakers in Sumatra island Balinese, 4 million speakers in Bali island Buginese, 4 million speakers, the largest one in Sulawesi island Banjarese, 4 million speakers, the largest one in Kalimantan island			English Arabic
Iran	Persian				
_	Arabic (statewide)  Kurdish (possibly statewide)  Assyrian Neo-Aramaic (in Assyrian areas)				
<u></u> Iraq	Iraqi Turkmen (in Turkmen areas) Armenian recognized				
■ Ireland	(Languages of Ireland) <sup>[43]</sup> English Irish			Irish	
srael	Hebrew	Arabic			Russian English
<b>■</b> Italy	(Languages of Italy)  Italian  French (co-official in Aosta Valley)  German (co-official in South Tyrol)  Ladin (in South Tyrol)  Slovene (in the Province of Trieste and the Province of Gorizia)		Ladin Slovene		
■ Ivory Coast	French				
J A	Official Language		National Language	3	
<b></b> Jamaica	English				
● Japan ► Jordan	Japanese Arabic	Japanese			
K 🎤	7 il dulio				
11					
-	Official Language	Regional Langua	age	National La	nguage
Country	Official Language Russian	Regional Langua	age	National La	nguage
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya	Russian English	Regional Langua	age	Kazakh Swahili	nguage
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati	Russian  English  English	Regional Langua	age	Kazakh	nguage
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea	Russian English	Regional Langua	age	Kazakh Swahili	nguage
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati	English English Korean Korean Sign Language	Regional Langua	age	Kazakh Swahili	nguage
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea	Russian English English Korean	Regional Langua	age	Kazakh Swahili Kiribati	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian		age	Kazakh Swahili	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea  Kosovo	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian		age	Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Language Kuwaiti Arabic	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan	English English Korean Korean Korean Sign Language Albanian Serbian Standard Arabic Russian			Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan  Country	English English Korean Korean Korean Sign Language Albanian Serbian Standard Arabic Russian Official Language		National Language	Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan  L  Country  Laos	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian  Standard Arabic  Russian  Official Language  Lao			Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan  L  Country  Laos	English English Korean Korean Korean Sign Language Albanian Serbian Standard Arabic Russian Official Language			Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea  Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan  L  Country  Laos  Latvia	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian  Standard Arabic  Russian  Official Language  Lao  Latvian [44][45]	Turkish		Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea  Kuwait  Country  Laos  Latvia  Lebanon	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian  Standard Arabic  Russian  Official Language  Lao  Latvian [44][45]  Arabic	Turkish		Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Country  Laos  Latvia  Lebanon  Lesotho	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian  Standard Arabic  Russian  Official Language  Lao  Latvian [44][45]  Arabic  English	Turkish		Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	
Country  Kazakhstan  Kenya  Kiribati  North  Korea  South  Korea  Kosovo  Kuwait  Country  Laos  Latvia  Lebanon  Lesotho  Liberia	Russian  English  English  Korean  Korean  Korean Sign Language  Albanian  Serbian  Standard Arabic  Russian  Official Language  Lao  Latvian [44][45]  Arabic  English  English	Turkish		Kazakh Swahili Kiribati  Kuwaiti Sign Languagi Kuwaiti Arabic Kuwaiti Persian Kyrgyz	

	French German	Luxembourgish			
M 🎤					
Country	Official Language	Regional Langua	age	National Language	Traditional Language
Масан	Cantonese (de facto) Portuguese				Chinese
Sovereign Military Order of Malta	Italian				
*	Macedonian (statewide)	Albanian			
	French Malagasy			Malagasy	
Malawi	English			Chichewa	
<b>■</b> Malaysia	Malay [47]				
Maldives	Dhivehi				
	French				
Mali	Tamazight (Azawad district)				
Malta	English			Maltese	
Marshall slands	English			Marshallese	
				Arabic Fula	
<u> </u>	Arabic			Soninke Wolof	French
Mauritius	English			Eronch	
	English Spanish (de facto)			French	
	Spanish (de facto) English (statewide except inKosrae)				
Federated	Chuukese (in Chuuk) Kosraean (in Kosrae)				
	Woleaian				
• Moldova	Romanian (statewide)	Gagauz Russian Ukrainian			
Monaco [48]	Franch				Manénania
					Monégasque
	Mongolian				
w Montenegro	Albanian (in Ulcinj)  Croatian (in Tivat)	Bosnian (in the north)		Montenegrin	Serbian
	Serbian (in Herceg Novi)  Arabic				
Maragaa	Berber				
Mozambique	Portuguese				
★ Myanmar (Burma)	Burmese	Chin Kachin Karen Karenni Mon Rakhine Shan			
N 🥕		+			
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Administrativ Language
Namibia	English	German Oshiwambo		Afrikaans	
Mauru	English Nauruan				
Nepal	Maithili (in Madhesh)			Nepali	
	•				

