# **Project Report**

1. Configurations



# 2. Enable QEMU VM

1.Install QEMU

```
brew install qemu
```

2. qcow2 image

```
qemu-img create -f qcow2 ubuntu20.qcow2 50G
```

3. Install VM:ubuntu server

```
qemu-system-x86_64 \
   -machine type=q35,accel=hvf \
   -smp 6 \
   -cpu host \
   -hda ubuntu20.qcow2 \
   -m 16G \
   -vga virtio \
   -usb \
   -device usb-tablet \
   -display default,show-cursor=on -cdrom ./ubuntu-20.04.5-live-server-amd64.iso
```

#### 4. Start Ubuntu

```
qemu-system-x86_64 \
-machine type=q35,accel=hvf \
-smp 6 \
-cpu host \
-hda ubuntu20.qcow2 \
-m 16G \
-vga virtio \
-usb \
-device usb-tablet \
-display default,show-cursor=on -net user,hostfwd=tcp::2222-:22 -net nic
```

```
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Sun 16 Oct 2022 05:45:16 AM UTC

System load: 0.18
Usage of /: 27.4% of 23.45GB
Memory usage: 1%
Swap usage: 0%
Processes: 159
Users logged in: 0
IPv4 address for enp0s2: 10.0.2.15
IPv6 address for enp0s2: fec0::5054:ff:fe12:3456

* Super-optimized for small spaces - read how we shrank the memory footprint of MicroK8s to make it the smallest full K8s around.

https://ubuntu.com/blog/microk8s-memory-optimisation

12 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

New release '22.04.1 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

Last login: Sun Oct 16 04:09:34 UTC 2022 on tty1
doris@doris: *$ sysbench --version sysbench 1.0.18
doris@doris: *$ _
```

# 3. Enable Docker image

```
1.start docker

$ sudo service docker start

2.install sysbench

$ docker rm -f sysbench

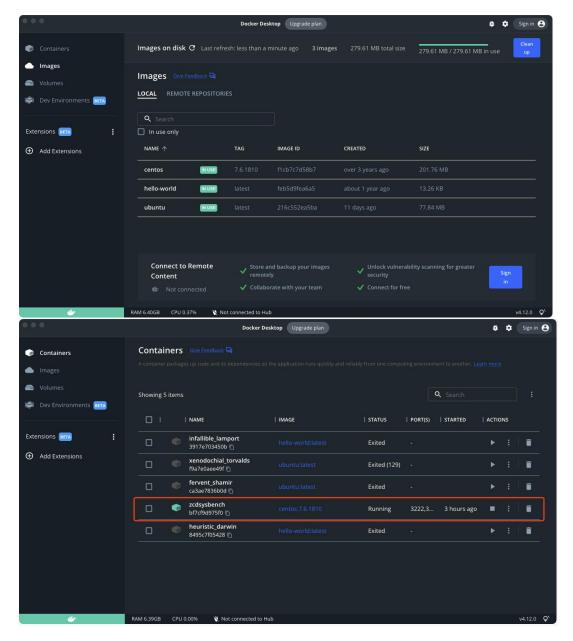
$ docker run -d --name zcdsysbench -h zcdsysbench \ -p 3222:22 -p 33389:3389 \ --privileged=true centos:7.6.1810 \ /usr/sbin/init

[root@zcdsysbench /]# docker exec -it zcdsysbench bash

[root@zcdsysbench /]# cat /etc/redhat-release
```

```
[root@zcdsysbench /]# curl -s
https://packagecloud.io/install/repositories/akopytov/sysbench/script.rpm.sh
| sudo bash
[root@zcdsysbench /]# sudo yum -y install sysbench
[root@zcdsysbench /]# sysbench --version
sysbench 1.0.20
```

```
-device usb-tablet \
    -display default, show-cursor=on -net user, hostfwd=tcp::2222-:22 -net nic
^Cqemu-system-x86_64: terminating on signal 2 from pid 98205 (<unknown process>)
zhouchuandi@zhouchundideMBP ~ % docker rm -f sysbench
Error: No such container: sysbench
zhouchuandi@zhouchundideMBP ~ % docker run -d --name zcdsysbench -h zcdsysench \
-p 3222:22 -p 33389:33389 \
> --privi
zhouchuandi@zhouchundideMBP ~ % docker run -d ---name zcdsysbench -h zcdsysbench
-p 3222:22 -p 33389:3389 \
 -privileged=true centos:7.6.1810 \
/usr/sbin/init
Unable to find image 'centos:7.6.1810' locally
7.6.1810: Pulling from library/centos
ac9208207ada: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:62d9e1c2daa91166139b51577fe4f4f6b4cc41a3a2c7fc36bd895e2a17a3e4e6
Status: Downloaded newer image for centos:7.6.1810
bf7cf9d975f07da2cc3e06d442d2a9e9dc203c24ec22faf4f34fa01fd5e16a90
zhouchuandi@zhouchundideMBP ~ % docker exec -it zcdsysbench bash
[root@zcdsysbench /]# cat /etc/redhat-release
CentOS Linux release 7.6.1810 (Core)
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
                                                                               4/4
  Verifying: 1:mariadb-libs-5.5.68-1.el7.x86_64
Installed:
  sysbench.x86_64 0:1.0.20-1.el7
Dependency Installed:
  libaio.x86_64 0:0.3.109-13.el7
                                             mariadb-libs.x86_64 1:5.5.68-1.el7
  postgresql-libs.x86_64 0:9.2.24-8.el7_9
Complete!
[root@zcdsysbench /]# sysbench --version
sysbench 1.0.20
[root@zcdsysbench /]# sysbench --help
  sysbench [options]... [testname] [command]
Commands implemented by most tests: prepare run cleanup help
General options:
                                   number of threads to use [1]
  --threads=N
  --events=N
                                   limit for total number of events [0]
                                   limit for total execution time in seconds [10]
  --time=N
  --forced-shutdown=STRING
                                   number of seconds to wait after the --time lim
it before forcing shutdown, or 'off' to disable [off]
```



