

Christoph Pickl

Kotlin Vienna Meetup - 2017-01-31



- 1 Introduction to Gadsu
- 2 Kotlin in the wild
- 3 Code "SchmankerIn"
- 4 Lessons Learned



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Introduction to Gadsu



This is a cat.



This is Shiatsu ...



...so is this.

Gadsu is ...



Gadsu is ...



Gadse

Gadsu is ...



Gadse

+ Shiatsu





Gadse

+ Shiatsu

= Gadsu



 $\dots Japanese!$



... Japanese! Food!



... Japanese! Food! Yam yam!





- Massage, Physiotherapy, Bodywork
- Acupuncture, Meridiantherapy
- Nervous system stimulation



- Massage, Physiotherapy, Bodywork
- Acupuncture, Meridiantherapy
- Nervous system stimulation
- Based on the Traditional Chinese Medicine
 - Concept of **Qi** flowing through the body and everything
 - Body and mind seen as a unit, not separated from each other



- Massage, Physiotherapy, Bodywork
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Taiji Symbol, Theory of Yin and Yang

Gadsu can . . .



Features:

- Client database
- Manage medical records
- Generate reports
- Google integration
- Auto update, auto backup

Gadsu can ...



Features:

- Client database
- Manage medical records
- Generate reports
- Google integration
- Auto update, auto backup

Roadmap:

- Pain indicator, 5 Elements
- Statistics
- TCM intelligence
- Doodle integration
- Invoicing



■ Gradle



- Gradle
- Swing



- Gradle
- Swing
- Guice



- Gradle
- Swing
- Guice
- Spring JDBC, HSQLDB, Flyway



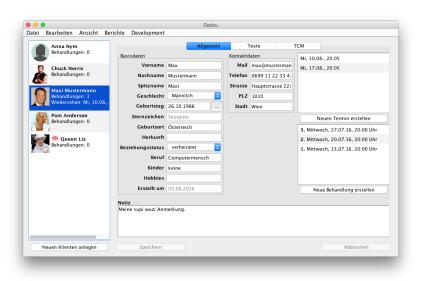
- Gradle
- Swing
- Guice
- Spring JDBC, HSQLDB, Flyway
- Jasper, Pdfbox, Freemarker



- Gradle
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- TestNG, Mockito, Hamcrest, UISpec4J

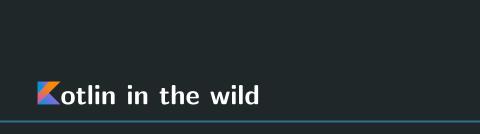


- Gradle
- Swing
- Guice
- Spring JDBC, HSQLDB, Flyway
- Jasper, Pdfbox, Freemarker
- TestNG, Mockito, Hamcrest, UISpec4J
- Initial implementation used Kotlin 0.6;)



Gadsu got something like 30,000 LoC:)

Let's see some app ...



build.gradle



apply plugin: "kotlin"

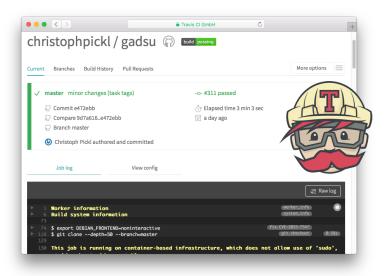
build.gradle



```
apply plugin: "kotlin"
buildscript {
  ext.kotlin_version = '1.0.6'
  dependencies {
    classpath "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-
        gradle-plugin:$kotlin_version"
  }
}
```



```
apply plugin: "kotlin"
buildscript {
 ext.kotlin_version = '1.0.6'
 dependencies {
    classpath "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-
dependencies {
 compile "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-
  compile "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-
```