	West Frisian (in Friesland)	Limburgish			
Netherlands	Papiamento (in Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire)	Low Saxon			
	English (in Sint Maarten, Sint Eustatius, Saba)				
	Cook Islands Maori (in Cook Islands) English (de facto, statewide)				
** New	Māori (statewide)				
Zealand	New Zealand Sign Language				
	Niuean (in Niue)				
	Tokelauan (in Tokelau)				
Nicaragua	Spanish				
				Arabic	
				Hausa	
				Fulfulde	
<b></b> Niger	French			Gulmancema	
Niger	Trendi			Kanuri	
				Zarma	
				Tamazight	
				ramazigiti	
				Hausa	
■ Nigeria	English			Yoruba	
				Igbo	
C Northern	Turkish				
Cyprus	(Languages of Norway)				
	Norwegian (statewide)		Kven		
	<del></del>	Sami (from Engerdal to Russia)	Scandoromani		Kven
Norway	Sami (in Kautakaina Karasiak Cáirruatna Kâfiard Nassahy Baraangar Tana	,			
Norway	Sami (in Kautokeino, Karasjok, Gáivuotna, Kåfjord, Nesseby, Porsanger, Tana, Tysfjord)	,			
Norway		,			
Norway  O	Tysfjord)				
Norway  O Country	Tysfjord)	fficial Language			
O Country Coman	Tysfjord)				
Norway  O Country	Tysfjord)		Minority Language	National Language	Optional
O Country Country Country Country	Tysfjord)  C Arabic  Official Language  Urdu	fficial Language	Minority Language	National Language	Optional
O Country Country Country Country	Tysfjord)  C Arabic  Official Language	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Oman P Country Country	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official	fficial Language	Minority Language	National Language	Optional
O Country Oman P Country Country	Tysfjord)  C Arabic  Official Language  Urdu  English	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Oman P Country Country	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Oman P Country Country	Tysfjord)  Contact Con	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Country Country P Country Country	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Country Country P Country Country Pakistan	Tysfjord)  Contain the state of	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Country Country P Country  Capacitan	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Country Country P Country  Capakistan	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Optional
O Country Country Country P Country  Capakistan	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei)	fficial Language	Minority Language		
Norway  O Country  Oman  P Country  Country  Pakistan	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Oman  P Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Papua New Guinea	Tysfjord)  C Arabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)  Tobian (in Hatohobei)  Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish  English  Hiri Motu  Tok Pisin	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English Hiri Motu	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  C Arabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)  Tobian (in Hatohobei)  Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish  English  Hiri Motu  Tok Pisin  Spanish  Guaraní	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  Comparison  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)  Tobian (in Hatohobei)  Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish  English  Hiri Motu  Tok Pisin  Spanish  Guaraní  Spanish	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Country  Oman  P Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)  Tobian (in Hatohobei)  Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish  English  Hiri Motu  Tok Pisin  Spanish  Guaraní  Spanish  Aymara	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English Hiri Motu Tok Pisin  Spanish Guarani  Spanish Aymara Quechua	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  CArabic  Official Language  Urdu  English  Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide)  Palauan (statewide)  Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol)  Tobian (in Hatohobei)  Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish  English  Hiri Motu  Tok Pisin  Spanish  Guaraní  Spanish  Aymara	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English Hiri Motu Tok Pisin  Spanish Guarani  Spanish Aymara Quechua	fficial Language	Minority Language		Hebrew
Norway  Norway  Norway  Country  Oman  P  Country  Pakistan  Palau  Palestine  Panama  Panama  Papua New Guinea  Paraguay  Peru	Tysfjord)  Official Language  Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition  English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)  Arabic (de facto)  Spanish English Hiri Motu Tok Pisin  Spanish Guarani  Spanish Aymara Quechua	fficial Language  Regional Language	Minority Language		Hebrew

