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2
     Project:
                 twi_xmple.c
 3
     Versi on:
                 1.0
                 09/15/2004
 4
     Date:
 5
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 6
     Company:
                 MvRobot
 7
     Comments:
                 This program interfaces with the SRF-08 Sonar Ranging Module via the TWI (I2C) port and protocol.
                 This also demonstrates the use of the TWI_MT and TWI_MR function calls.
 8
9
10
     Robot Type: MyRobot Mini-Computer
                                            11
12
     //Compiler Derectives
13
14
         //I ncl udes
15
         #include <model t.h>
16
         #i ncl ude <twi . h>
17
18
         //Defines
19
         #defi ne
                     SRF_08
                                     0xE0
20
         #defi ne
                     COMMAND_REG
                                     0x00
                  RANGE INCH
                                     0x50
21
         #defi ne
22
                     RANGE_CM
         #defi ne
                                     0x51
23
         #defi ne
                     RESULT_REG
                                     0x02
24
25
     //Global Variables
26
         char t[16];
                             //Used for sending data to the LCD
27
28
     //Sub-Function Prototypes
29
         voi d ERROR(ui nt8_t step);
30
31
     //Mai n
32
         int main(void)
33
34
         //Local Variables
35
                                       //values to start a ranging session
         uint8_t temp[2];
         uint8_t srf_results[32];  //array that stores the range results
36
37
38
         //Initialization
39
             reset();
                                 //Reset and all ports and peripherials
             Icd_init();
40
                                 //Initialize the LCD
             init_twi();
41
                                 //Initialize the TWI
42
43
         //Enable global interrupts (Keep this instruction at the end of initialization).
44
             asm volatile ("sei");
45
         //Main Exectution Code
46
47
48
             //Display something so that we know the LCD is working
49
     //
             sprintf(t, "Ready...");
50
     //
             line1(t);
             ms_spin(1000);
51
     //
52
53
             while (1) {
54
                 //Write the command start start a ranging session in inches
```

```
temp[0] = COMMAND_REG;
 55
                   temp[1] = RANGE_I NCH;
 56
 57
                   if(TWI_MT(SRF_08, 2, temp))
 58
                       ERROR (1);
 59
 60
                   //Delay 70 mS to wait for ranger to do it's thing before reading the results. Durring this
 61
                   //time the SRF-08 will not respond to TWI protocol.
      //
 62
                   ms_spi n(70);
 63
 64
                   //Retrieve the SRF-08 ranging results
 65
                   temp[0] = RESULT_REG;
 66
                   if(TWI_MT(SRF_08, 1, temp))
                                                    //Tell the SRF-08 which register we want to read
 67
                       ERROR(2);
                   if(TWI MR(SRF 08, 4, srf results)) //Read the first result
 68
 69
                       ERROR(3);
 70
 71
                   //display recieved ranging data on LCD
 72
                       //clear LCD
                       sprintf(t, "
                                                    ");
 73
 74
                       line1(t);
 75
                       line2(t);
 76
 77
                       //print output to LCD
                       sprintf(t, "1st: %d\"
                                              ", (srf_resul ts[0]*256+srf_resul ts[1]) );
 78
 79
                       line1(t);
80
                       sprintf(t, "2nd: %d\"
                                             ", (srf_resul ts[2]*256+srf_resul ts[3]) );
                       line2(t);
 81
82
83
      //
                   ms_spi n(5000);
84
85
           }
 86
 87
           voi d ERROR(ui nt8_t step)
 88
 89
               //clear line 1
                                          ");
 90
               sprintf(t, '
 91
               line1(t);
 92
               line2(t);
 93
 94
               //Display the contents of TWSR on line1
 95
               sprintf(t, "TWSR: %X", (TWSR & OxF8));
 96
               line1(t);
 97
               sprintf(t, "Error: %d", step);
 98
               line2(t);
 99
100
               //Loop forever
               while (1)
101
102
                   ;
103
104
           }
105
```

106