travis-ci.org

.travis.yml



language: kotlin



```
language: kotlin
```

sudo: false



```
language: kotlin
sudo: false
jdk:
  - oraclejdk8
```



```
language: kotlin
sudo: false
jdk:
  - oraclejdk8
before_install:
  - "chmod +x gradlew"
```



```
language: kotlin
sudo: false
jdk:
   - oraclejdk8
before_install:
   - "chmod +x gradlew"
   - "export DISPLAY=:99.0"
   - "sh -e /etc/init.d/xvfb start"
```



```
language: kotlin
sudo: false
jdk:
  - oraclejdk8
before_install:
  - "export DISPLAY =: 99.0"
script:
```



```
language: kotlin
sudo: false
jdk:
  - oraclejdk8
before_install:
  - "export DISPLAY =: 99.0"
script:
notifications:
  email:
```



codecov.io

Codecov



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id 'jacoco'
  id 'com.github.kt3k.coveralls'
}
```

Codecov



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id 'jacoco'
  id 'com.github.kt3k.coveralls'
}
jacocoTestReport {
  reports {
    xml.enabled = true
}}
```

Codecov



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id 'jacoco'
  id 'com.github.kt3k.coveralls'
}
jacocoTestReport {
  reports {
    xml.enabled = true
}}
```

Travis Configuration:

```
script:
   - "./gradlew ... jacocoTestReport ..."
```

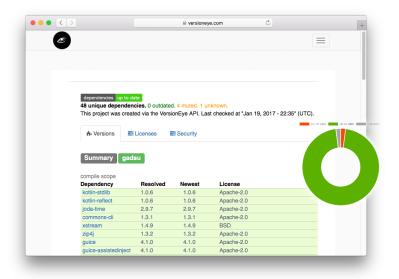


Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id 'jacoco'
  id 'com.github.kt3k.coveralls'
}
jacocoTestReport {
  reports {
    xml.enabled = true
}}
```

Travis Configuration:

```
script:
   - "./gradlew ... jacocoTestReport ..."
after_success:
   - bash <(curl -s https://codecov.io/bash)</pre>
```



versioneye.com

VersionEye



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id "org.standardout.versioneye"
    version "1.4.0"
}
```

VersionEye



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id "org.standardout.versioneye"
    version "1.4.0"
}
```

Gradle Properties:

```
versioneye.projectid=572880644a0f...00b78206
```

VersionEye



Gradle Configuration:

```
plugins {
  id "org.standardout.versioneye"
    version "1.4.0"
}
```

Gradle Properties:

```
versioneye.projectid=572880644a0f...00b78206
```

Travis Configuration:

```
script:
   - "./gradlew ... versioneye-update ..."
```

VersionEye GitHub Integration



Display coverage data via the Codecov Browser Extension:

christophpickl #87 send confirmation mail UI Latest commit df2a2ci		19 days ago	
iii view	#87 send confirmation mail UI	19 days ago	
xprops	#71 reuse render text logic	a month ago	
events.kt	#76 client CRUD options context menu vs menu bar	a month ago	50.00%
model.kt	#87 send confirmation mail UI	19 days ago	91.53%
module.kt	refactoring xprops; db test infra	9 months ago	100.00%
persistence.kt	#78 new client fields (main objective, symptoms, syndroms, five eleme	a month ago	75.56%
service.kt	#76 client CRUD options context menu vs menu bar	a month ago	66.04%

```
47 // extension methods
48 fun Image[con.toMy;Image[): MyImage = ImageIconImage(ImageIcon(this))
49 fun BufferedImage.toMyImage(): MyImage = ImageIconImage(ImageIcon(this))
50 fun File.toMyImage(): MyImage = FileImage(this)
51 fun String, toWyImage(): MyImage = this.readBufferedImage().toMyImage()
52 fun ByteArray.toMyImage(): MyImage = this.readBufferedImage().toMyImage()
53
54 val Gender.defaultImage: MyImage get() =
55 when(this) {
66 Gender.MALE -> MyImage.DEFAULT_PROFILE_MAN
67 Gender.FEMALE -> MyImage.DEFAULT_PROFILE_MOWN
68 else -> MyImage.DEFAULT_PROFILE_LIEN
59 }
61
```

Code SchmankerIn

Extension Methods

Domain Object



Implement a straight-forward, clean domain object:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.client

data class Client(
  val id: String,
  val name: String
)
```

Persistence Extensions



Persistence specific functionality:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.persistence

data class ClientDbo(
  val TXT_ID: String,
  val TXT_NAME: String
)
```