Pales of Control (Ind. Corona)**  Repair (Ind. Corona)**  Repair (Ind. Corona)**  Repair (Ind. Corona)**  Repair (Ind. Corona)**  Proposition (Ind. Corona)**  Transp (in Mindrawa)  Proposition (Ind. Corona)**  Transp (in Mindrawa)  Proposition (Ind. Corona)**  Transp (in Mindrawa)  Proposition (Ind. Corona)**  Repair	December (in Learn)			wiiiuaiiaoj			
	December (in Learn)			Ibanag (in Luzon)			
Cumparage of the Philippens   Faller package of the Philippens   Faller   Fa	Company of the Peterson  Register (December )  Register (December						
Post	Part						
Pages   Canadas   Canada			(Languages of the Philippines)	Ivatan (in Luzon)			
Country   Coun	Control   Cont			Kapampangan (in Luzon)			
Postubus	Policy Circumsor (n.1.3 throught)  Discrete (n.1		English (statewide)	Kanaray-a (in the Visayas)			Spanish
Part	Richard (Interview)  Richard (Interview)  Processor (Interview)  Freedom	Philippines				Filipino	Arabic
Processions (in Learning Control of Control	Pagasana in Lazon) Samos (r. Lazon) Trace; (n. Marcheo) Nase (n. M		Filipino Sign Language (statewide)				
Sambai (n Luzan) Trigating (n Morcoco) Triga	Foliand Polish P		Ilokano (in La Union) <sup>[50]</sup>	Maginanao (in Mindanao)			
Transport personnels Values (in the Velopies)	Foliand Poliand Polian			Pangasinan (in Luzon)			
Polarial Pol	Taxing (in Arrichtoso) White (in the Verywas) Valver (in Mindureon)  General Cloude Verywashin (Perfective Littleswine Particles Control Managerial Perfection  From Country Official Language Official Language Perfection  Official Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial America Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Region  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Region  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regio			Sambal (in Luzon)			
Polarial Pol	Taxing (in Arrichtoso) White (in the Verywas) Valver (in Mindureon)  General Cloude Verywashin (Perfective Littleswine Particles Control Managerial Perfection  From Country Official Language Official Language Perfection  Official Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial America Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Managerial Country Official Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Region  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Region  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regional Language Perfection  Regio			Tagalog (in Luzon)			
Polish   P	Potand Potand Potan Potand Potan Potand Potan Potand Potan Potand Potan Potand Potan Potand P						
Poland Po	Polland Pulsin (Mindanaco)						
Poland Po	Poland Po			Waray (in the Visayas)			
Pedand Pulsh Portugal Pulsh Portugal Portugal Pulsh Pu	Poland Po			Yakan (in Mindanao)			
Poland Po	Poland Po				German (Opole		
Poland Po	Polish Po						
Poland Po	Poland Poland Polaske Vovocateship) Corect Hebrew Voteship (Corect Hebrew Voteship) Poland Polaske Pol				Lithuanian (Puńsk		
Poland Polish Po	Poland Po				commune)		
Poland Polish Po	Polish Po						
Poland Po	Poland Poland Polash Kashbisan (Pomeranian Vooodeship)  Kashbisan (Pomeranian Vooodeship)  Kashbisan (Pomeranian Vooodeship)  Karam Armenian (Romani Romani				Voivodseship)		
Poland Polish Polish Rashuban (Pomeranian Vriodeship)  Rashuban (Pomeranian Vriodeship)  Rashuban (Pomeranian Russan Russan Russan Romania Russan Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Nistorical Regional Language Regio	Polish Po				Czech		
Poland Polish Polish Rashuban (Pomeranian Vriodeship)  Rashuban (Pomeranian Vriodeship)  Rashuban (Pomeranian Russan Russan Russan Romania Russan Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Nistorical Regional Language Regio	Polish Po				Hebrew		
Polation Polation	Polish Po						
Voorodeship)  Raziain Amerian Romani Russian Slovvik Tatar Utrainian  (Languages of Portugal) Portugal	Country Official Language   Regional Language   Minority Language   Mistorical Language   Mistorical Language   Mistorical Language   Mistorical Language   Minority Language   Mistorical Language   Mistorical Language   Minority Language   Mistorical Language	Delevel	Dallah	Kashubian (Pomeranian			
American Romani Russian Storak Tataar Utraniaan  Country Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language M	American Romani Russian Slovok Tatar Utrainian    Portugal   Portugal   Pontugaes of Portugal)   Pontuguese	Poland	Polisti	Voivodeship)	Lemko		
Romania Russian Slovak Tatar Ukrainian  Languages of Portugai) Portugal Por	Romania Roussian   Romania Russian   Romania Russian   Romania				Karaim		
Russian Slovak Tatar Ulcranian  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language Regional Language Minority	Russian Slovak Tatar Ukrainian  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language National Language Historical Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romania Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  Canguages of Russia) Russian (statewide) Russian (edera) Abaza (karachay-Chekeas Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Atai Republic)				Armenian		
Russian Slovak Tatar Ukrainian  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language Regional Language Regional Language Minority	Russian Slovak Tatar Ukrainian  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Regional Language National Language Historical Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romania Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  Canguages of Russia) Russian (statewide) Russian (edera) Abaza (karachay-Chekeas Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Atai Republic)				Romani		
Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages of Portugal   Canguages of Portugal   Canguages of Pussion   Canguages	Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages   Cang						
Country   Official Language   Regional Language   Minority Langu	Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Country   Official Language   Regional Language   Minority Language   Minority Language   Mistorical     Qatar   Arabic   Armenian   Armenian   Cerman     Hungarian   Romania   Romanian (statewide)   Serbian   Slovak     Turkish   Ukrainian     Canguages of Russia)     Russian (lederal)   Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)   Adyghe (Adygea)     Aghul (Olagestan)   Altai (Altai Republic)     Atai (Atai Republic)   Adyghe (Adygea)     Altai (Atai Republic)   Altai (Atai Republic)     Canguages of Russian   Canguages				Russian		
Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages of Portugal)   Portugal   Canguages of Portugal)   Portuguese   Minority Language   Minority Langu	Canguages of Portugal   Portuga				Slovak		
(Languages of Portugal) Portuguese  Questry Country Official Language Quatar Arabic Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language	(Languages of Portugal) Portuguese  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Mational Language Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Mational Language Mirand				Tatar		
Portuguese  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Portuguese  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Mirandese (Miranda Language Miranda L	Portuguise Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Portuguese Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Minority Language Historical  Qatar Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)				Ukrainian		
Portuguese  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Portuguese  Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Mirandese (Miranda Language Miranda L	Portuguise Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Portuguese Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Minority Language Historical  Qatar Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)		(				
Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Historical Quater Arabic  R Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Minority Language Historical Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestarn) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Historical  Qatar Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romania Romania (statewide) Serbian Silovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	Portugal		Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)			
Country       Official Language       Regional Language       Minority Language       National Language       Historical         R →       Temperature         Country       Official Language       Regional Language       Minority Language       National Language       Historical         Armenian (German Hungarian Romanian (statewide)       Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian       Slovak Turkish Ukrainian       Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian	Country       Official Language       Regional Language       Minority Language       National Language       Historical         Country       Official Language       Regional Language       Minority Language       National Language       Historical         Armenian German       Armenian       German       Hungarian       Romania       Honority Language       National Language       Mistorical         Romanian (statewide)       Serbian       Slovak       Turkish       Ukrainian       Ukrainian       Hungarian       Hungarian <td< th=""><th></th><th>Portuguese</th><th>, , ,</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>		Portuguese	, , ,			
Arabic Regional Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekeas Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Qatar Arabic  Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide)  Clanguages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	Q 🧪					
Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Siovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)		Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country Official Language Regional Language Minority Language National Language Historical  Armenian German Hungarian Romania Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijjani (Dagestan)	Country       Official Language       Regional Language       Minority Language       National Language       Historical         Armenian (German Hungarian Romanian (statewide)       Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian       Slovak Turkish Ukrainian       Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian	■ Qatar	Arabic				
Armenian German Hungarian Romani Romani Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Armenian German Hungarian Romani Romani Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	R 🧪					
German Hungarian Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Romania Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (tederal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Romania Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Hungarian Romania Romania Romania (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			Armenian			
Romania Romania Romanian (statewide)  Romani Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			German			
Romania Romania Romanian (statewide)  Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Romania Romanian (statewide) Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			Hungarian			
Romania Romanian (statewide)  Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Romanian (statewide)  Serbian Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)						
Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Slovak Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	■ Romania	Romanian (statewirle)				
Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Turkish Ukrainian  (Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)	- Tomana		Serbian			
(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			Slovak			
(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			Turkish			
(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	(Languages of Russia) Russian (federal) Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)			Ukrainian			
Russian (federal)  Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)  Adyghe (Adygea)  Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)  Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Russian (federal)  Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)  Adyghe (Adygea)  Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)						
Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic) Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)  Adyghe (Adygea)  Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)						
Adyghe (Adygea)  Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)  Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Adyghe (Adygea) Aghul (Dagestan) Altai (Altai Republic)						
Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)  Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Aghul (Dagestan)  Altai (Altai Republic)		Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)				
Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Altai (Altai Republic)		Adyghe (Adygea)				
Altai (Altai Republic) Azerbaijani (Dagestan)	Altai (Altai Republic)		Aghul (Dagestan)				
Azerbaijani (Dagestan)							
	Azerbaijani (Dagestan)						
			Azerbaijani (Dagestan)				
Bashkir (Bashkortostan)	Bashkir (Bashkortostan)		Bashkir (Bashkortostan)				
Dunat (Dunatia)	Dunat (Dunatia)		Puniot (Puniotia)				

