MBioMed Class Practical I

Christoforos Nikolaou

Introduction

This is a first practical aiming at showcasing observed over expected frequencies

test

The problem

Description of the problem

```
1 + 1
```

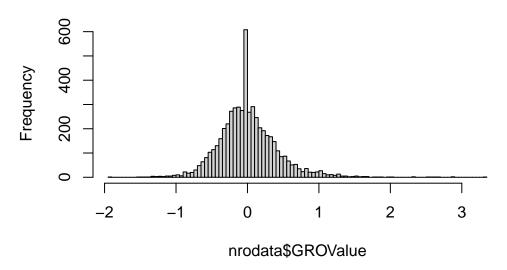
[1] 2

You can add options to executable code like this

```
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr
       1.1.4
                   v readr
                               2.1.5
v forcats 1.0.1
                               1.5.2
                    v stringr
v ggplot2 4.0.0
                               3.3.0
                    v tibble
v lubridate 1.9.4
                    v tidyr
                               1.3.1
v purrr
           1.1.0
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
                masks stats::lag()
x dplyr::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become
```

The echo: false option disables the printing of code (only output is displayed).

Histogram of nrodata\$GROValue



upratio<-length(which(nrodata\$GROValue>=0))/length(nrodata\$GROValue)
upratio

[1] 0.5077577

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(airquality, aes(Temp, Ozone)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_smooth(method = "loess")
```

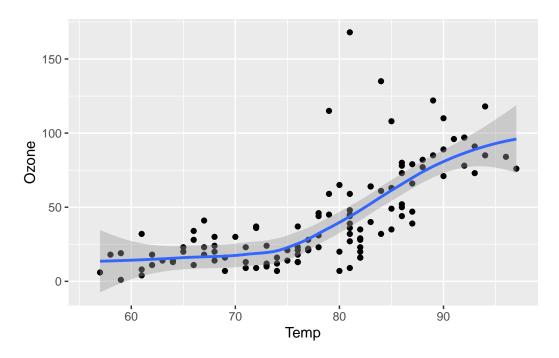


Figure 1: Temperature and ozone level.

upratio

[1] 0.5077577