Persistence Extensions



Persistence specific functionality:

Persistence Extensions



Persistence specific functionality:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.persistence
data class ClientDbo(
  val TXT_ID: String,
  val TXT_NAME: String
fun Client.toDbo() =
        ClientDbo(id, name)
class ClientRepo {
    fun save(client: Client) {
        saveSomewhere(client.toDbo())
```

Nullable Persistence Extensions



Or for those masochists out there who prefer **nullables**:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.persistence

fun Client?.toDbo() =
  if (this == null) null
  else ClientDbo(id, name)
```

Nullable Persistence Extensions



Or for those masochists out there who prefer **nullables**:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.persistence

fun Client?.toDbo() =
   if (this == null) null
   else ClientDbo(id, name)

val client: Client? = ....
val dbo = client?.toDbo()
   ?: ClientDbo.defaultInstance()
```

Extend Swing Components



Add a **fluent API** to an existing classes:

```
fun <T : JComponent > T.bold(): T {
  font = font.deriveFont(Font.BOLD)
  return this
}
```

Extend Swing Components



Add a **fluent API** to an existing classes:

```
fun <T : JComponent > T.bold(): T {
  font = font.deriveFont(Font.BOLD)
  return this
val myLabel = JLabel("text").bold().italic()
val myTextField = JTextField("text").bold()
val myTextArea = JTextArea("text").bold()
val panel = JPanel().transparent()
```

Extension Properties

Testee Properties



Possible replacement of common test factories:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.test

val Client.Companion.testee1: Client
  get() = Client(
   id = "",
      name = "Max Muster"
)
```

Testee Properties



Possible replacement of common test factories:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.test

val Client.Companion.testee1: Client
  get() = Client(
   id = "",
      name = "Max Muster"
)
```

Unfortunately Kotlin requires to have some placeholder:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.client

data class Client( ... ) {
    companion object {}
}
```

Integration Testee



Use those testees in your **tests**:

```
package at.cpickl.gadsu.test
@Test class ClientIT {
  @Inject lateinit var repo: ClientRepo
  fun 'reference test scoped testee'() {
    repo.save(
      Client.testee1.copy(name = "Otto")
```



Functional done right!



Java 8 being veeery verbose as always:

```
List<Integer> numbers = asList(1, 2, 3);
List<String> numbers2 = numbers
   .stream()
   .filter(i -> i % 2 == 0)
   .map(Object::toString)
   .collect(toList());
```

Kotlin (implicit it variable)

```
val numbers = listOf(1, 2, 3)
val numbers2 = numbers
  .filter { it % 2 == 0 }
  .map(Int::toString)
```



Java sometimes behaves like good old Aunt Chatty.

Kotlin Basic Functionals?!

f()

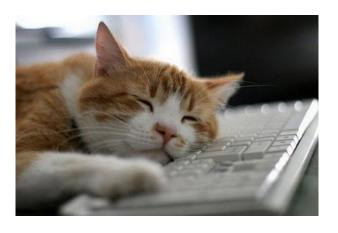


```
fun <T, R> T.let(f: (T) -> R): R =
  f(this)

fun <T> T.apply(f: T.() -> Unit): T
  { f(); return this }

fun <T, R> with(receiver: T, f: T.() -> R): R =
  receiver.f()
```

 \blacksquare fun <T, R> T.run(f: T.() -> R): R =



Sometimes I feel so lazy ...