#### 2. operations

\$ docker run +image

(Before running a container, docker will see if there is a local image that the container needs, and if not, it will go to the remote end to download it.)

\$ docker ps

(View the running docker containers)

\$ docker ps -a

(View all containers)

\$ docker stop + container id

```
(Stop the container)

$ docker rm + container id
(Remove container)

$ docker images
(View all the images)

$ docker rmi + image id
(Remove image)
```

# 4. Experiments

**Environment:** 

QEMU configuration:

```
[opology: 6-Core model: 06/7e bits: 64 type: MCP arch: Ice Lake rev: 5
             16.0 MiB
   lags: avx avx2 lm nx pae sse sse2 sse3 sse4_1 sse4_2 ssse3
   gomips: 23961
        1997 MHz min/max: N/A Core speeds (MHz): 1: 1997 2: 1997 3: 1997
     1997 5: 1997 6: 1997
   vice—1: Red Hat Virtio GPU driver: virtio—pci v: 1 bus ID: 00:01.0 splay: server: No display server data found. Headless machine?
     sage: Advanced graphics data unavailable in console. Try –G ––display
      😘 No Device data found.
  evice−1: Intel 82574L Gigabit Network driver: e1000e v: 3.2.6–k
   ort: c040 bus ID: 00:02.0
   enpOs2 state: up speed: 1000 Mbps duplex: full mac: <filter>
     al Storage: total: 50.00 GiB used: 6.72 GiB (13.4%)
  ID-1: /dev/sda vendor: QEMU model: HARDDISK size: 50.00 GiB
     1: / size: 23.45 GiB used: 6.62 GiB (28.2%) fs: ext4 dev: /dev/dm-0
2: /boot size: 1.90 GiB used: 105.7 MiB (5.4%) fs: ext4 dev: /dev/sda2
   essage: No sensors data was found. Is sensors configured?
    cesses: 149 Uptime: 4h 53m Memory: 15.63 GiB used: 276.9 MiB (1.7%)
  Init: systemd runlevel: 5 Compilers: gcc: N/A Shell: bash v: 5.0.17
doris@doris:~$
```

docker information

```
m zhouchuandi -- root@5513c7180d3b: / -- -zsh -- 80×24
zhouchuandi@zhouchundideMBP ~ % docker info
Client:
  Context:
 Debug Mode: false
Debug Mode: Talse
Plugins:
buildx: Docker Buildx (Docker Inc., v0.9.1)
compose: Docker Compose (Docker Inc., v2.10.2)
extension: Manages Docker extensions (Docker Inc., v0.2.9)
sbom: View the packaged-based Software Bill Of Materials (SBOM) for an image (
Anchore Inc., 0.6.0)
scan: Docker Scan (Docker Inc., v0.19.0)
Server:
 Containers: 2
   Running: 1
Paused: 0
   Stopped: 1
  Images: 5
  Server Version: 20.10.17
 Storage Driver: overlay2
Backing Filesystem: extfs
Supports d_type: true
Native Overlay Diff: true
   userxattr: false
yslog
Swarm: inactive
  Runtimes: io.containerd.runc.v2 io.containerd.runtime.v1.linux runc
  Default Runtime: runc
 Init Binary: docker-init containerd version: 9cd3357b7fd7218e4aec3eae239db1f68a5a6ec6 runc version: v1.1.4-0-g5fd4c4d init version: de40ad0 Security Options:
    Profile: default
   cgroupns
  Kernel Version: 5.10.124-linuxkit
 Operating System: Docker Desktop
OSType: linux
Architecture: x86_64
  Total Memory: 7.676GiB
 Name: docker-desktop
ID: WSXF:5BC3:XCU3:XFZH:6MR2:0FVV:QRBZ:0EL5:BTZI:L7CH:YRYR:ZK45
 Docker Root Dir: /var/lib/docker
Debug Mode: false
HTTP Proxy: http.docker.internal:3128
  HTTPS Proxy: http.docker.internal:3128
```