	Duryat (Duryatia)				
	Chechen (Chechnya and Dagestan)				
	Chuvash (Chuvashia)				
	Crimean Tartar (de facto in Republic of Crimea)				
	Dargin (Dagestan)				
	Erzya (Mordovia)				
	Ingush (Ingushetia)				
	Kabardian (Kabardino-Balar and Karachay-Cherkessia)				
	Kalmyk (Kalmykia)				
	Karachay-Balkar (Kabardino-Balkar and Karachay-Cherkessia)				
Russia	Khakas (Khakassia)				
	Komi-Zyrian (Komi Republic)				
	Kumyk (Dagestan)				
	Lak (Dagestan)				
	Lezgian (Dagestan)				
	Mari (Mari EI)				
	Moksha (Mordovia)				
	Nogai (Karachay-Cherkessia and Dagestan)				
	Ossetic (North Ossetia–Alania)				
	Rutul (Dagestan)				
	Sakha (Sakha Republic)				
	Tabasaran (Dagestan)				
	Tatar (Tatarstan)				
	Tati (Dagestan)				
	Tsakhur (Dagestan)				
	Tuvin (Tuva)				
	Udmurt (Udmurtia)				
	Ukrainian				
	Ukrainian English				
<b>Rwanda</b>					
Rwanda	English				
	English French				
	English French	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
S occupantly	English French Kinyarwanda	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
S Country Sahrawi Arab	English French Kinyarwanda Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
S Country Sahrawi Arab Democratic	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight Arabic Spanish	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi  Arab  Democratic  Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight Arabic	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight Arabic Spanish	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight Arabic Spanish English	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  A Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  A Saint Lucia  V Saint Vincent and the	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language Tamazight Arabic Spanish English	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Urincent and the Grenadines	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English	Regional Language	Minority Language		Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English	Regional Language	Minority Language		Historical
Country  Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English	Regional Language	Minority Language		Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé and Príncipe  Saudi	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese	Regional Language	Minority Language		Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé and Príncipe  Saudi	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Italian	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan	Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Lucia  Saint Lucia  Saint Lucia  Saint  Saint	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan Jola-Fogny	Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé and Príncipe  Saudi	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan  Jola-Fogny Mandinka	Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé and Príncipe  Saudi Arabia	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese  Arabic	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan  Jola-Fogny Mandinka Pulaar	Historical
Country  Country  Sahrawi  Arab Democratic Republic  Saint Kitts and Nevis  Saint Lucia  Saint Lucia  Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  Samoa  San Marino  São Tomé and Príncipe  Saudi Arabia	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan  Jola-Fogny Mandinka	Historical
S 🎤	English French Kinyarwanda  Official Language  Tamazight Arabic Spanish  English  English  English  Portuguese  Arabic	Regional Language	Minority Language	Samoan  Jola-Fogny Mandinka Pulaar	Historical

