
































 Bahamas	English			
 Bahrain	Arabic			
 Bangladesh	Bengali		Bengali	
 Barbados	English			
 Belarus	Belarusian			
	Russian			
 Belgium	(Languages of Belgium) ^[14]			
	Dutch (in Flanders and Brussels)			
	French (in Brussels and Wallonia)			
	German (in the German-speaking community)			
 Belize	English	Spanish (border with Mexico and Guatemala)		Kriol (lingua franca)
 Benin	French			
 Bhutan	Dzongkha			
 Bolivia ^[15]	Castilian			
	Araona			
	Aymara			
	Baure			
	Bésiro			
	Canichana			
	Cavineñoa			
	Cayuvava			
	Chakobo			
	Chimane			
	Chiquitano			
	Ese Eija			
	Guaraní			
	Guarasuawe			
	Guarayu			
	Itonama			
	Leco			
	Machajuya-Kallaway			
	Machineri			
	Maropa			
	Mojeño-Ignaciano			
	Majeño-Trinitario			
	Moré			
	Mosetén			
	Movima			
	Pacawara			
	Puquina			
	Quechua			
	Sirionó			
	Tacana			
	Tapieté			
	Toromona			
	Uru-Chipaya			
	Weenhayek			
	Yaminawa			
	Yuki			
	Yuracaré			
	Zamuco			
 Bosnia	Bosnian			
	Croatian			

<div>and</div> <div>Herzegovina</div>	<div>Serbian</div> <div>(all de facto)^[16]</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Botswana</div></div>	<div>English</div>		<div>Tswana</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Brazil</div></div>	<div>German (in Pomerode)^[17]</div> <div>East Pomeranian (in Pancas,^[18]^[19] Santa Maria de Jetibá^[20]^[21]^[22])</div> <div>Hunsrückisch (in Antônio Carlos, Santa Catarina^[23])</div> <div>Talian (in Serafina Corrêa^[24])</div> <div>Nheengatu, Baniwa, Tucano (in São Gabriel de Cachoeira, Amazonas)^[25]^[26]</div> <div>Guaraní (in Tacuru, Mato Grosso do Sul)^[27]</div>		<div>Portuguese</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Brunei</div></div>	<div>Malay</div> <div>English</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Bulgaria</div></div>	<div>Bulgarian</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Burkina Faso</div></div>	<div>French</div>		<div>Fula</div> <div>Jula</div> <div>More</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Burundi^[28]^[29]</div></div>	<div>Kirundi</div> <div>French</div> <div>English</div>		<div>Kirundi</div>	<div>Swahili</div>
<div>C<div><div><div></div></div></div></div>				
<div>Country</div>	<div>Official Language</div>	<div>Minority Language</div>	<div>National Language</div>	<div>Widely Spoken</div>
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Cambodia</div></div>	<div>Khmer</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Cameroon</div></div>	<div>English</div> <div>French</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Canada</div></div>	<div>English (Federal)</div> <div>French (Federal)</div> <div>Chipewyan (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>Cree (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>Gwich'in (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>Inuinnaqtun (Northwest Territories and Nunavut)</div> <div>Inuktitut (Northwest Territories and Nunavut)</div> <div>Inuvialuktun (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>North Slavey (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>South Slavey (Northwest Territories)</div> <div>Tłıchǫ (Northwest Territories)</div>	<div>Chipewyan</div> <div>Cree</div> <div>Gwich'in</div> <div>Inuinnaqtun</div> <div>Inuktitut</div> <div>Inuvialuktun</div> <div>North Slavey</div> <div>South Slavey</div> <div>Tłıchǫ</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Cape Verde</div></div>	<div>Portuguese</div>		<div>Cape Verdean Creole</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Central African Republic</div></div>	<div>French</div>	<div>Sango</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Chad</div></div>	<div>Arabic</div> <div>French</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Chile</div></div>	<div>Spanish (de facto)</div> <div>Languages of ethnic groups are official in their territories^[30]</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>China</div></div>	<div>Mandarin (statewide)</div> <div>Cantonese (de facto in <div><div><div></div></div></div> Hong Kong and <div><div><div></div></div></div> Macau)</div> <div>46 regional official languages</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Colombia</div></div>	<div>Spanish</div> <div>(Languages of ethnic groups are official in their territories^[31])</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Comoros</div></div>	<div>Arabic</div> <div>Comorian</div> <div>French</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Democratic Republic of the Congo</div></div>	<div>French</div>	<div>Lingala</div> <div>Kikongo</div>	<div>Swahili</div> <div>Tshiluba</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div>Dominican Republic</div></div>		<div>Lingala</div>		


