#### 1. CPU test (parameter:prime=10000)

```
$ sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=10000 run
```

Running the test with following options: Number of threads: 1 Initializing random number generator from current time Prime numbers limit: 10000 Initializing worker threads... Threads started! CPU speed: events per second: 2324.07 General statistics: total time: 10.0006s total number of events: 23246 Latency (ms): 0.33 min: 0.40 avg: 5.42 max: 95th percentile: 0.57 9319.07 sum: Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): 23246.0000/0.00 execution time (avg/stddev): 9.3191/0.00 doris@doris:~\$

#### QEMU test run 2

Running the test with following options: Number of threads: 1 Initializing random number generator from current time Prime numbers limit: 10000 Initializing worker threads... Threads started! CPU speed: events per second: 2291.90 General statistics: total time: 10.0004s total number of events: 22924 Latency (ms): min: 0.34 0.41 avg: 6.06 max: 95th percentile: 0.58 9320.98 sum: Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): 22924.0000/0.00 execution time (avg/stddev): 9.3210/0.00 doris@doris:~\$

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 2241.58
General statistics:
    total time:
total number of events:
                                            10.0006s
                                            22421
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                    0.36
         avg:
                                                    0.41
                                                    4.05
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                    0.61
         sum:
                                                 9304.73
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                    22421.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.3047/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 2268.84
General statistics:
    total time:
                                            10.0008s
    total number of events:
                                            22694
_atency (ms):
         min:
                                                     0.35
         avg:
                                                     0.41
                                                    7.42
0.59
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                  9302.97
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 22694.0000/0.00 execution time (avg/stddev): 9.3030/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2192.39
General statistics:
                                          10.0006s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                          21929
Latency (ms):
                                                   0.34
         min:
         avg:
                                                   0.42
                                                  29.71
         max:
                                                  0.63
         95th percentile:
         sum:
                                                9305.15
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                  21929.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.3051/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Prime numbers limit: 10000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2667.81
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0003s
   total number of events:
                                        26684
Latency (ms):
                                                 0.32
        min:
                                                0.37
        avg:
                                                1.15
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                0.44
                                             9977.13
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  26684.0000/0.00
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9771/0.00
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2486.32
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0002s
   total number of events:
                                        24869
Latency (ms):
                                                0.33
                                                0.40
        avg:
                                               13.08
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                0.54
                                             9954.88
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 24869.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9549/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2487.69
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         10.0004s
   total number of events:
                                         24883
Latency (ms):
                                                 0.33
        min:
                                                 0.40
         avg:
                                                 8.00
         max:
                                                 0.54
         95th percentile:
                                              9953.20
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  24883.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9532/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2543.31
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       10.0003s
   total number of events:
                                       25439
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                0.33
                                                0.39
        avg:
        max:
                                                6.48
        95th percentile:
                                                0.51
                                             9958.21
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 25439.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9582/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 2501.03
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0010s
   total number of events:
                                        25018
Latency (ms):
                                                0.35
        min:
                                                0.40
        avg:
                                                4.63
        max:
                                                0.53
        95th percentile:
                                             9952.71
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 25018.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9527/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

#### 2. CPU test (parameter:prime=20000)

```
$ sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=20000 run
```

#### 2a] QEMU test run 1

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 20000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 969.58
General statistics:
    total time:
total number of events:
                                                 10.0006s
                                                 9698
_atency (ms):
                                                          0.85
1.00
2.39
1.23
          avg:
          max:
95th percentile:
                                                       9718.99
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 9698.0000/0
execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7190/0.00
                                         9698.0000/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 20000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second:
                          975.80
General statistics:
    total time:
total number of events:
                                           10.0007s
latency (ms):
         min:
                                                   0.85
         avg:
         max:
                                                   20.04
         95th percentile:
                                                   1.18
                                                 9725.10
         sum:
Threads fairness:
                                     9761.0000/0.00
9.7251/0.00
    events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev):
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 20000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 977.86
General statistics:
    total time:
total number of events:
                                                10.0012s
                                                9782
_atency (ms):
                                                         0.85
                                                         0.99
2.73
1.21
          avg:
          max:
          95th percentile:
                                                      9728.04
          sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 9782.0000/0
execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7280/0.00
                                         9782.0000/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 20000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 942.51
General statistics:
                                           10.0009s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                           9428
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                   0.85
                                                   1.03
         avg:
                                                   3.65
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                   1.30
                                                9706.01
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                    9428.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                    9.7060/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 20000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 930.17
General statistics:
   total time:
total number of events:
                                          10.0008s
                                          9304
Latency (ms):
                                                  0.85
         avg:
                                                  1.04
         max:
                                                 13.22
                                               1.32
9693.91
         95th percentile:
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                    9304.0000/0.00
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.6939/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
🔘 🌑 🔳 zhouchuandi — @zcdsysbench:/ — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it zcdsy...
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 1019.52
General statistics:
    total time:
                                         10.0009s
    total number of events:
                                         10198
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                 0.84
                                                 0.98
         avg:
                                                 2.34
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 1.16
                                              9985.12
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                  10198.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9851/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 979.94
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         10.0003s
    total number of events:
                                         9802
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                 0.92
         avg:
                                                 1.02
                                                 8.23
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 1.25
         sum:
                                              9977.30
Threads fairness:
                                   9802.0000/0.00
    events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9773/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 978.96
General statistics:
    total time:
                                         10.0004s
    total number of events:
                                         9792
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                 0.92
                                                 1.02
         avg:
                                                 8.71
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 1.21
                                              9978.99
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                   9792.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9790/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 981.79
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0008s
    total number of events:
                                        9821
Latency (ms):
                                                0.92
                                                1.02
        avg:
                                               11.40
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               1.23
                                             9979.62
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 9821.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9796/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 995.33
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0009s
   total number of events:
                                        9956
Latency (ms):
                                                 0.84
        min:
                                                 1.00
        avg:
                                                 8.84
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                 1.21
                                              9978.82
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  9956.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9788/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

