```
1.
(a)
```

```
>> M=[3 2 1;6 5 4;9 7 8];

>> A=M(1,:)

A =

3 2 1

>> A=M(:,3)

A =

1

4

8
```

(b)

```
>> M=[3 2 1;6 5 4;9 7 8];
>> A=M(1:2,2)
A =
```

(c)

```
>> M=[3 2 1;6 5 4;9 7 8];
>> A=M(:,2)
A =
2
5
7
```

(d)

```
>> M=[3 2 1;6 5 4;9 7 8];
>> A=M([1 3],end)
A =
```

```
>> M=[3 2 1;6 5 4;9 7 8];
>> r=[0;0;0];
>> M_r=[M,r];
>> display(M_r)

M_r =

3 2 1 0
6 5 4 0
9 7 8 0
```

(e)

(f)

(g)