 Republic of the Congo	French	Munukutuba		
 Costa Rica	Spanish			
 Croatia	Croatian (statewide) Serbian (in some municipalities) Hungarian (in some municipalities) Czech (in some municipalities) Slovak (in some municipalities) Pannonian Rusyn (in some towns) Istro-Romanian (protected)		Italian (Istria County) Romani (non-territorial) Slovene (non-territorial)	
 Cuba	Spanish			
 Cyprus	Greek ^[32] Turkish ^[32]		Armenian ^[33] Cypriot Arabic ^[33]	English
 Czech Republic	Czech Slovak ^[34]		Belarusian ^[35] Bulgarian ^[35] Croatian ^[35] German ^[35] Greek ^[35] Hungarian ^[35] Polish ^[35] Romanj ^[35] Russian ^[35] Rusyn ^[35] Serbian ^[35] Ukrainian ^[35] Vietnamese ^[35]	
D 				
Country	Official Language	Minority Language		
 Denmark	Danish (statewide) Faroese (in the Faroe Islands) Kalaallisut (in Greenland)	German (in Southern Jutland)		
 Djibouti	Arabic French			
 Dominica	English			
 Dominican Republic	Spanish			
E 				
Country	Official Language	Minority Language		Working Language
 East Timor	Portuguese ^[36] Tetum ^[36]			
 Ecuador	Spanish Quechua (official language of intercultural relation) ^[37]	Kichwa (official minority language) ^[37] Shuar (official minority language) ^[37]		
 Egypt	Arabic			
 El Salvador	Spanish			
 Equatorial Guinea	Spanish French Portuguese			
 Eritrea	Tigrinya			Arabic Tigrinyaitalian
 Estonia	Estonian			
 Eswatini (Swaziland)	English Swazi			
				Oromo Somali Tigrigna Afar

<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Ethiopia</div></div></div> <div>Amharic</div>			<div>Amharic</div> <div>Sidamo</div> <div>Kunama</div> <div>Benshangul</div> <div>Gumuz</div> <div>English</div> <div>Harari</div>
<div>F<div><div></div></div></div>			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Fiji</div></div></div> <div>Fiji</div>	<div>English</div> <div>Fijian</div> <div>Fiji Hindi</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Finland</div></div></div>	<div>Finnish</div> <div>Swedish</div>	<div>Sami (in Enontekiö, Inari, Sodankylä, Utsjoki)</div>	<div>Finnish</div> <div>Swedish</div>
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>France</div></div></div>	<div>French</div> <div>(Languages of France and language policy in France) ^[38]</div>		
<div>G<div><div></div></div></div>			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	National Language
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Gabon</div></div></div>	<div>French</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Gambia</div></div></div>	<div>English</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Georgia</div></div></div>	<div>Georgian</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Germany</div></div></div>	<div>German ^[39]</div> <div>Danish (in Schleswig-Holstein)</div> <div>Lower Sorbian (in Brandenburg)</div> <div>North Frisian (in Schleswig-Holstein)</div> <div>Saterland Frisian (in Lower Saxony)</div> <div>Upper Sorbian (in Saxony)</div> <div>German Sign Language</div> <div>Low German</div>	<div>Danish</div> <div>Lower Sorbian</div> <div>North Frisian</div> <div>Romani ^[40]</div> <div>Upper Sorbian</div>	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Ghana</div></div></div>	<div>English</div> <div>Adangme (in Greater Accra)</div> <div>Dagaare (in the Upper West Region)</div> <div>Dagbani (in the Northern Region)</div> <div>Ewe (in the Volta Region)</div> <div>Ga (in the Greater Accra)</div> <div>Gonja (in the Northern Region)</div> <div>Kasem (in the Upper East Region)</div> <div>Nzema (in the Western Region)</div> <div>Akuapem Twi</div> <div>Asante Twi</div> <div>Mfantse</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Greece</div></div></div>	<div>Greek</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Grenada</div></div></div>	<div>English</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Guatemala</div></div></div>	<div>Spanish</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Guinea</div></div></div>	<div>French</div>		<div>Fula</div> <div>Maninka</div> <div>Susu</div>
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Guinea-Bissau</div></div></div>	<div>Portuguese</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Guyana</div></div></div>	<div>English</div>		<div>Guyanese Creole</div>
<div>H<div><div></div></div></div>			
Country	Official Language	Minority Language	Written language
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Haiti</div></div></div>	<div>French</div> <div>Haitian Creole</div>		
	<div>Spanish</div> <div>Garifuna (on the Caribbean Coast)</div>		













