```
Proc format;
                        0 = "Memorial Sloan-Kettering"
      value fmtins
                              1 = "Mayo Clinic"
                              2 = "John Hopkins" ;
                        1 = "Study"
      value fmtgp
                              0 = "Control";
                        0 = "Routine Cytology"
      value fmtmd
                              1 = "Routine X-ray"
                              2 = "Both X-ray and Cytology"
                              3 = "Interval" ;
                        0 = "Alive"
      value fmtsc
                              1 = "Dead of lung cancer"
                              2 = "Dead of other causes";
                       0 = 'Epidermoid'
      value fmtct
                              1 = 'Adenocarcinoma'
                              2 = 'Large Cell'
                              3 = 'Oat Cell'
                              4 = 'Other';
      value fmtyn
                        1 = 'yes'
                              0 = 'no';
run;
*1 and 2 ,Label and Format SAS variables and read permanent SAS data set;
libname IN 'E:\Fall 2021\HandsOn\handson2';
data tumor;
  set IN.tumor;
  Label ptid = "Patient ID"
            detectiontype = "Means of Detection"
            celltype = "Cell Type"
            survivalcat = "Survival Category";
format institution fmtins. group fmtgp. detectiontype fmtmd. survivalcat
fmtsc. celltype fmtct.
Operated fmtyn.;
proc print data=tumor label;
 run;
proc contents data=tumor varnum short;
  *4;
proc freq data=tumor;
tables group survivalcat group*survivalcat/ nocol norow;* nopercent;
*out=IN.temp ; * table and tables are same;
run;
*5;
proc means data=tumor n mean std median; * noprint;
```

```
class group;
var survival;
output out=outmean mean=ave surv max=max surv min = min surv;
run;
proc sort data=tumor;
by group;
proc means data=tumor n mean std median;
var survival;
by group;
*output out=outmean mean=ave surv max=max surv min = min surv;
run;
*6;
proc univariate data=tumor plot normal;
class group;
var survival;
title 'Descriptive Statistics on Survival';
title2 'By Treatment Group';
run;
proc sort data=tumor;
by group;
run;
proc plot data=tumor;
plot survival*stagea="o";
by group;
run;
*7;
proc ttest data=tumor;
class group;
var survival;
title ' T-test to compare the mean difference between treatment group';
footnote 'Hands on section 2';
run;
*8 and 9;
proc ttest data=tumor;
where stagea = 2;
class group;
var survival;
title ' T-test to compare the mean difference between treatment group in
Stage = 2';
footnote 'Hands on section 2';
run;
** Question2;
data OB;
input gender infection count;
datalines;
1 19 90
1 20 12
1 23 9
1 25 4
```

```
2 21 3
2 23 10
2 25 4
2 29 30
proc print;
run;
*1;
proc sort;
by gender;
proc means data=ob;
by gender;
freq count;
run;
proc ttest data=ob;
class gender;
var infection;
freq count;
title "T-test using 'freq' option";
run;
*2;
proc freq data=ob;
table gender;
weight count;
title "Frequence table using 'weight' option";
run;
```