

```

1  /*****
2  * pinread - Read the Pins connected to the switches
3  * -----
4  * This function scans (debounces) the eight switches connected to PortD. It's
5  * extremely efficient. This function was developed as per a request from
6  * professor Trailor for the ECE473 class for an efficient software debouncing
7  * algorithm.
8  *
9  *****/
10 void pinread(void)
11 {
12     static uint8_t trk = 0;           //Used to track button pushes (so we don't keep executing the same
13                                       //instruction while the user is holding the button down)
14     uint8_t p1 = 0xFF;                //Dummy variables for debouncing
15     uint8_t sw_val = 0;               //-->Contains debounced value of PIND--
16     uint8_t i = 0;                   //Dummy counter variable
17
18     //This for loop loops 8 times. Once for each pin on PortD.
19     for(i=0; i<8; i++)
20     {
21         //This while() loops loops until a logic 1 or 0 has been read
22         //8 times in a row on the current pin.
23         while((p1 != 0x01) && (p1 != 0x80)) //Loop until only one '1' is left to be shifted out
24         {
25             if(PIND & (1<<i))
26                 p1 = p1<<1;           //If the Switch read as a logical 1, shift left
27             else
28                 p1 = p1>>1;           //If the Switch read as a logical 0, shift right
29         }
30
31         if(p1 & 0x01) //SW = logic 0 (Switch is being pushed)
32             sw_val |= (1<<i);
33
34         p1 = 0xFF; //reset p1
35     }
36
37     //At this point, sw_val contains the debounced value of PIND.
38
39 }

```