 Honduras	English (in the Bay Islands) Miskito (in Eastern Honduras)				
 Hong Kong	Cantonese (de facto) English			Traditional Chinese	
 Hungary	Hungarian ^[41]	Croatian ^[42] German ^[42] Romanian ^[42] Serbian ^[42] Slovak ^[42] Slovene ^[42]			
					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Optional
 Iceland	Icelandic Icelandic Sign Language				
 India	Hindi and English are the official languages Assamese (in Assam and Arunachal Pradesh) Bengali (in West Bengal, Tripura, Assam and Andaman and Nicobar Islands) Bodo (in Assam) Chhattisgarhi (in Chhattisgarh) Dogri (in Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab) English (Central Government, only official language of Nagaland and Arunachal Pradesh) Garo (in Meghalaya) Gujarati (in Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu and Gujarat) Hindi (ten states, and Delhi, Chandigarh and Andaman and Nicobar Islands) Kannada (in Karnataka) Karbi (in Assam) Kashmiri (in Jammu and Kashmir) Khasi (in Meghalaya) Kokborok (in Tripura) Konkani (in Goa) Lepcha (in Sikkim) Maithili (in Bihar and Jharkhand) Malayalam (in Kerala, Lakshadweep and Puducherry) Meitei (in Manipur) Marathi (in Maharashtra, Goa, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu) Mizo (in Mizoram) Nepali (in Sikkim and West Bengal) Newari (in Sikkim) Odia (in Odisha) Punjabi (in Punjab, Haryana, Delhi, and Chandigarh) Sanskrit (in Uttarakhand) Santali (in Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Jharkhand and Odisha) Sindhi Sunwar (in Sikkim) Tamil (in Tamil Nadu, Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Puducherry) Telugu (in Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Puducherry and Andaman and Nicobar Islands) Urdu (in Jammu and Kashmir, Telangana, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh)	Ladakhi (in Ladakh)			
		Javanese actually a majority language (42% population,100 million speakers) but not official in any level			