Serbia	Serbian	15 minority	
	English	languages	
	French		
Seychelles	Seychellois Creole		
Sierra	English		
Leone			
	English Mandarin		
Cinnensus			Malay
	Tamil		
	Slovak		
	Bulgarian		
	Czech		
	Polish		
	German		
Slovakia	Romani	Hungarian	
	Rusyn		
	Serbian		
	Ukrainian		
		Hungarian	
		(Dobrovnik, Hodoš,	
		Lendava)	
Slovenia Slovenia	Slovene (statewide)	Italian (Izola, Koper, Piran)	
		Croatian (Metlika,	
		Brežice)	
Solomon Islands	English		
* Somalia	Arabic		Somali
	Somali		
Somaliland	Arabic		
	English		
	Afrikaans		
	English		
	Southern Ndebele  Northern Sotho		
	Sotho		
South	Swazi		
Africa			
	Tsonga Tswana		
	Venda		
	venua Xhosa		
	Zulu		
			Authin
			Arabic Bari
			Dinka
			Luo
South Sudan	English		Murie
			Nuer
			Zande
			60 other languages
		Astur-Leonese	
	Spanish	(Asturias)	
	Catalan (Balearic Islands, Catalonia, Valencia)	Aragonese (Aragon)	
Spain	Galician (Galicia)	Fala (Province of	
		Cáceres)	

	Occitan (Catalonia)				
	Basque (Basque Country, Navarra)		French		
			Portuguese		
	Sinhala				
Cri Lanka	Tamil				
Sudan	Arabic				
Oudun	English				
Suriname	Dutch			Sranan Tongo	
	Swedish		Finnish (Gällivare, Haparanda, Kiruna, Pajala, Övertorneå Meänkieli (Gällivare, Haparanda, Kiruna, Pajala, Övertorneå) Sami (Arjeplog, Gällivare, Jokkmokk, Kiruna)		Romani Yiddish
	German (Aargau, Appenzell Ausserrhoden, Appenzell Innerrhoden, Basel-Landschaft,				
	Basel-Stadt, Bern, Fribourg, Glarus, Graubünden, Lucerne, Nidwalden, Obwalden, Saint Gallen, Schaffhausen, Schwyz, Solothurn, Thurgau, Uri, Valais, Zug, Zürich)				
_	French (Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Valais, Vaud)				
Switzerland	Italian (Ticino, Graubünden)				
	Romansh (Graubünden)				
	Arabic	Kurdish			
T 🎤		T		1	
Country	Official Language	Regional Langu	age	National Language	Interethnic Communicatio
				Over dead Objects	Mandarin
Taiwan	Hakka Standard Chinese (de facto but not de jure)	Taiwanese Hokkien Hakka		Standard Chinese Formosan <sup>[51]</sup> Hakka <sup>[52]</sup>	Taiwanese Hokkien Hakka
<b>T</b> ajikistan				Tajik	Russian
<b>Tanzania</b>	English			Swahili	
	Thai				
	French				
	Moldovan Russian				
Transnistria	Ukrainian				
<b>Tonga</b>	English			Tongan	
Trinidad and Tobago					
and robago	English				
Tunicia	English			Arabic	
Turkey		Kurdich		Arabic	
	English  Turkish	Kurdish			
		Kurdish		Arabic Turkmen	Russian
Turkey  Turkmenistan  Tuvalu		Kurdish			Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Tuvalu U	Turkish  English (de facto)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Tuvalu U Country	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language	Kurdish		Turkmen	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Country	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Country Tuyanda	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Country Turkmenistan U	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan U  Country Uganda Ukraine	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English  Swahili <sup>[53]</sup>	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey  Turkmenistan  Tuvalu  Country  Uganda  Ukraine  United  Arab Emirates	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English  Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Tuvalu U Country Uganda Ukraine United Arab Emirates	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey  Turkmenistan  Tuvalu  Country  Uganda  Ukraine  United  Arab Emirates	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Tuvalu U Country Uganda Ukraine United Arab Emirates	English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)  Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Tuvalu U Country Uganda Ukraine United Arab Emirates	English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)  Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan United Turkmenistan United Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkey	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure) Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)  Welsh (in Wales)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan United Turkmenistan United Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkey	English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)  Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey  Turkmenistan  Tuvalu  U Country  Uganda  Ukraine  United Arab Emirates	Turkish  English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure) Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)  Welsh (in Wales)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey  Turkmenistan  Tuvalu  U  Country  Uganda  Ukraine  United  Arab Emirates	English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)  Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)  Welsh (in Wales)  Pitcairnese (in Pitcairn Islands)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian
Turkey Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan Turkulu U Country  Uganda Ukraine United Arab Emirates United Kingdom	English (de facto)  Official Language  English Swahili <sup>[53]</sup> Ukrainian  Arabic  English (de facto but not de jure)  Cornish (in Cornwall) <sup>[54]</sup> Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland)  Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland)  Welsh (in Wales)  Pitcairnese (in Pitcairn Islands)  Guernésiais and French (in Guernsey)	Kurdish		Turkmen Tuvaluan (de facto)	Russian

