

**Source Code**

```
int main() {
```

| Offset | Bytecode          | Assembly Instruction   | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x3c   | 8d 4c 24 04       | lea 0x4(%esp),%ecx     | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x40   | 83 e4 f0          | and \$0xffffffff0,%esp | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x43   | ff 71 fc          | push -0x4(%ecx)        | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x46   | 55                | push %ebp              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x47   | 89 e5             | mov %esp,%ebp          | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x49   | 53                | push %ebx              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x4a   | 51                | push %ecx              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x4b   | 83 ec 30          | sub \$0x30,%esp        | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x4e   | e8 fc ff ff ff    | call 13<br><main+0x13> | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x53   | 81 c3 02 00 00 00 | add \$0x2,%ebx         | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x59   | 65 a1 14 00 00 00 | mov %gs:0x14,%eax      | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x5f   | 89 45 f4          | mov %eax,-0xc(%ebp)    | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x62   | 31 c0             | xor %eax,%eax          | 0         | 0           | 0          |

**Source Code**

```
int PINSize = 4;
```

| Offset | Bytecode             | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x64   | c7 45 d0 04 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x4,-0x30(%ebp) | 18.37     | 16.33       | 20.41      |

**Source Code**

```
int PINCandidate[] = {0,0,0,0};
```

| Offset | Bytecode             | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x6b   | c7 45 d4 00 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x0,-0x2c(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x72   | c7 45 d8 00 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x0,-0x28(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x79   | c7 45 dc 00 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x0,-0x24(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x80   | c7 45 e0 00 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x0,-0x20(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |

**Source Code**

```
int PINTrue[] = {1,2,3,4};
```

| Offset | Bytecode             | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x87   | c7 45 e4 01 00 00 00 | movl<br>\$0x1,-0x1c(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |

| Offset | Bytecode                | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x8e   | c7 45 e8 02 00<br>00 00 | movl<br>\$0x2,-0x18(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x95   | c7 45 ec 03 00<br>00 00 | movl<br>\$0x3,-0x14(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x9c   | c7 45 f0 04 00 00<br>00 | movl<br>\$0x4,-0x10(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |

#### Source Code

```
bool grantAccess = false;
```

| Offset | Bytecode       | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xa3   | c6 45 ca<br>00 | movb<br>\$0x0,-0x36(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |

#### Source Code

```
bool badValue = false;
```

| Offset | Bytecode       | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xa7   | c6 45 cb<br>00 | movb<br>\$0x0,-0x35(%ebp) | 0         | 0           | 0          |

#### Source Code

```
int i = 0;
```

| Offset | Bytecode                | Assembly Instruction      | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xab   | c7 45 cc 00 00<br>00 00 | movl<br>\$0x0,-0x34(%ebp) | 46.94     | 12.24       | 59.18      |

#### Source Code

```
while (i < PINSize) {
```

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xb2   | eb 1a    | jmp 92 <main+0x92>   | 0         | 0           | 0          |

#### Source Code

```
if (PINCandidate[i] != PINTrue[i]) {
```

| Offset | Bytecode       | Assembly Instruction            | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xb4   | 8b 45 cc       | mov -0x34(%ebp),%eax            | 0.00      | 0           | 0.0        |
| 0xb7   | 8b 54 85<br>d4 | mov -0x2c(%ebp,%eax,4),<br>%edx | 0.00      | 0           | 0.0        |
| 0xbb   | 8b 45 cc       | mov -0x34(%ebp),%eax            | 0.00      | 0           | 0.0        |
| 0xbe   | 8b 44 85<br>e4 | mov -0x1c(%ebp,%eax,4),<br>%eax | 0.00      | 0           | 0.0        |
| 0xc2   | 39 c2          | cmp %eax,%edx                   | 11.11     | 0           | 0.0        |
| 0xc4   | 74 04          | je 8e <main+0x8e>               | 0.00      | 0           | 0.0        |

#### Source Code

```
badValue = true;
```

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |             |                        |      |      |      |
|------|-------------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| 0xc6 | c6 45 cb 01 | movb \$0x1,-0x35(%ebp) | 32.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
|------|-------------|------------------------|------|------|------|

**Source Code**

}

**Source Code**

i++;

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |             |                        |   |   |   |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 0xca | 83 45 cc 01 | addl \$0x1,-0x34(%ebp) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|

**Source Code**

while (i < PINSize) {

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |          |                      |       |      |       |
|------|----------|----------------------|-------|------|-------|
| 0xce | 8b 45 cc | mov -0x34(%ebp),%eax | 11.76 | 0.00 | 11.76 |
|------|----------|----------------------|-------|------|-------|

|      |          |                      |      |       |       |
|------|----------|----------------------|------|-------|-------|
| 0xd1 | 3b 45 d0 | cmp -0x30(%ebp),%eax | 5.88 | 11.76 | 29.41 |
|------|----------|----------------------|------|-------|-------|

|      |       |                   |      |       |      |
|------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|------|
| 0xd4 | 7c de | jl 78 <main+0x78> | 0.00 | 66.67 | 0.00 |
|------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|------|