#### 3.CPU test (parameter: prime=30000 limit time=30s)

\$ sysbench --test=cpu --cpu-max-prime=30000 --max-time=30 run

3a] QEMU test run 1

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 30000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 577.15
General statistics:
                                         30.0010s
   total time:
   total number of events:
                                         17316
_atency (ms):
                                                 1.70
4.74
        avg:
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                  1.96
                                             29511.85
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                   17316.0000/0.00
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.5119/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 30000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second:
                          550.21
General statistics:
                                            30.0005s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                            16508
latency (ms):
         min:
                                                    1.79
12.31
2.14
         avg:
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                29468.88
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
execution time (avg/stddev):
                                      16508.0000/0.00
                                     29.4689/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 30000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 543.35
General statistics:
    total time:
                                            30.0011s
    total number of events:
                                            16302
_atency (ms):
         min:
                                                    1.47
                                                    1.81
         avg:
                                                    11.05
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                    2.14
                                                29458.41
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 16302.0000/0.00 execution time (avg/stddev): 29.4584/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 30000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 546.03
General statistics:
                                          30.0010s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                          16383
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                   1.47
                                                   1.80
         avg:
                                                  13.57
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                   2.14
                                               29469.29
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                    16383.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.4693/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Running the test with following options:
Number of threads: 1
Initializing random number generator from current time
Prime numbers limit: 30000
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 549.36
General statistics:
                                              30.0013s
    total time:
    total number of events:
                                              16483
Latency (ms):
                                                      1.47
1.79
47.54
         min:
          avg:
         max:
                                                       2.14
          95th percentile:
          sum:
                                                   29466.85
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 16483.0000/0.00
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.4668/0.00
doris@doris:~$
```

```
🔘 🌑 🗎 zhouchuandi — @zcdsysbench:/ — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it zcdsy...
   ...c -it zcdsysbench bash ...o::2222-:22 -net nic ....180d3b: / -- -zsh
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
    events per second: 578.35
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0009s
    total number of events:
                                        17352
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                1.49
                                                1.73
        avg:
                                               17.63
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               1.96
                                            29964.44
        sum:
Threads fairness:
                                 17352.0000/0.00
   events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9644/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 560.19
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0004s
   total number of events:
                                        16807
Latency (ms):
                                                1.62
        avg:
                                                1.78
                                               13.65
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                2.07
                                            29947.91
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 16807.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9479/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 549.72
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0018s
   total number of events:
                                        16494
Latency (ms):
                                                1.61
        min:
                                                1.82
        avg:
                                               21.54
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                2.14
                                            29945.73
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  16494.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9457/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 564.89
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0003s
   total number of events:
                                       16948
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                1.57
                                               1.77
        avg:
                                               11.03
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               2.07
                                            29956.38
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 16948.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9564/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
CPU speed:
   events per second: 563.30
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0018s
   total number of events:
                                        16901
Latency (ms):
                                                1.62
        min:
        avg:
                                                1.77
                                               11.67
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               2.03
                                            29955.35
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 16901.0000/0.00
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9554/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

#### 4.Fileio Test (parameter:file size=1G)

```
$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=1G --file-test-
mode=rndrw prepare

$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=1G --file-test-mode=rndrw
run

$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=1G --file-test-mode=rndrw
cleanup
```

