```
2
     Project : Ied_but.c
 3
     Version: v1.1 for AVR-GCC
 4
            : 10/30/2003
     Date
 5
     Author : Chris Troutner
 6
     Company: MyRobot
           : ATMEGA128
 7
     Chip
 8
     Platform: Model -T Prototype
 9
     Comments: This program shows how to control the LEDs and switches on the Mini-PC.
10
11
12
     Clock frequency
                         : 16.0000 MHz
13
     Memory model
                         : Small
14
     Internal SRAM size : 4096
15
     External SRAM size : 0
16
     Data Stack size : 1024
                                  *******************
17
18
19
     //Compiler Derectives
20
21
         //Includes
22
         #i ncl ude <model t. h>
23
24
         //Defi nes
25
         /*By defining a string constant as is done here, the string is stored in program memory rather than loaded
26
         into RAM at run time. The ATMega128 has 128KB of program memory and only 4KB of RAM, so it is much better
27
         to store strings in this way if possible. The catch is that strings stored in program memory can't be
28
         manipulated (efficiently) durring run time. */
         #define SW1MSG "Switch 1"
29
30
         #define SW2MSG "Switch 2"
31
         #define SW3MSG "Switch 3"
32
         #define SW4MSG "Switch 4"
33
34
     //Global Variables
35
         char t[16];
36
37
     //Sub-Function Prototypes
38
39
     //Interrupt Handlers
40
41
          I NTERRUPT (SI G_I NTERRUPTO)
42
43
              //REMEMBER: SET UP FOR Falling EDGE
             asm volatile ("cli"); //Disable global interrupts while servicing this interrupt.
44
45
             ms_spi n(20);
                                     //Wait 20ms to let mechanical oscilations to die down.
46
47
             strcpy(t, SW3MSG);
                                     //Send a message to the LCD
48
             line1(t);
49
50
             I ed(1, 2000);
                                     //Turn on LED1 for 2 seconds (2000 mS).
51
52
             cl r_l cd();
                                     //Clear the Lcd.
53
             EIFR \mid = 0x0F;
54
                                     //Clear all the interrupt flags. This instruction makes it so that you
```

```
55
                                        //can't trigger an interrupt from another button until the first button's
 56
                                        //interrupt routine has been serviced.
 57
 58
                                        //Re-enable global interrupts
               asm volatile ("sei");
 59
           }
 60
 61
           INTERRUPT (SIG_INTERRUPT1)
 62
 63
               //REMEMBER: SET UP FOR Falling EDGE
               asm volatile ("cli"); //Disable global interrupts while servicing this interrupt.
 64
 65
               ms_spi n(20);
                                        //Wait 20ms to let mechanical oscilations to die down.
 66
 67
               strcpy(t, SW4MSG);
                                        //Send a message to the LCD
 68
               line1(t);
 69
 70
               led(1, 2000);
                                        //Turn on LED1 for 2 seconds (2000 mS).
 71
 72
               clr_lcd();
                                        //Clear the Lcd.
 73
 74
               EIFR = 0x0F;
                                        //Clear all the interrupt flags. This instruction makes it so that you
 75
                                        //can't trigger an interrupt from another button until the first button's
 76
                                        //interrupt routine has been serviced.
 77
 78
               asm volatile ("sei");
                                        //Re-enable global interrupts
 79
           }
 80
 81
           INTERRUPT (SIG_INTERRUPT2)
 82
 83
               //REMEMBER: SET UP FOR Falling EDGE
 84
               asm volatile ("cli"); //Disable global interrupts while servicing this interrupt.
 85
                                        //Wait 20ms to let mechanical oscilations to die down.
               ms_spi n(20);
 86
 87
               strcpy(t, SW2MSG);
                                        //Send a message to the LCD
 88
               line1(t);
 89
 90
               led(1, 2000);
                                        //Turn on LED1 for 2 seconds (2000 mS).
 91
 92
               clr_lcd();
                                        //Clear the Lcd.
 93
 94
               EIFR I = 0 \times 0 F;
                                        //Clear all the interrupt flags. This instruction makes it so that you
 95
                                        //can't trigger an interrupt from another button until the first button's
 96
                                        //interrupt routine has been serviced.
 97
 98
               asm volatile ("sei");
                                        //Re-enable global interrupts
 99
           }
100
101
           INTERRUPT (SIG_INTERRUPT3)
102
103
               //REMEMBER: SET UP FOR Falling EDGE
104
               asm volatile ("cli"); //Disable global interrupts while servicing this interrupt.
                                        //Wait 20ms to let mechanical oscilations to die down.
105
               ms_spi n(20);
106
107
               strcpy(t, SW1MSG);
                                        //Send a message to the LCD
108
               line1(t);
```

```
109
             led(1, 2000);
110
                                   //Turn on LED1 for 2 seconds (2000 mS).
111
112
             cl r_l cd();
                                   //Clear the Lcd.
113
114
             EIFR |= 0x0F;
                                   //Clear all the interrupt flags. This instruction makes it so that you
115
                                   //can't trigger an interrupt from another button until the first button's
116
                                   //interrupt routine has been serviced.
117
118
             asm volatile ("sei");
                                   //Re-enable global interrupts
119
         }
120
121
      //Mai n
     int main(void)
122
123
         //Local Variables
124
125
126
         //Initialization
127
             reset();
128
129
             I cd_i ni t();
130
131
                            PERIPHERIAL AND INTERRUPT INITIALIZATION
132
             133
134
                             External Interrupt 0-3 Initialization
135
136
             EI CRA=0xAA:
                           //Set INTO-3 to trigger by a falling edge. (pg. 86 of M128 datasheet)
                           //This controlls INT4-7. (pg. 87 of M128 datasheet)
137
             EI CRB=0x00;
138
             EIMSK=0x0F;
                            //Enable INTO-3 interrupts (Turn them on). (pg. 88 of M128 datasheet)
139
             140
141
142
         //Enable global interrupts (Keep this instruction at the end of initialization).
             asm volatile ("sei");
143
144
145
         //Main Execution Code
146
             while (1)
147
             {
148
149
             };
150
         }
151
152
```

153 154