<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Indonesia</div></div></div></div>	(More than 700 <a>languages of Indonesia) Indonesian Indonesian sign languages ^{[<i>citation needed</i>]}	and <a>Sundanese , 42 million speakers (in <a>Java island) <a>Madurese , 13 million speakers in <a>Madura island <a>Batak languages , <a>Minang , <a>Aceh , 17 million speakers in <a>Sumatra island <a>Balinese , 4 million speakers in <a>Bali island <a>Buginese , 4 million speakers, the largest one in <a>Sulawesi island <a>Banjarese , 4 million speakers, the largest one in <a>Kalimantan island			English <a>Arabic
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Iran</div></div></div></div>	<a>Persian				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Iraq</div></div></div></div>	<a>Arabic (statewide) <a>Kurdish (possibly statewide) <a>Assyrian Neo-Aramaic (in Assyrian areas) <a>Iraqi Turkmen (in Turkmen areas) <a>Armenian recognized				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Ireland</div></div></div></div>	(<a>Languages of Ireland) ^[43] English Irish			Irish	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Israel</div></div></div></div>	Hebrew	<a>Arabic			<a>Russian <a>English
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Italy</div></div></div></div>	(<a>Languages of Italy) <a>Italian <a>French (co-official in <a>Aosta Valley) <a>German (co-official in <a>South Tyrol) <a>Ladin (in <a>South Tyrol) <a>Slovene (in the <a>Province of Trieste and the <a>Province of Gorizia)		<a>Ladin <a>Slovene		
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Ivory Coast</div></div></div></div>	<a>French				
J <div><div></div></div>					
Country	Official Language	National Language			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Jamaica</div></div></div></div>	<a>English				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Japan</div></div></div></div>	<a>Japanese	<a>Japanese			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Jordan</div></div></div></div>	<a>Arabic				
K <div><div></div></div>					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language		National Language	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kazakhstan</div></div></div></div>	<a>Russian			<a>Kazakh	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kenya</div></div></div></div>	<a>English			<a>Swahili	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kiribati</div></div></div></div>	<a>English			<a>Kiribati	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>North Korea</div></div></div></div>	<a>Korean				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>South Korea</div></div></div></div>	<a>Korean <a>Korean Sign Language				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kosovo</div></div></div></div>	<a>Albanian <a>Serbian	<a>Turkish			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kuwait</div></div></div></div>	<a>Standard Arabic			<a>Kuwaiti Sign Language <a>Kuwaiti Arabic <a>Kuwaiti Persian	
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Kyrgyzstan</div></div></div></div>	<a>Russian			<a>Kyrgyz	
L <div><div></div></div>					
Country	Official Language	National Language			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Laos</div></div></div></div>	<a>Lao				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Latvia</div></div></div></div>	<a>Latvian ^{[44][45]}				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Lebanon</div></div></div></div>	<a>Arabic	<a>Phoenician			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Lesotho</div></div></div></div>	<a>English	<a>Sotho			
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Liberia</div></div></div></div>	<a>English				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Libya</div></div></div></div>	<a>Arabic				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Liechtenstein</div></div></div></div>	<a>German				
<div><div><div><div><div></div></div><div>Lithuania</div></div></div></div>	<a>Lithuanian				

























<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Luxembourg</div></div>	<div>French</div> <div>German</div>	Luxembourgish			
M <div></div>					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language		National Language	Traditional Language
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Macau</div></div>	<div>Cantonese (de facto)</div> <div>Portuguese</div>				Chinese
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Sovereign Military Order of Malta</div></div>	Italian				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Macedonia</div></div>	<div>Macedonian</div> <div>(statewide)</div>	Albanian			
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Madagascar</div></div>	<div>French</div> <div>Malagasy</div>			Malagasy	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Malawi</div></div>	English			Chichewa	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Malaysia</div></div>	Malay ^[47]				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Maldives</div></div>	Dhivehi				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mali</div></div>	<div>French</div> <div>Tamazight (Azawad district)</div>				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Malta</div></div>	English			Maltese	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Marshall Islands</div></div>	English			Marshallese	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mauritania</div></div>	Arabic			<div>Arabic</div> <div>Fula</div> <div>Soninke</div> <div>Wolof</div>	French
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mauritius</div></div>	English			French	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mexico</div></div>	Spanish (de facto)				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Federated States of Micronesia</div></div>	<div>English (statewide except in <i>Kosrae</i>)</div> <div>Chuukese (in Chuuk)</div> <div>Kosraean (in Kosrae)</div> <div>Woleaian</div>				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Moldova</div></div>	<div>Romanian (statewide)</div>	<div>Gagauz</div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Ukrainian</div>			
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Monaco ^[48]</div></div>	French				Monégasque
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mongolia</div></div>	Mongolian				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Montenegro</div></div>	<div>Albanian (in Ulcinj)</div> <div>Croatian (in Tivat)</div> <div>Serbian (in Herceg Novi)</div>	Bosnian (in the north)		Montenegrin	Serbian
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Morocco</div></div>	<div>Arabic</div> <div>Berber</div>				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Mozambique</div></div>	Portuguese				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Myanmar (Burma)</div></div>	Burmese	<div>Chin</div> <div>Kachin</div> <div>Karen</div> <div>Karenni</div> <div>Mon</div> <div>Rakhine</div> <div>Shan</div>			
N <div></div>					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Administrative Language
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Namibia ^[49]</div></div>	English	<div>German</div> <div>Oshiwambo</div>		Afrikaans	
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Nauru</div></div>	<div>English</div> <div>Nauruan</div>				
<div><div><div><div></div></div><div></div></div><div>Nepal</div></div>	<div>Maithili (in Madhesh)</div> <div>Dutch (de facto, statewide)</div>			Nepali	

