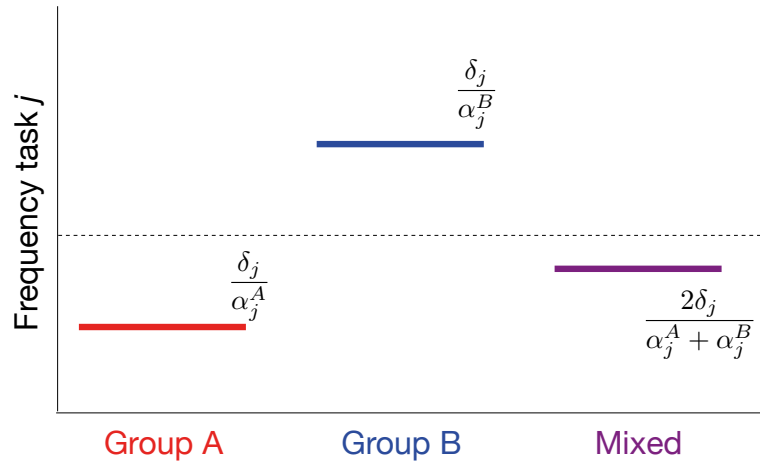


a Downward contagion



b Upward contagion