	English (de facto but not de jure)		
	Inupiaq (Alaska)		
	Siberian Yupik (Alaska)		
	Central Alaskan Yup'ik (Alaska)		
	Alutiiq (Alaska)		
	Unangan (Alaska)		
	Dena'ina (Alaska)		
	Deg Xinag (Alaska)		
	Holikachuk (Alaska)		
	Koyukon (Alaska)		
	Upper Kuskokwim (Alaska)		
	Gwich'in (Alaska)		
	Tanana (Alaska)		
United	Upper Tanana (Alaska)		
States	Tanacross (Alaska)		
	Hän (Alaska)		
	Ahtna (Alaska)		
	Eyak (Alaska)		
	Tlingit (Alaska)		
	Haida (Alaska)		
	Tsimshian (Alaska)		
	Hawaiian (Hawaii)		
	Cherokee (UKB in Oklahoma)		
	Samoan (American Samoa)		
	Chamorro (Guam and Northern Mariana Islands)		
	Carolinian (Northern Mariana Islands)		
	Spanish (Puerto Rico only; special status in New Mexico, but not official)		
	French (special status in Louisiana, but not official)		
<u>•</u> ■ Uruguay	Spanish (de facto)		Uzbek
Uzbekistan			Karakalpak and Uzbek in Karakalpakstan
V A			
V Country	Official Language		National Language
Country	English		mattona Language
Vanuatu	French	Bislama	
<b>Vatican</b> ⋅			
City	Italian		
Venezuela	Spanish <sup>[55]</sup>		
★ Vietnam		Vietnamese	
Y		···	
Country	Arabic	fficial Language	
Z 🔊	Artanic		
Country	Of	fficial Language	
Zambia	English		
	Chewa		
	Chibarwe English		
	Kalanga		
	Khoisan <sup>[56][57]</sup> Nambya		
	Ndau		
Zimbabwe	Ndebele Shangani		
	Shona		
	Sign language <sup>[58]</sup> Sotho		
	300.0		
	Tonga		

Xnosa I P

This is a ranking of languages by number of sovereign countries in which they are jure or de facto official.

Language	World	Africa	Americas	Asia	Europe	Oceania	Countries
English	59	24	16	4	3	12	United States, India, Pakistan, Nigeria, Philippines, United Kingdom. (See the full list)
French	29	21	2	-	5	1	France, DRC, Canada, Madagascar. (See the full list)
Arabic	26	13	-	13	-	-	Egypt, Sudan, Algeria, Iraq, Morocco, Saudi Arabia. (See the full list)
Spanish	21	1	19	-	1	-	Mexico, Spain, Colombia, Argentina. (See the full list)
Portuguese	9	6	1	-	1	1	Brazil, Portugal, Mozambique, Angola. (See the full list)
German	6	-	-	-	6	-	Germany, Austria, Switzerland. (See the full list)
Serbo-Croatian	4-5*	-	-	-	4-5*	-	Serbia, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Kosovo*
Italian	4	-	-	-	4	-	Italy, Switzerland, San Marino, Vatican City
Malay based	4	-	-	4	-	-	Indonesia (known as Indonesian), Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Southern Thailand
Russian	4	-	-	2	2	-	Russia, Kazakhstan, Belarus, Kyrgyzstan
Swahili	5	5	-	-	-	-	Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, DRC, Rwanda
Chinese	3*	-	-	3*	-	-	China, Singapore, Taiwan*
Dutch	3	-	1	-	2	-	Netherlands, Belgium, Suriname
Hindustani	3	-	-	2	-	1	Fiji, <sup>[59]</sup> India, <sup>[60]</sup> Pakistan <sup>[61]</sup>
Persian	3	-	-	3	-	-	Iran, Afghanistan (known as Dari), Tajikistan (known as Tajik)
Tamil	3	-	-	3	-	-	Sri Lanka, Singapore, India
Quechua	3	-	3	-	-	-	Perú, Bolivia, Ecuador