#### 4a] QEMU test run1

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
   reads/s:
                                  1477.35
   writes/s:
                                  984.87
    fsyncs/s:
                                  3338.36
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                  23.08
   written, MiB/s:
                                  15.39
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         10.4659s
    total number of events:
                                         58669
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                  0.01
                                                 2.65
         avg:
                                                31.39
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 8.28
                                             155413.97
         sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                   3666.8125/129.82
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7134/0.02
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
   reads/s:
                                 1504.31
                                 1002.88
   writes/s:
                                 3399.83
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
                                23.50
15.67
   read, MiB/s:
   written, MiB/s:
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.4484s
   total number of events:
                                        59680
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
        min:
                                               2.61
24.64
        avg:
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               7.98
                                           155682.78
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 3730.0000/116.17
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7302/0.02
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
   reads/s:
                                  1315.63
    writes/s:
                                  877.09
    fsyncs/s:
                                  2993.43
Throughput:
    read, MiB/s:
                                20.56
    written, MiB/s:
                                  13.70
General statistics:
total time:
                                          10.7608s
    total number of events:
                                         53770
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                 0.01
                                                2.90
56.83
         avg:
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                8.90
                                           156045.39
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                  3360.6250/128.60
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7528/0.02
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                 1092.69
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                  728.30
                                  2525.85
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                 17.07
   written, MiB/s:
                                 11.38
General statistics:
    total time:
                                         10.4869s
    total number of events:
                                         43545
Latency (ms):
                                                  0.01
        min:
         avg:
                                                 3.58
                                                 74.64
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 11.24
                                             155829.76
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 2721.5625/95.46 execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7394/0.02
doris@doris:~$_
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                               1140.60
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                 760.72
   fsuncs/s:
                                 2617.07
Throughput:
                               17.82
   read, MiB/s:
   written, MiB/s:
                                11.89
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.5174s
    total number of events:
                                        45481
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                0.00
                                              3.43
189.72
10.27
        avg:
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                           155839.24
        sum:
Threads fairness:
                                 2842.5625/108.29
   events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.7400/0.02
doris@doris:~$
```

```
🔘 🌑 🗎 zhouchuandi — @zcdsysbench:/ — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it zcdsy...
File operations:
   reads/s:
                                 8701.43
   writes/s:
                                 5800.95
   fsyncs/s:
                                 18740.60
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               135.96
   written, MiB/s:
                                90.64
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        11.0650s
   total number of events:
                                       365857
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
        min:
                                                0.44
        avg:
        max:
                                              451.94
        95th percentile:
                                                1.16
                                           159677.85
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 22866.0625/569.50
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9799/0.00
```

```
🔘 🌑 🗎 zhouchuandi — @zcdsysbench:/ — com.docker.cli • docker exec -it zcdsy...
   reads/s:
                                 9195.89
                                 6130.59
   writes/s:
   fsyncs/s:
                                 19820.96
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                143.69
   written, MiB/s:
                                 95.79
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0397s
    total number of events:
                                        350883
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
                                                0.46
        avg:
                                             1007.41
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                1.10
                                           159714.10
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  21930.1875/392.65
    execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9821/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 9911.96
                                 6607.94
   writes/s:
                                 21347.62
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               154.87
   written, MiB/s:
                                103.25
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       10.0467s
   total number of events:
                                      378493
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
                                                0.42
        avg:
                                              175.91
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               1.16
                                           159653.98
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 23655.8125/507.92
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9784/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 9006.39
   writes/s:
                                 6004.43
                                19407.17
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               140.72
   written, MiB/s:
                               93.82
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        10.0644s
   total number of events:
                                        344406
Latency (ms):
                                               0.00
        min:
                                               0.46
        avg:
                                               43.46
        max:
                                               1.32
        95th percentile:
                                           159658.99
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 21525.3750/520.95
   execution time (avg/stddev): 9.9787/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                  7942.96
                                  5295.14
    writes/s:
    fsyncs/s:
                                  17142.19
Throughput:
    read, MiB/s:
                                  124.11
   written, MiB/s:
                                  82.74
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         10.0525s
    total number of events:
                                         303405
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                  0.00
                                                  0.53
         avg:
                                                864.99
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                  1.37
                                            159661.07
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                   18962.8125/566.15
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                   9.9788/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

#### 5. Fileio test (parameter: file size=2G, limit time=30s)

```
$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=2G --time=30 --file-test-
mode=rndrw prepare

$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=2G --time=30 --file-test-
mode=rndrw run

$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=2G --time=30 --file-test-
mode=rndrw cleanup
```

