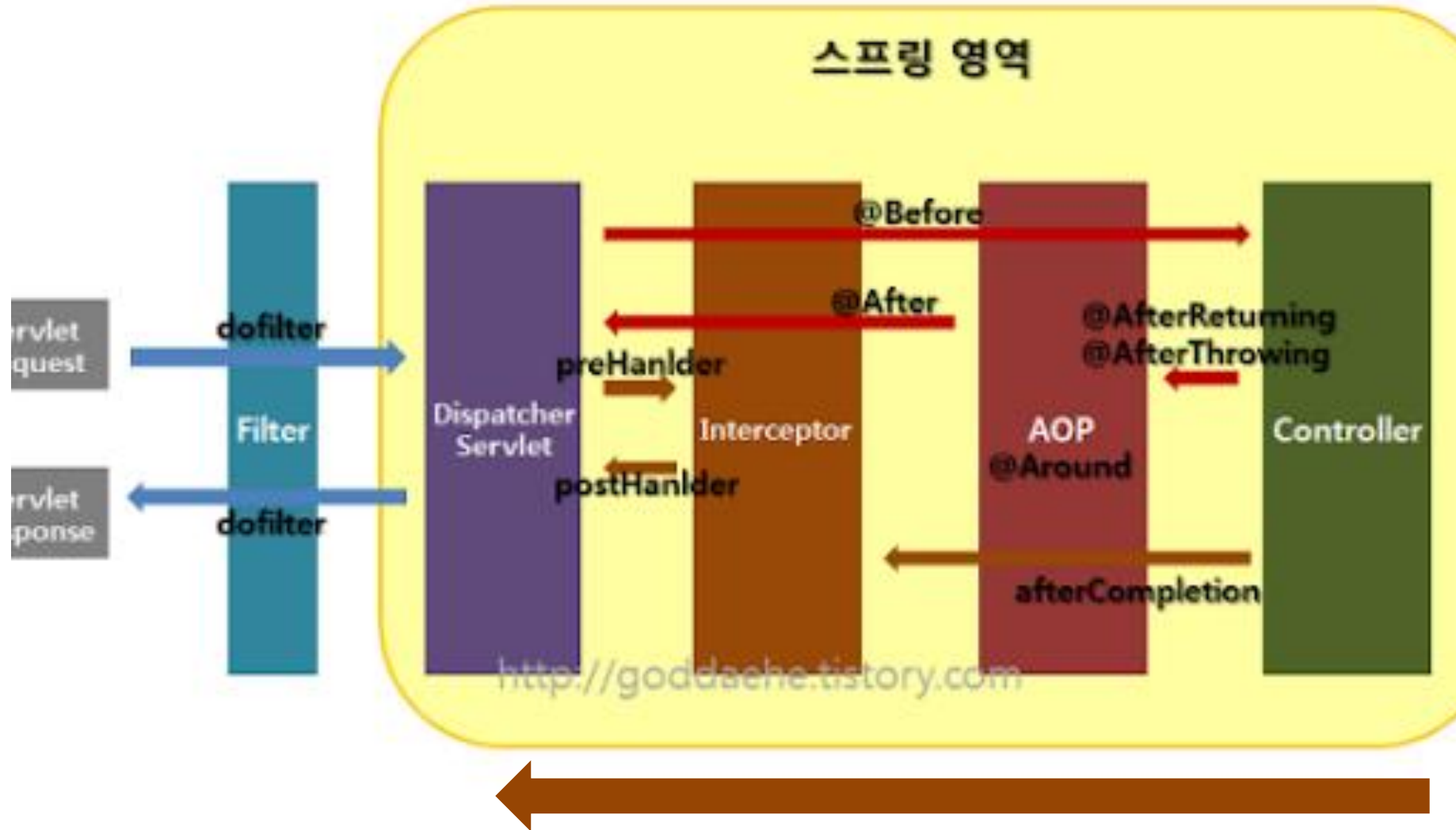


사용자 요청



서버 응답