Several languages are officially used in two countries, these are:

- Albanian Albania and Kosovo\*
- Aymara Peru and Bolivia
- Bengali Bangladesh and India
- Berber Algeria and Morocco
- Greek Greece and Cyprus
- Guarani Bolivia and Paraguay
- Hausa Niger and Nigeria
- Korean North Korea and South Korea
- Romanian Romania and Moldova
- Rwanda-Rundi Burundi (known as Kirundi) and Rwanda (known as Kinyarwanda)
- Sotho South Africa and Lesotho
- Swati South Africa and Eswatini (Swaziland)
- Swedish Sweden and Finland
- Tswana South Africa and Botswana
- Turkish Turkey and Cyprus
- Cantonese China (known as Guangdong), Hong Kong and Macau

#### Note

\*Asterisks indicate countries whose independence is disputed

#### See also

- List of countries by the number of recognized official languages
- List of official languages

# References and footnotes

- 1. ^ Constitution of Afghanistan (Chapter 1, Article 16)
- $2. \ {}^{\land} \text{The third official language} \text{in addition to Pashto and Dari} \text{in areas where the majority speaks them } \\$
- 3. ^ Constitution of Albania Archived 25 February 2008 at the Wayback Machine. (Article 14)
- 4. ^ Constitution of Algeria (Article 3)
- 5. ^ Constitution of Andorra (Article 2)
- 6. ^ "Angola" [2. The World Factbook. Central Intelligence Agency.
- 7. ^ Constitution of Antigua and Barbuda, 1981 (Article 29)
- 8. ^ Provincial Law N°559812
- 9. ^ La Cámara de Diputados de la Provincia del Chaco. Sanciona con fuerza de Ley Nro.66042
- 10. ^ Constitution of Armenia
- 11. ^ Constitution of Austria⊡ (Article 8)
- $\textbf{12. } \land \textbf{Bundesgesetz} \ \textbf{"uber die Rechtsstellung der Volksgruppen" in "Osterreich" (Volksgruppengesetz VoGrG) "Z" (Volksgr$
- $13. \ {\tt ^{\land} Constitution \ of \ Azerbaijan} \ {\tt ^{\square}, \ Constitution \ of \ Azerbaijan} \ ({\tt English \ translation}) \ ({\tt Article \ 21})$
- 15. ^ "Bolivia: Decreto Supremo Nº 25894, 11 de septiembre de 2000'L. 11 September 2000. Retrieved 21 January 2018.
- 16. ^ Footitt, Hilary; Kelly, Michael (2012). Languages at War: Policies and Practices of Language Contacts in Conflict Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. pp. 111–120. ISBN 0230368778.

