

Exercise 0: Introduction to MATLAB

If you are not familiar with Matlab and did not have the time to go through the tutorial, then please refresh your knowledge before starting with exercise 1!

Exercise 1: Spatial filters

Artifacts are a major issue in BCI. One way to reduce the impact of artifacts are spatial filters. In this exercise you will study the effects of different spatial filters on artifact-contaminated EEG.

The file `artifacts.mat` contains a segment of a 120 channel EEG recording that is contaminated with artifacts. Use the MATLAB function `load` to load the `.mat` file. The EEG is sampled at a rate of 500 Hz and band pass filtered between 1 Hz and 200 Hz. Electrode setup and channel information are shown on the next pages. Please compute the following spatial filters for positions Fz, Cz and Oz:

Exercise 1.1: Bipolar derivation $X_{bip} = X_{anterior} - X_{posterior}$

Exercise 1.2: Laplace derivation $X_{lap} = X - \frac{1}{4}(X_{anterior} + X_{dexter} + X_{posterior} + X_{sinister})$

Exercise 1.3: Common average reference derivation (CAR) $X_{CAR} = X - average(all\ channels)$

Task:

- Describe the effects of the different spatial filters on the EEG signal, especially on artifacts.

Exercise 2: P300 Evoked Potentials

The file `BI5_segments_HTS.mat` contains data from an auditory P300 BCI experiment. Study participants were asked to concentrate on a target tone, which was higher than the non-target tone. The multidimensional matrix `segments` stores the following information:

- First dimension: Channels (Fz, Cz and Pz, you can look that up in “ch_selection”).
- Second dimension: Time course (77 time points, Sample rate: 64 Hz).
- Third dimension: Trials (2200).

Use the `classlabels` vector to identify non-target trials (class 1) and target trials (class 2). Store them in separate matrices and calculate their means.

Tasks:

- Compute the EPs by averaging the trials for each channel and modality (non-target and target) separately.
- Plot a figure for each channel with the two modalities (`hold on`).
- Describe the differences between the two modalities (P300).
- Are the differences the same for all channels?

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Electrode positions:

1 Fp1	51	101
2 Fpz	52 FT9	102 CCP8
3 Fp2	53 FAF5	103 TP8
4 AFp1	54 F5	104 P10
5 AFp2	55 FFC7	105 CFC4
6 AF3	56 FT7	106 C4
7 AFz	57 F3	107 CCP6
8 AF4	58 FFC5	108 CP6
9 FAF1	59 FC5	109 PCP8
10 FAF2	60 CFC7	110 P8
11 F1	61 T7	111 PO10
12 Fz	62 FFC3	112 CCP4
13 F2	63 FC3	113 CP4
14 FFC1	64 CFC5	114 PCP6
15 FFC2	65 C5	115 P6
16 FC1	66 CCP7	116 PO8
17 FCz	67 TP7	117 OPO10
18 FC2	68 P9	118 PCP4
19 CFC1	69 CFC3	119 P4
20 CFC2	70 C3	120 PPO6
21 C1	71 CCP5	121 EMG1SL
22 Cz	72 CP5	122 EMG1IL
23 C2	73 PCP7	123 EMG2SL
24 CCP1	74 P7	124 EMG2IL
25 CCP2	75 P09	125 EMG1SR
26 CP1	76 CCP3	
27 CPz	77 CP3	
28 CP2	78 PCP5	
29 PCP1	79 P5	
30 PCP2	80 PO7	
31 P1	81 OPO9	
32 Pz	82 PCP3	
33 P2	83 P3	
34 PPO1	84 PPO5	
35 PPO2	85 AF8	
36 PO3	86 F10	
37 POz	87 F8	
38 PO4	88 FT10	
39 OPO1	89 FAF6	
40 OPO2	90 F6	
41 O1	91 FFC8	
42 Oz	92 FT8	
43 O2	93 F4	
44 OI1	94 FFC6	
45 OI2	95 FC6	
46 I1	96 CFC8	
47 Iz	97 T8	
48 I2	98 FFC4	
49 AF7	99 FC4	
50 F9	100 CFC6	
F7	C6	