5a] QEMU test run 1

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                  1185.74
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                    790.60
                                   2595.18
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                  18.53
   written, MiB/s:
                                  12.35
General statistics:
    total time:
                                           30.6100s
    total number of events:
                                           137896
Latency (ms):
                                                    0.00
         min:
                                                  3.39
57.34
         avg:
         max:
                                                   10.27
         95th percentile:
                                              467355.58
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 8618.5000/213.90
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2097/0.03
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
   reads/s:
                               1322.87
   writes/s:
                                 882.02
   fsyncs/s:
                                 2887.17
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               20.67
   written, MiB/s:
                                13.78
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.4759s
   total number of events:
                                        153146
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                0.01
                                               3.05
        avg:
                                               75.98
        max:
                                              9.39
        95th percentile:
                                          467391.31
        sum:
Threads fairness:
                                 9571.6250/220.13
   events (avg/stddev):
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2120/0.03
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                 1233.13
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                  822.19
                                   2695.46
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                  19.27
   written, MiB/s:
                                  12.85
General statistics:
    total time:
                                          30.6991s
    total number of events:
                                          143805
Latency (ms):
                                                  0.01
         min:
                                                3.25
104.89
         avg:
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                 10.09
                                             467598.71
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 8987.8125/277.59 execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2249/0.03
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
   reads/s:
                              1331.23
   writes/s:
                                887.49
   fsuncs/s:
                                2906.65
Throughput:
                               20.80
   read, MiB/s:
   written, MiB/s:
                               13.87
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       30.4213s
   total number of events:
                                       153881
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                               0.01
                                               3.04
        avg:
                                             184.73
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                              9.22
                                          468072.28
        sum:
Threads fairness:
                                9617.5625/225.20
   events (avg/stddev):
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2545/0.02
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                1346.42
   reads/s:
                                897.56
   writes/s:
                                2938.11
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               21.04
   written, MiB/s:
                               14.02
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       30.4797s
   total number of events:
                                       155910
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                               0.01
                                               3.00
        avg:
                                             119.06
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                              9.22
                                          467122.18
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                9744.3750/212.82
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.1951/0.03
doris@doris:~$
```

```
8395.29
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                5596.83
   fsyncs/s:
                                17975.79
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               131.18
   written, MiB/s:
                               87.45
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       30.0404s
   total number of events:
                                       958338
Latency (ms):
                                               0.00
        min:
                                               0.50
        avg:
                                            1009.80
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                              1.14
        sum:
                                          479191.08
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 59896.1250/714.26
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9494/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 8318.35
                                 5545.56
   writes/s:
   fsyncs/s:
                                 17812.28
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                129.97
   written, MiB/s:
                                 86.65
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0402s
   total number of events:
                                        949569
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
                                                0.50
        avg:
                                               590.79
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                1.37
                                           478966.59
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  59348.0625/971.79
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9354/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 8556.21
   writes/s:
                                 5704.14
                                 18318.92
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                133.69
   written, MiB/s:
                                 89.13
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0396s
   total number of events:
                                        976677
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
        min:
                                                0.49
        avg:
                                              1006.28
        max:
                                                1.27
        95th percentile:
                                            479086.57
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  61042.3125/853.04
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9429/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
8353.35
   reads/s:
   writes/s:
                                  5568.90
    fsyncs/s:
                                  17886.45
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                130.52
   written, MiB/s:
                                  87.01
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         30.0438s
    total number of events:
                                         953658
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                 0.00
                                                 0.50
        avg:
        max:
                                               475.71
        95th percentile:
                                                 1.39
                                            478868.53
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                   59603.6250/1017.29
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9293/0.01
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

Docker test run 5

```
reads/s:
                                  9031.45
    writes/s:
                                  6020.91
                                  19332.58
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                 141.12
   written, MiB/s:
                                  94.08
General statistics:
    total time:
                                         30.0467s
    total number of events:
                                         1031166
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                                 0.00
                                                 0.46
        avg:
                                               486.46
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                 1.30
                                            478974.08
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                   64447.8750/646.14
    execution time (avg/stddev):
                                   29.9359/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

#### 6. Fileio test (parameter: file size=3G, limit time=30s)

```
\ sysbench file
io —-threads=16 —-file—total—size=3G —-time=30 —-file—test—mode=rndrw prepare
```

```
$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=3G --time=30 --file-test-
mode=rndrw run

$ sysbench fileio --threads=16 --file-total-size=3G --time=30 --file-test-
mode=rndrw cleanup
```

```
Threads started!
File operations:
                                    1188.82
    reads/s:
    writes/s:
                                    792.55
2602.68
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
                                   18.58
12.38
    read, MiB/s:
    written, MiB/s:
General statistics:
    total time:
total number of events:
                                           30.5830s
                                           138155
_atency (ms):
                                                    0.00
         avg:
                                                    3.38
                                                   55.17
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                   10.27
                                               467621.81
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev):
                                    8634.6875/187.40
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2264/0.02
doris@doris:~$ sysbench fileio ––threads=16 ––file–total–size=3G ––time=30 ––fil
e−test–mode=rndrw̃
```

#### QEMU test run 2

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
    reads/s:
                                         1022.75
                                         681.78
2249.19
    writes/s:
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
                                         15.98
10.65
    read, MiB/s:
    written, MiB/s:
General statistics:
total time:
                                                 30.3880s
118104
    total number of events:
Latency (ms):
          min:
                                                           0.00
          avg:
                                                           3.95
                                                          86.15
12.30
          max:
95th percentile:
                                                     466769.30
          sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 7381.5000/174
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.1731/0.03
                                          7381.5000/174.11
doris@doris:~$
```

