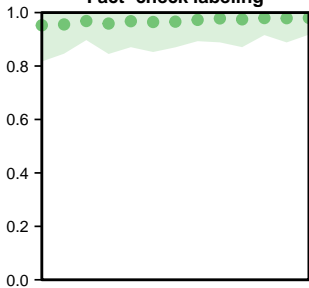
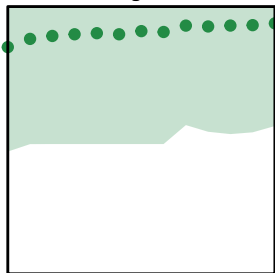
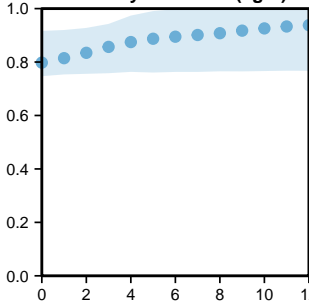
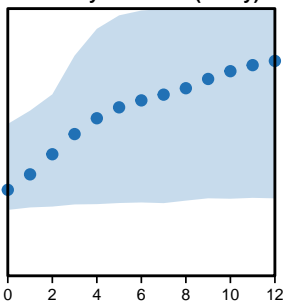


**Fact-check labeling****Sharing friction****Visibility reduction (light)****Visibility reduction (heavy)**

Relative user exposure to misinformation

Intervention delay  $t_{int}$  (hr)