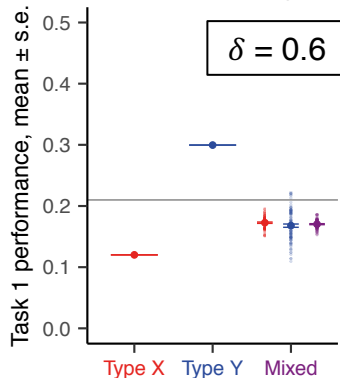
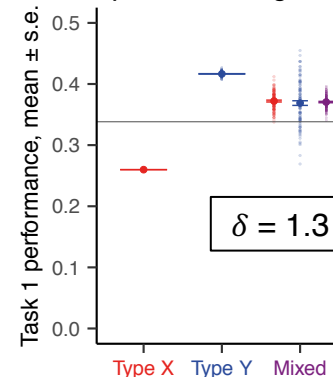


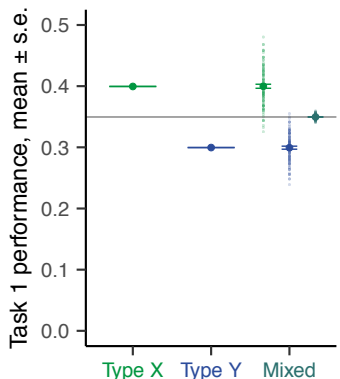
a Downward contagion



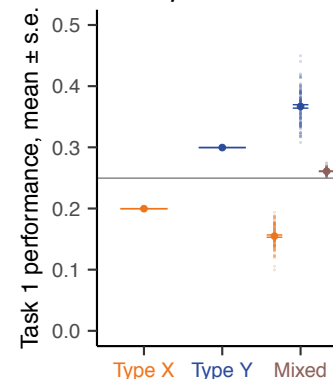
b Upward contagion



c No effect



d Amplification



e