47. A Damanada inakini Kanca ataug arang arang arang kaninining Anahi calga 00 May 2040 akihatkin darah Marahina

- 17. ^ Pomerode institui imgua aiema como co-oliciai no municipio.⊵ Archived ⊵ 30 may 2012 at the vvaypack machine.
- 18. ^ Pomerano!? ☑, acessado em 21 de agosto de 2011
- 19. ^ No Brasil, pomeranos buscam uma cultura que se perdet Archived (1/2 28 March 2012 at the Wayback Machine.. acessado em 21 de agosto de 2011
- 20. ^ Lei dispõe sobre a cooficialização da língua pomerana no município de Santa maria de Jetibá, Estado do Espírito Santa Archived 🖸 2 April 2012 at the Wayback Machine.
- 21. ^ http://titus.uni-frankfurt.de/didact/karten/germ/deutdin.htm 🖸
- 22. ^ http://www.lerncafe.de/aus-der-welt-1142/articles/pommern-in-brasilien.html
- 23. ^ Cooficialização da língua alemã em Antônio Carlos Archived 2 April 2012 at the Wayback Machine.
- 24. ^ Vereadores aprovam o talian como língua co-oficial do município La acessado em 21 de agosto de 2011
- 25. ^Lei municipal oficializa línguas indígenas em São Gabriel da Cachoeira Archived 2 18 September 2011 at the Wayback Machine., acessado em 24 de agosto de 2011
- 26. ^ Na Babel brasileira, português é 2ª língua FLÁVIA MARTIN e VITOR MORENO, enviados especiais a São Gabriel da Cachoeira (AMIZ Archived [2] 4 June 2012 at Archive.is, acessado em 24 de agosto de 2011
- 27. ^ Município do MS adota o guarani como língua oficial Archived 2 April 2012 at the Wayback Machine., acessado em 24 de agosto de 2011
- 28. ^ Constitution of Burundi 2005[2]
- 29. ^ Les approches bi-plurilingues d'enseignement-apprentissage: autour du programme Écoles et langues nationales en Afrique (ELAN-Afrique): Actes du colloque du 26-27 mars 20152
- 30. ^ Indigenal Act, art. 2813
- 31. ^ Constitution of Colombia, 1991 (Article 10)
- 32. ^ a b The Constitution of the Republic of Cyprus (PDF). 1960. art. 3, § 1.
- 33. ^ a b "Implementation of the Charter in Cyprus", Database for the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages Public Foundation for European Comparative Minority Research retrieved 11 August 2013
- 34. ^ Slovak language is defined as official language together with Czech language by several laws e.g. law 500/2004, 337/1992. Sourcehttp://portal.gov.cz 🗠 Cited: "Například Správní řád (zákon č. 500/2004 Sb.) stanovuje: "V řízení se jedná a písemnosti se vyhotovují v českém jazyce. Účastníci řízení mohou jednat a písemnosti mohou být předkládány i v jazyce slovenském..." (§16, odstavec 1). Zákon o správě daní a poplatků (337/1992 Sb.) "Úřední jazyk: Před správcem daně se jedná v jazyce českém nebo slovenském. Veškerá písemná podání se předkládají v češtině nebo slovenštině..." (§ 3, odstavec 1). http://portal.gov.cz 🗗
- 35. ^abcdefghijkIm Citizens belonging to minorities, which traditionally and on long-term basis live within the territory of the Czech Republic, enjoy the right to use their language in communication with authorities and in front of the courts of law (for the list of recognized minorities see National Minorities Policy of the Government of the Czech Republic.). The article 25 of the Czech Charter of Fundamental Rights and Basic Freedoms ensures right of the national and ethnic minorities for education and communication with authorities in their own language. Act No. 500/2004 Coll. The Administrative Rule) in its paragraph 16 (4) (Procedural Language) ensures, that a citizen of the Czech Republic, who belongs to a national or an ethnic minority, which traditionally and on long-term basis lives within the territory of the Czech Republic, have right to address an administrative agency and proceed before it in the language of the minority. In case that the administrative agency doesn't have an employee with knowledge of the language, the agency is bound to obtain a translator at the agency's own expense. According to Act No. 273/2001 (About The Rights of Members of Minorities) paragraph 9 (The right to use language of a national minority in dealing with authorities and in front of the courts of law.)
- 36. ^ a b Constitution of Timor-Leste, section 13🖾
- 37. ^ a b c Constitution of Ecuador 2008 Archived 17 December 2008 at the Wayback Machine., (Article 2)
- 38. ^ Constitution of France (Article 2)
- 39. ^ Though not explicitly specified in the constitution, this is regulated in \$23 Verwaltungsverfahrensgesetz ☑ (Administrative Procedures Act)
- 40. ^ Publication by Ministry of the Interior (in German)™ Archived ™ 3 April 2012 at the Wayback Machine.
- 41. ^ Constitution of Hungary, Article H -http://www.kormany.hu/download/4/c3/30000/THE%20FUNDAMENTAL%20LAW%20OF%20HUNGARY.pdf<sup>[2]</sup>
- 42. ^ a b c d e f Recognized by Hungary as minority language by the Ratification of the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages by the Hungarian Parliament Resolution 35/1995, April 7, 1995 http://www.complex.hu/kzldat/o95h0035\_htm/o95h0035\_0.htm[2]
- 43. ^ Constitution of Ireland Archived 17 July 2009 at the Portuguese Web Archive (Article 8)
- 44. ^ Priedîte, Aija (2005). "Surveying Language Attitudes and Practices in Latvia" Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development 26 (5): 409–424. doi:10.1080/01434630508668413 <a href="text-atvian-vas-established">text-atvian vas established as the only official language. It took 410 Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development seven more years before the State language law was adopted in 1999, with further amendments in the years 2000, 2001 and 2002.</a>/quote>
- 45. ^ Jarinovska, Kristine. "Popular Initiatives as Means of Altering the Core of the Republic of Latvia", Juridica International. Vol. 20, 2013. p. 152 ISSN 1406-550912
- 46. ^ Malaysia's Legal System  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}$  , Eurasia International Legal Network  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}$  , Malaysia.
- 47. ^ Article 152 of the Constitution of Malaysia designated Malay as the national language. Section 2 of that article allowed English to be used officially until otherwise provided by Parliament. In 1967, the

Last edited on 4 December 2018, at 00:49

# WikipediA

Content is available under CC BY-SA 3.0 ☑ unless otherwise noted.

Terms of Use • Privacy • Desktop