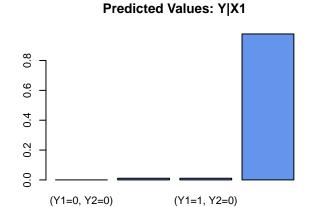
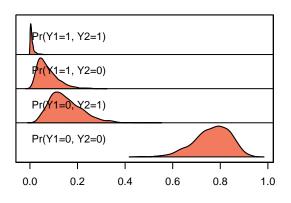
Predicted Values: Y|X

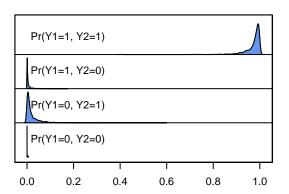
90
70
70
(Y1=0, Y2=0)
(Y1=1, Y2=0)



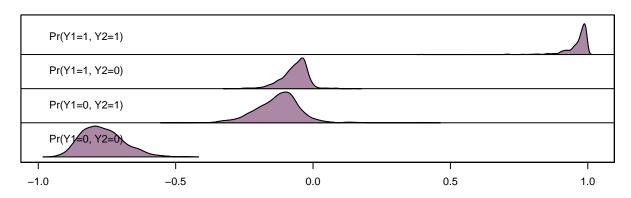
Expected Values: E(Y|X)

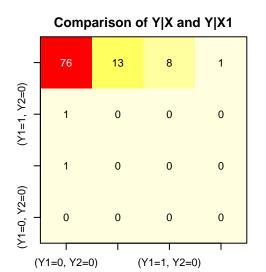


Expected Values: E(Y|X1)



First Differences: E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X)





## Comparison of E(Y|X) and E(Y|X1)