 Netherlands	West Frisian (in Friesland) Papiamentu (in Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire) English (in Sint Maarten, Sint Eustatius, Saba)	Limburgish Low Saxon			
 New Zealand	Cook Islands Maori (in Cook Islands) English (de facto, statewide) Māori (statewide) New Zealand Sign Language Niuean (in Niue) Tokelauan (in Tokelau)				
 Nicaragua	Spanish				
 Niger	French			Arabic Hausa Fulfulde Gulmancema Kanuri Zarma Tamazight	
 Nigeria	English			Hausa Yoruba Igbo	
 Northern Cyprus	Turkish				
 Norway	(Languages of Norway) Norwegian (statewide) Sami (in Kautokeino, Karasjok, Gáivuotna, Kåfjord, Nesseby, Porsanger, Tana, Tysfjord)	Sami (from Engerdal to Russia)	Kven Scandoromani		Kven
O 					
Country	Official Language				
 Oman	Arabic				
P 					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Optional
 Pakistan	Urdu English Major languages such as Punjabi, Balochi, Sindhi, and Pashto have no official recognition			Urdu	
 Palau	English (statewide) Palauan (statewide) Sonsorolese (in Sonsorol) Tobian (in Hatohobei) Japanese (in Angaur)				
 Palestine	Arabic (de facto)				Hebrew English
 Panama	Spanish				
 Papua New Guinea	English Hiri Motu Tok Pisin				
 Paraguay	Spanish Guaraní				
 Peru	Spanish Aymara Quechua All native languages where they are spoken by the majority				
		Aklanon (in the Visayas) Bikol (in Luzon) Cebuano (in the Visayas and Mindanao)			

<div><div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Philippines</div></div></div>	<div>(Languages of the Philippines)</div> <div>Filipino (statewide)</div> <div>English (statewide)</div> <div>Filipino Sign Language (statewide)</div> <div>Ilokano (in La Union)^[50]</div>	<div>Mindanao</div> <div>Ibanag (in Luzon)</div> <div>Ilocano (in Luzon)</div> <div>Ivatan (in Luzon)</div> <div>Kapampangan (in Luzon)</div> <div>Kanaray-a (in the Visayas)</div> <div>Maranao (in Mindanao)</div> <div>Maginanao (in Mindanao)</div> <div>Pangasinan (in Luzon)</div> <div>Sambal (in Luzon)</div> <div>Tagalog (in Luzon)</div> <div>Tausug (in Mindanao)</div> <div>Waray (in the Visayas)</div> <div>Yakan (in Mindanao)</div>		Filipino	Spanish Arabic
<div><div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Poland</div></div></div>	<div>Polish</div>	<div>Kashubian (Pomeranian Voivodeship)</div>	<div>German (Opole Voivodeship)</div> <div>Lithuanian (Puńsk commune)</div> <div>Belarusian (Podlaskie Voivodseship)</div> <div>Czech</div> <div>Hebrew</div> <div>Yiddish</div> <div>Lemko</div> <div>Karaim</div> <div>Armenian</div> <div>Romani</div> <div>Russian</div> <div>Slovak</div> <div>Tatar</div> <div>Ukrainian</div>		
<div><div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Portugal</div></div></div>	<div>(Languages of Portugal)</div> <div>Portuguese</div>	<div>Mirandese (Miranda do Douro)</div>			
<div>Q<div></div></div>					
<div><div>Country</div></div>	<div>Official Language</div>	<div>Regional Language</div>	<div>Minority Language</div>	<div>National Language</div>	<div>Historical</div>
<div><div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Qatar</div></div></div>	<div>Arabic</div>				
<div>R<div></div></div>					
<div><div>Country</div></div>	<div>Official Language</div>	<div>Regional Language</div>	<div>Minority Language</div>	<div>National Language</div>	<div>Historical</div>
<div><div><div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div></div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Romania</div></div></div>	<div>Romanian (statewide)</div>	<div>Armenian</div> <div>German</div> <div>Hungarian</div> <div>Romani</div> <div>Serbian</div> <div>Slovak</div> <div>Turkish</div> <div>Ukrainian</div>			
	<div>(Languages of Russia)</div> <div>Russian (federal)</div> <div>Abaza (Karachay-Chekess Republic)</div> <div>Adyghe (Adygea)</div> <div>Aghul (Dagestan)</div> <div>Altai (Altai Republic)</div> <div>Azerbaijani (Dagestan)</div> <div>Bashkir (Bashkortostan)</div> <div>Burjat (Buratia)</div>				