**Source Code**

}

**Source Code**

if (badValue == false) {

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |             |                         |       |       |      |
|------|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| 0xd6 | 0f b6 45 cb | movzbl -0x35(%ebp),%eax | 24.00 | 12.00 | 8.00 |
|------|-------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|

|      |          |                |       |       |       |
|------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0xda | 83 f0 01 | xor \$0x1,%eax | 58.82 | 17.65 | 52.94 |
|------|----------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|

|      |       |              |       |      |      |
|------|-------|--------------|-------|------|------|
| 0xdd | 84 c0 | test %al,%al | 33.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|------|-------|--------------|-------|------|------|

|      |       |                   |      |       |      |
|------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|------|
| 0xdf | 74 04 | je a9 <main+0xa9> | 0.00 | 55.56 | 0.00 |
|------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|------|

**Source Code**

grantAccess = true;

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |             |                        |   |   |   |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 0xe1 | c6 45 ca 01 | movb \$0x1,-0x36(%ebp) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|

**Source Code**

}

**Source Code**

if (grantAccess) {

| Offset | Bytecode | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|

|      |             |                        |   |   |   |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 0xe5 | 80 7d ca 00 | cmpl \$0x0,-0x36(%ebp) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|------|-------------|------------------------|---|---|---|

|      |       |                   |   |   |   |
|------|-------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 0xe9 | 74 14 | je c3 <main+0xc3> | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|------|-------|-------------------|---|---|---|

**Source Code**

```
printf("Access Granted");
```

| Offset | Bytecode          | Assembly Instruction   | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xeb   | 83 ec 0c          | sub \$0xc,%esp         | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0xee   | 8d 83 00 00 00 00 | lea 0x0(%ebx),%eax     | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0xf4   | 50                | push %eax              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0xf5   | e8 fc ff ff ff    | call ba<br><main+0xba> | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0xfa   | 83 c4 10          | add \$0x10,%esp        | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0xfd   | eb 12             | jmp d5<br><main+0xd5>  | 0         | 0           | 0          |

**Source Code**

```
} else {
```

**Source Code**

```
printf("Access Denied");
```

| Offset | Bytecode          | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0xff   | 83 ec 0c          | sub \$0xc,%esp       | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x102  | 8d 83 0f 00 00 00 | lea 0xf(%ebx),%eax   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x108  | 50                | push %eax            | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x109  | e8 fc ff ff ff    | call ce <main+0xce>  | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x10e  | 83 c4 10          | add \$0x10,%esp      | 0         | 0           | 0          |

**Source Code**

```
}
```

**Source Code**

```
assert(!(grantAccess == true && PINCandidate != PINTrue));
```

| Offset | Bytecode          | Assembly Instruction    | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x111  | 0f b6 45 ca       | movzbl -0x36(%ebp),%eax | 0.00      | 4.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x115  | 83 f0 01          | xor \$0x1,%eax          | 52.94     | 11.76       | 47.06      |
| 0x118  | 84 c0             | test %al,%al            | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x11a  | 75 1c             | jne fc <main+0xfc>      | 0.00      | 55.56       | 0.00       |
| 0x11c  | 8d 83 70 00 00 00 | lea 0x70(%ebx),%eax     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x122  | 50                | push %eax               | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x123  | 6a 1c             | push \$0x1c             | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x125  | 8d 83 1d 00 00 00 | lea 0x1d(%ebx),%eax     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x12b  | 50                | push %eax               | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |
| 0x12c  |                   | lea 0x3c(%ebx),%eax     | 0.00      | 0.00        | 0.00       |

| Offset | Bytecode          | Assembly Instruction | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|        | 8d 83 3c 00 00 00 |                      |           |             |            |

|       |    |           |      |      |      |
|-------|----|-----------|------|------|------|
| 0x132 | 50 | push %eax | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|-------|----|-----------|------|------|------|

|       |                |                     |      |      |      |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|------|------|------|
| 0x133 | e8 fc ff ff ff | call f8 <main+0xf8> | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|------|------|------|

### Source Code

return 0;

| Offset | Bytecode             | Assembly Instruction  | Set Fault | Reset Fault | Flip Fault |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0x138  | b8 00 00 00 00       | mov \$0x0,%eax        | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x13d  | 8b 55 f4             | mov -0xc(%ebp),%edx   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x140  | 65 2b 15 14 00 00 00 | sub %gs:0x14,%edx     | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x147  | 74 05                | je 112 <main+0x112>   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x149  | e8 fc ff ff ff       | call 10e <main+0x10e> | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x14e  | 8d 65 f8             | lea -0x8(%ebp),%esp   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x151  | 59                   | pop %ecx              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x152  | 5b                   | pop %ebx              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x153  | 5d                   | pop %ebp              | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x154  | 8d 61 fc             | lea -0x4(%ecx),%esp   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x157  | c3                   | ret                   | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x3c   | 8b 1c 24             | mov (%esp),%ebx       | 0         | 0           | 0          |
| 0x3f   | c3                   | ret                   | 0         | 0           | 0          |