Lazy in Java



Given there is a *very expensive* expensiveInit() method:

Lazy in Java



Given there is a *very expensive* expensiveInit() method:

```
public class NaiveSingleton {
  private Object lazyField = null;
  public Object getLazyField() {
    if (lazyField == null) {
      lazyField = expensiveInit();
    return lazyField;
```

Lazy in Java8



```
public class Java8 {
 private Supplier < Object > lazyField = () -> {
    Object value = expensiveInit();
    lazyField = () -> value;
    return value;
 };
 public Object getLazyField() {
    return lazyField.get();
```

Lazy in Kotlin



```
class LazyKotlin {
  val lazyField by lazy {
    expensiveInit()
  }
}
```

Lazy in Kotlin



```
class LazyKotlin {
  val lazyField by lazy {
    expensiveInit()
  }
}

// part of stdlib:
fun <T> lazy(initializer: ()->T): Lazy<T> =
  SynchronizedLazyImpl(initializer)
```

Lazy in Kotlin



```
class LazyKotlin {
  val lazyField by lazy {
    expensiveInit()
  }
}

// part of stdlib:
fun <T> lazy(initializer: ()->T): Lazy<T> =
    SynchronizedLazyImpl(initializer)
```

Thanks to type inference, we don't need to specify types explicity.

Delegates

Class Delegation



Given the existing classes:

```
interface Step {
  fun take()
}
```

Class Delegation



Given the existing classes:

```
interface Step {
  fun take()
}

class StepImpl : Step {
  override fun take() {}
}
```

Class Delegation



Given the existing classes:

```
interface Step {
  fun take()
}

class StepImpl : Step {
  override fun take() {}
}
```

We now want some new service to implement this interface, but **delegate** all its methods to the StepImpl implementation.

Reimplement in Java



```
public class MyService implements Step {
  private final Step step;
  public MyService(Step step) {
    this.step = step;
  @Override public void take() {
    step.take();
```

Delegate by Kotlin



```
class MyService(step: Step) : Step by step
```

Delegate by Kotlin



```
class MyService(step: Step) : Step by step
```

Standard delegates in Kotlin:

- lazy
- observable
- map properties



Let's do some Swing!



```
class ClientTabMain(modifications, ...) {
```



```
class ClientTabMain(modifications, ...) {
  val fields = Fields < Client > (modifications)
```







```
class ClientTabMain(modifications, ...) {
 val fields = Fields < Client > (modifications)
 val inpNote = fields
    .newTextArea("Notiz", { it.note },
       ViewNames.Client.InputNote, bus)
    add(VFillFormPanel().apply {
      addFormInput(inpNote)
   })}
 fun isModified(client: Client) =
    fields.isAnyModified(client)
```



```
class ClientTabMain(modifications, ...) {
 val fields = Fields < Client > (modifications)
 val inpNote = fields
    .newTextArea("Notiz", { it.note },
       ViewNames.Client.InputNote, bus)
    add(VFillFormPanel().apply {
      addFormInput(inpNote)
   })}
 fun isModified(client: Client) =
    fields.isAnyModified(client)
 fun updateFields(client: Client) {
    fields.updateAll(client)
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
  fun 'save client should change UI'() {
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
  fun 'save client should change UI'() {
  val client = Client.unsavedValidInstance()
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
  fun 'save client should change UI'() {
   val client = Client.unsavedValidInstance()
   with(driver) {
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
  fun 'save client should change UI'() {
   val client = Client.unsavedValidInstance()
   with(driver) {
    assertSaveButtonTextEquals("New anlegen")
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
  fun 'save client should change UI'() {
    val client = Client.unsavedValidInstance()
    with(driver) {
      assertSaveButtonTextEquals("Neu anlegen")

      saveClient(client)
      assertSaveButtonTextEquals("Speichern")
```



```
@Test(groups = arrayOf("uiTest"))
class ClientUiTest : UiTest() {
fun 'save client should change UI'() {
 val client = Client.unsavedValidInstance()
 with(driver) {
   assertSaveButtonTextEquals("New anlegen")
   saveClient(client)
   assertSaveButtonTextEquals("Speichern")
   assertListContains(client)
   assertListSelected(client)
```

Let's see some code . . .

Lessons Learned



■ *Mostly* as good as for Java



- *Mostly* as good as for Java
- IntelliJ support feels already superb



- Mostly as good as for Java
- IntelliJ support feels already superb
- Build system support (Gradle Script Kotlin!)