 Russia	Dargwa (Dargwa)				
	Chechen (Chechnya and Dagestan)				
	Chuvash (Chuvashia)				
	Crimean Tartar (de facto in Republic of Crimea)				
	Dargin (Dagestan)				
	Erzya (Mordovia)				
	Ingush (Ingushetia)				
	Kabardian (Kabardino-Balar and Karachay-Cherkessia)				
	Kalmyk (Kalmykia)				
	Karachay-Balkar (Kabardino-Balkar and Karachay-Cherkessia)				
	Khakas (Khakassia)				
	Komi-Zyrian (Komi Republic)				
	Kumyk (Dagestan)				
	Lak (Dagestan)				
	Lezgian (Dagestan)				
	Mari (Mari El)				
	Moksha (Mordovia)				
	Nogai (Karachay–Cherkessia and Dagestan)				
	Ossetic (North Ossetia–Alania)				
	Rutul (Dagestan)				
	Sakha (Sakha Republic)				
	Tabasaran (Dagestan)				
	Tatar (Tatarstan)				
	Tati (Dagestan)				
	Tsakhur (Dagestan)				
	Tuvin (Tuva)				
	Udmurt (Udmurtia)				
	Ukrainian				
 Rwanda	English				
	French				
	Kinyarwanda				
S 					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language	Minority Language	National Language	Historical
 Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic	Tamazight				
	Arabic				
	Spanish				
 Saint Kitts and Nevis	English				
 Saint Lucia	English				
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	English				
 Samoa	English			Samoan	
 San Marino	Italian				
 São Tomé and Príncipe	Portuguese				
 Saudi Arabia	Arabic				
 Senegal	French			Jola-Fogny	
				Mandinka	
				Pulaar	
				Serer	
				Soninke	
				Wolof	

 Serbia	Serbian		15 minority languages		
 Seychelles	English French Seychellois Creole				
 Sierra Leone	English				
 Singapore	English Mandarin Malay Tamil			Malay	
 Slovakia	Slovak Bulgarian Czech Polish German Romani Rusyn Serbian Ukrainian		Hungarian		
 Slovenia	Slovene (statewide)		Hungarian (Dobrovnik, Hodoš, Lendava) Italian (Izola, Koper, Piran) Croatian (Metlika, Brežice)		
 Solomon Islands	English				
 Somalia	Arabic			Somali	
 Somaliland	Somali Arabic English				
 South Africa	Afrikaans English Southern Ndebele Northern Sotho Sotho Swazi Tsonga Tswana Venda Xhosa Zulu				
 South Sudan	English			Arabic Bari Dinka Luo Murle Nuer Zande 60 other languages	
 Spain	Spanish Catalan (Balearic Islands, Catalonia, Valencia) Galician (Galicia)		Astur-Leonese (Asturias) Aragonese (Aragon) Fala (Province of Cáceres)		

