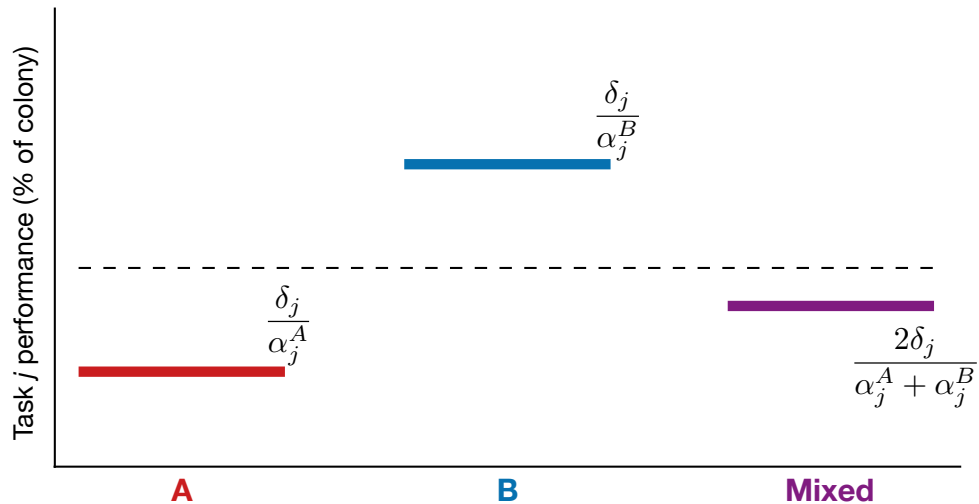


*Downward Contagion*



*Upward Contagion*