- *Mostly* as good as for Java
- IntelliJ support feels already superb
- Build system support (Gradle Script Kotlin!)
- Static code analysis tools **missing**



- *Mostly* as good as for Java
- IntelliJ support feels already superb
- **Build** system support (Gradle Script Kotlin!)
- Static code analysis tools missing
- Syntax highlighting mostly **missing**

8 reasons to use Kotlin



Null handling is a MUST!



Remember me?!

8 reasons to use Kotlin



Null handling is a MUST!

8 reasons to use Kotlin



- 1 Null handling is a MUST!
- 2 Extension methods for improved auto completion



- 1 Null handling is a MUST!
- Extension methods for improved auto completion
- 3 (Constructor) Properties



- Null handling is a MUST!
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- 3 (Constructor) Properties
- 4 Lambdas done properly



- Null handling is a MUST!
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- 5 (Local) Type **inference**



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- 6 Named and default arguments

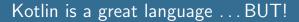


- Null handling is a MUST!
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- 7 Compact syntax: No semicolon, new



- Null handling is a MUST!
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- 5 (Local) Type inference
- 6 Named and default arguments
- 7 Compact syntax: No semicolon, new
- 8 Data classes replaces Lombok

Kotlin is a great language



Kotlin is a great language ... BUT!



- Data classes are still somehow restricted in their usage (v1.1)
- Paradigm shift of **final**-by-default clashes with existing libs
- Requires young padawan to be more **disciplined**
 - Several classes in one (big) file gets common
 - Explicit type declaration for documentation
 - Overuse of single-expression functions
 - Overuse of functionals like apply{}

Apply – Who is this?



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    val subPanel = JPanel()
    subPanel.background = Color.RED
    add(subPanel)
  }
}
```

Apply – Who is this?



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    val subPanel = JPanel()
    subPanel.background = Color.RED
    add(subPanel)
  }
}
```

We can **refactor** this to get rid of the variable reference.



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    JPanel().apply {
      background = Color.RED
      add(this)
    }
  }
}
```



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    JPanel().apply {
       background = Color.RED
       add(this)
    }
  }
}
```

 ${\tt IllegalArgumentException:} \quad {\tt adding} \ \ {\tt container's} \ \ {\tt parent} \ \ {\tt to} \ \ {\tt itself}$



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    JPanel().apply {
       background = Color.RED
       add(this)
    }
  }
}
```

IllegalArgumentException: adding container's parent to itself

■ The solution is to use: this@MainPanel.add(this)



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    JPanel().apply {
       background = Color.RED
       add(this)
    }
  }
}
```

IllegalArgumentException: adding container's parent to itself

- The solution is to use: this@MainPanel.add(this)
- But what happens if there are **two nested** JPanels?!



```
class MainPanel : JPanel() {
  init {
    JPanel().apply {
      background = Color.RED
      add(this)
    }
  }
}
```

IllegalArgumentException: adding container's parent to itself

- The solution is to use: this@MainPanel.add(this)
- But what happens if there are **two nested** JPanels?!
- PS: Kotlin 1.1 will come with a new function called also()

```
JPanel().also {
   this.add(it)
}
```



1 Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)



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- 2 Coroutines



- Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)
- 2 Coroutines
- 3 Type aliases



- Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)
- 2 Coroutines
- 3 Type aliases
- 4 Type inference for getters



- 1 Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)
- 2 Coroutines
- 3 Type aliases
- 4 Type inference for getters
- 5 Bound callable references



- Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)
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- 3 Type aliases
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- 5 Bound callable references
- 6 Local delegated properties & Inline properties



- Compiler plugins (open-by-default, no-arg ctor)
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- 7 Inheritance for data classes



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- 8 Subclasses of sealed classes in the same file



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- 6 Local delegated properties & Inline properties
- 7 Inheritance for data classes
- 8 Subclasses of sealed classes in the same file
- 9 Destructuring in lambdas
- 10 Underscore for unused parameters
- 11 Underscore in numeric literals

Links



- Visit the website: https://github.com/christophpickl/gadsu
- LATEX sources of the slides: https://github.com/christophpickl/gadsu_meetup
- Kotlin-Vienna Usergroup: https://www.meetup.com/Kotlin-Vienna

One more thing ...