	Occitan (Catalonia)		French		
	Basque (Basque Country, Navarra)		Portuguese		
 Sri Lanka	Sinhala Tamil				
 Sudan	Arabic English				
 Suriname	Dutch			Sranan Tongo	
 Sweden	Swedish		Finnish (Gällivare, Haparanda, Kiruna, Pajala, Övertorneå) Meänkieli (Gällivare, Haparanda, Kiruna, Pajala, Övertorneå) Sami (Arjeplog, Gällivare, Jokkmokk, Kiruna)		Romani Yiddish
 Switzerland	German (Aargau, Appenzell Ausserrhoden, Appenzell Innerrhoden, Basel-Landschaft, Basel-Stadt, Bern, Fribourg, Glarus, Graubünden, Lucerne, Nidwalden, Obwalden, Saint Gallen, Schaffhausen, Schwyz, Solothurn, Thurgau, Uri, Valais, Zug, Zürich) French (Bern, Fribourg, Geneva, Jura, Neuchâtel, Valais, Vaud) Italian (Ticino, Graubünden) Romansh (Graubünden)				
 Syria	Arabic	Kurdish			
T 					
Country	Official Language	Regional Language		National Language	Interethnic Communication
 Taiwan	Hakka Standard Chinese (de facto but not de jure)	Taiwanese Hokkien Hakka		Standard Chinese Formosan ^[51] Hakka ^[52]	Mandarin Taiwanese Hokkien Hakka
 Tajikistan				Tajik	Russian
 Tanzania	English			Swahili	
 Thailand	Thai				
 Togo	French				
 Transnistria	Moldovan Russian Ukrainian				
 Tonga	English			Tongan	
 Trinidad and Tobago	English				
 Tunisia				Arabic	
 Turkey	Turkish	Kurdish			
 Turkmenistan				Turkmen	Russian
 Tuvalu	English (de facto)			Tuvaluan (de facto)	
U 					
Country	Official Language		National Language		
 Uganda	English Swahili ^[53]				
 Ukraine	Ukrainian				
 United Arab Emirates	Arabic				
 United Kingdom	English (de facto but not de jure) Cornish (in Cornwall) ^[54] Irish and Ulster-Scots (in Northern Ireland) Scots and Scottish Gaelic (in Scotland) Welsh (in Wales) Pitcairnese (in Pitcairn Islands) Guernésiais and French (in Guernsey) Jèrriais and French (in Jersey) Manx (in Isle of Man)				
	(Languages of the United States and English-only movement)				

<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>United States</div></div></div>	English (de facto but not de jure)	
	Inupiaq (Alaska)	
	Siberian Yupik (Alaska)	
	Central Alaskan Yup'ik (Alaska)	
	Alutiiq (Alaska)	
	Unangan (Alaska)	
	Dena'ina (Alaska)	
	Deg Xinag (Alaska)	
	Holikachuk (Alaska)	
	Koyukon (Alaska)	
	Upper Kuskokwim (Alaska)	
	Gwich'in (Alaska)	
	Tanana (Alaska)	
	Upper Tanana (Alaska)	
	Tanacross (Alaska)	
	Hän (Alaska)	
	Ahtna (Alaska)	
	Eyak (Alaska)	
	Tlingit (Alaska)	
	Haida (Alaska)	
	Tsimshian (Alaska)	
	Hawaiian (Hawaii)	
	Cherokee (UKB in Oklahoma)	
	Samoan (American Samoa)	
	Chamorro (Guam and Northern Mariana Islands)	
	Carolinian (Northern Mariana Islands)	
	Spanish (Puerto Rico only; special status in New Mexico , but not official)	
	French (special status in Louisiana , but not official)	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Uruguay</div></div></div>	Spanish (de facto)	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Uzbekistan</div></div></div>		Uzbek Karakalpak and Uzbek in Karakalpakstan
<div><div><div><div>V</div><div></div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div>		
Country	Official Language	National Language
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Vanuatu</div></div></div>	English French	Bislama
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Vatican City</div></div></div>	Italian	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Venezuela</div></div></div>	Spanish ^[55]	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Vietnam</div></div></div>		Vietnamese
<div><div><div><div>Y</div><div></div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div>		
Country	Official Language	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Yemen</div></div></div>	Arabic	
<div><div><div><div>Z</div><div></div></div></div><div><div></div></div></div>		
Country	Official Language	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Zambia</div></div></div>	English	
<div><div><div><div></div></div></div><div><div>Zimbabwe</div></div></div>	Chewa	
	Chibarwe	
	English	
	Kalanga	
	Khoisan ^{[56][57]}	
	Nambya	
	Ndau	
	Ndebele	
	Shangani	
	Shona	
	Sign language ^[58]	
	Sotho	
	Tonga	
	Tswana	
	Venda	

This is a ranking of languages by number of sovereign countries in which they *are**de jure* or *de facto* official.

Language	World	Africa	Americas	Asia	Europe	Oceania	Countries
English	59	24	16	4	3	12	United States, India, Pakistan, Nigeria, Philippines, United Kingdom. <i>(See the full list)</i>
French	29	21	2	-	5	1	France, DRC, Canada, Madagascar. <i>(See the full list)</i>
Arabic	26	13	-	13	-	-	Egypt, Sudan, Algeria, Iraq, Morocco, Saudi Arabia. <i>(See the full list)</i>
Spanish	21	1	19	-	1	-	Mexico, Spain, Colombia, Argentina. <i>(See the full list)</i>
Portuguese	9	6	1	-	1	1	Brazil, Portugal, Mozambique, Angola. <i>(See the full list)</i>
German	6	-	-	-	6	-	Germany, Austria, Switzerland. <i>(See the full list)</i>
Serbo-Croatian	4-5*	-	-	-	4-5*	-	Serbia, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Kosovo*
Italian	4	-	-	-	4	-	Italy, Switzerland, San Marino, Vatican City
Malay based	4	-	-	4	-	-	Indonesia (known as Indonesian), Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, Southern Thailand
Russian	4	-	-	2	2	-	Russia, Kazakhstan, Belarus, Kyrgyzstan
Swahili	5	5	-	-	-	-	Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, DRC, Rwanda
Chinese	3*	-	-	3*	-	-	China, Singapore, Taiwan*
Dutch	3	-	1	-	2	-	Netherlands, Belgium, Suriname
Hindustani	3	-	-	2	-	1	Fiji, ^[59] India, ^[60] Pakistan ^[61]
Persian	3	-	-	3	-	-	Iran, Afghanistan (known as Dari), Tajikistan (known as Tajik)
Tamil	3	-	-	3	-	-	Sri Lanka, Singapore, India
Quechua	3	-	3	-	-	-	Perú, Bolivia, Ecuador

Several languages are officially used in two countries, these are:

- Albanian - Albania and Kosovo*
 - Aymara - Peru and Bolivia
 - Bengali - Bangladesh and India
 - Berber - Algeria and Morocco
 - Greek - Greece and Cyprus
 - Guarani - Bolivia and Paraguay
 - Hausa - Niger and Nigeria
 - Korean - North Korea and South Korea
 - Romanian - Romania and Moldova
 - Rwanda-Rundi - Burundi (known as Kirundi) and Rwanda (known as Kinyarwanda)
 - Sotho - South Africa and Lesotho
 - Swati - South Africa and Eswatini (Swaziland)
 - Swedish - Sweden and Finland
 - Tswana - South Africa and Botswana
 - Turkish - Turkey and Cyprus
 - Cantonese - China (known as Guangdong), Hong Kong and Macau
- Note**
*Asterisks indicate countries whose independence is disputed

See also

- List of countries by the number of recognized official languages
- List of official languages

References and footnotes

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[^]

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2.

[^]

The third official language — in addition to Pashto and Dari — in areas where the majority speaks them

3.

[^]

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4.

[^]

Constitution of Algeria (Article 3)

5.

[^]

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6.

[^]

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7.

[^]

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[^]

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Constitution of Armenia

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[^]

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35. ^ ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m Citizens belonging to minorities, which traditionally and on long-term basis live within the territory of the Czech Republic, enjoy the right to use their language in communication with authorities and in front of the courts of law (for the list of recognized minorities see [National Minorities Policy of the Government of the Czech Republic](#)). The article 25 of the Czech [Charter of Fundamental Rights and Basic Freedoms](#) ensures right of the national and ethnic minorities for education and communication with authorities in their own language. Act No. 500/2004 Coll. *(The Administrative Rule)* in its paragraph 16 (4) *(Procedural Language)* ensures, that a citizen of the Czech Republic, who belongs to a national or an ethnic minority, which traditionally and on long-term basis lives within the territory of the Czech Republic, have right to address an administrative agency and proceed before it in the language of the minority. In case that the administrative agency doesn't have an employee with knowledge of the language, the agency is bound to obtain a translator at the agency's own expense. According to Act No. 273/2001 *(About The Rights of Members of Minorities)* paragraph 9 *(The right to use language of a national minority in dealing with authorities and in front of the courts of law)* the same applies for the members of national minorities also in front of the courts of law.
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