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                   1139.91
    reads/s:
    writes/s:
                                   760.05
                                   2495.70
    fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
    read, MiB/s:
                                  17.81
    written, MiB/s:
                                   11.88
General statistics:
   total time:
                                           30.4728s
    total number of events:
                                          131907
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                   0.01
         avg:
                                                   3.54
                                                  66.57
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                  10.84
                                              467357.21
         sum:
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 8244.1875/170.63
execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2098/0.03
doris@doris:~$
QEMU test run 4
Initializing worker threads...
```

#### Threads started! File operations: 1162.34 reads/s: writes/s: 774.90 2545.64 fsyncs/s: Throughput: read, MiB/s: 18.16 written, MiB/s: 12.11 General statistics: total time: 30.4026s total number of events: 134250 Latency (ms): min: 0.01 3.48 avg: max: 84.11 95th percentile: 10.65 467247.33 sum: Threads fairness: events (avg/stddev): 8390.6250/272.48 execution time (avg/stddev): 29.2030/0.03 doris@doris:~\$

```
Initializing worker threads...
Threads started!
File operations:
                                1394.79
   reads/s:
                                 929.86
   writes/s:
   fsyncs/s:
                                 3040.00
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               21.79
   written, MiB/s:
                                14.53
General statistics:
   total time:
                                       30.4541s
   total number of events:
                                       161339
Latency (ms):
        min:
                                               0.00
                                               2.89
        avg:
                                             108.20
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                              8.90
                                          466757.08
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 10083.6875/201.21
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.1723/0.04
doris@doris:~$
```

```
7126.27
   reads/s:
    writes/s:
                                    4750.85
    fsyncs/s:
                                    15269.37
Throughput:
    read, MiB/s:
                                   111.35
    written, MiB/s:
                                   74.23
General statistics:
    total time:
                                           30.0477s
    total number of events:
                                           813687
Latency (ms):
                                                    0.00
         min:
         avg:
                                                    0.59
                                                  366.83
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                   1.61
         sum:
                                              478974.24
Threads fairness:
    events (avg/stddev): 50855.4375/677.55 execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9359/0.01
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 7763.35
   writes/s:
                                 5175.62
   fsyncs/s:
                                 16629.85
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                               121.30
   written, MiB/s:
                                 80.87
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0392s
   total number of events:
                                        886230
Latency (ms):
                                                0.00
                                                0.54
        avg:
                                             1005.52
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                               1.42
                                           479030.17
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                 55389.3750/971.94
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9394/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 7278.56
   writes/s:
                                 4852.39
                                15595.57
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
                               113.73
   read, MiB/s:
   written, MiB/s:
                               75.82
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0619s
   total number of events:
                                       831520
Latency (ms):
                                               0.00
        min:
                                               0.58
        avg:
                                             1006.09
        max:
                                               1.64
        95th percentile:
                                           478999.74
        sum:
Threads fairness:
                                 51970.0000/969.72
   events (avg/stddev):
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9375/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                 6604.38
                                 4402.86
   writes/s:
                                 14155.24
   fsyncs/s:
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                103.19
   written, MiB/s:
                                 68.79
General statistics:
   total time:
                                        30.0693s
   total number of events:
                                        754616
Latency (ms):
                                                 0.00
                                                0.63
        avg:
                                              1009.82
        max:
        95th percentile:
                                                1.50
                                            479151.89
        sum:
Threads fairness:
   events (avg/stddev):
                                  47163.5000/624.86
   execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9470/0.01
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

```
reads/s:
                                  7848.32
   writes/s:
                                  5232.16
    fsyncs/s:
                                 16809.44
Throughput:
   read, MiB/s:
                                122.63
   written, MiB/s:
                                 81.75
General statistics:
   total time:
                                         30.0507s
    total number of events:
                                         896216
Latency (ms):
         min:
                                                 0.00
                                                 0.53
         avg:
                                               425.82
         max:
         95th percentile:
                                                1.50
                                            478979.87
         sum:
Threads fairness:
                                  56013.5000/779.98
    events (avg/stddev):
    execution time (avg/stddev): 29.9362/0.00
[root@zcdsysbench /]# [
```

# 4. Compare System Virtualization (QEMU) and OS Virtualization (Docker)

# 1. CPU test (parameter: prime=10000)

## QEMU

	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	2324.07	2291.90	2241.58	2268.84	2192.39
total time (s)	10.0006	10.0004	10.0006	10.0008	10.0006
latency min (ms)	0.33	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.34
latency avg (ms)	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.42
latency max (ms)	5.42	6.06	4.05	7.42	29.71
threads	23246.000/0.	22924.0000	22421.0000	22694.0000/0.	21929.0000/0.0
events(avg/stddev)	00	/0.00	/0.00	00	0
execution	9.3191/0.00	9.3210/0.00	9.3047/0.00	9.3030/0.00	9.3051/0.00
time(avg/stddev)					

#### Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	2667.81	2486.32	2487.69	2543.31	2501.03
total time (s)	10.0003	10.0002	10.0004	10.0003	10.0010
latency min (ms)	0.32	0.33	0,33	0.33	0.35
latency avg (ms)	0.37	0.48	0.40	0.39	0.40
latency max (ms)	1.15	13.08	8.00	6.48	4.63
threads	26684.0000/	24869.0000	24883.0000	25439.0000/0.	25018.0000/0.0
events(avg/stddev)	0.00	/0.00	/0.00	00	0
execution	9.9771/0.00	9.9549/0.00	9.9532/0.00	9.9582/0.00	9.9527/0.00
time(avg/stddev)					

# 2. CPU test (parameter: prime=20000)

#### QEMU

Q LIVIO					
	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	969.58	975.80	977.86	942.51	930.17
total time (s)	10.0006	10.0007	10.0012	10.0009	10.0008
latency min (ms)	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
latency avg (ms)	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.03	1.04
latency max (ms)	2.39	20.04	2.73	3.65	13.22
threads	9698.0000/0.	9761.0000/	9782.0000/	9428.0000/0.0	9304.0000/0.00
events(avg/stddev)	00	0.00	0.00	0	
execution	9.7190/0.00	9.7251/0.00	9.7280/0.00	9.7060/0.00	9.6939/0.00
time(avg/stddev)					

#### Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	1019.52	979.94	978.96	981.79	995.38
total time (s)	10.0009	10.0003	10.0004	10.0008	10.0009
latency min (ms)	0.84	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.84
latency avg (ms)	0.98	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.00
latency max (ms)	2.34	8.23	8.71	11.40	8.84

threads events(avg/stddev)	10198.0000/ 0.00	9802.0000/ 0.00	9792.0000/ 0.00	9821.0000/0.0 0	9956.0000/0.00
execution time(avg/stddev)	9.9851/0.00	9.9773/0.00	9.9790/0.00	9.9796/0.00	9.9788/0.00

# 3. CPU test (parameter: prime=30000, limit time=30s)

# QEMU

	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	577.15	550.21	543.35	546.03	549.36
total time (s)	30.0010	30.0005	30.0011	30.0010	30.0013
latency min (ms)	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47
latency avg (ms)	1.70	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.79
latency max (ms)	4.74	12.31	11.05	13.57	47.54
threads	17316.0000/	16508.0000	16302.0000	16383.0000/0.	16483.0000/0.0
events(avg/stddev)	0.00	/0.00	/0.00	00	0
execution	29.5119/0.00	29.4689/0.0	29.4584/0.0	29.4693/0.00	29.4668/0.00
time(avg/stddev)		0	0		

## Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
CPU Speed (events/s)	578.35	560.19	549.72	564.89	563.30
total time (s)	30.0009	30.0004	30.0018	30.0003	30.0018
latency min (ms)	1.49	1.62	1.61	1.57	1.62
latency avg (ms)	1.73	1.78	1.82	1.77	1.77
latency max (ms)	17.63	13.65	21.54	11.03	11.67
threads	17352.0000/	16807.0000	16494.0000	16948.0000/0.	16901.0000/0.0
events(avg/stddev)	0.00	/0.00	/0.00	00	0
execution	29.9644/0.00	29.9479/0.0	29.9457/0.0	29.9564/0.00	29.9554/0.00
time(avg/stddev)		0	0		

# 4. Fileio test(parameter: file size = 1G)

## QEMU

Q=0					
	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	10.4659	10.4484	10.7608	10.4869	10.5174
read throughput(MiB/s)	23.08	23.50	20.56	17.07	17.82
written	15.39	15.67	13.70	11.38	11.89
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
latency avg (ms)	2.65	2.61	2.90	3.58	3.43
latency max (ms)	31.39	7.98	56.83	74.64	189.72

# Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	11.0650	10.0397	10.0467	10.0644	10.0525
read throughput(MiB/s)	135.96	143.69	154.87	140.72	124.11
written	90.64	95.79	103.25	93.82	82.74
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

latency avg (ms)	0.44	0.46	0.42	0.46	0.53
latency max (ms)	451.94	1007.41	175.91	43.46	864.99

# 5. Fileio test(parameter: file size = 2G, limit time=30s)

# QEMU

	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	30.6100	30.4759	30.6991	30.4213	30.4797
read throughput(MiB/s)	18.53	20.67	19.27	20.80	21.04
written	12.35	13.78	12.85	13.87	14.02
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
latency avg (ms)	3.39	3.05	3.25	3.04	3.00
latency max (ms)	57.34	75.98	104.89	184.73	119.06

## Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	30.0404	30.0402	30.0396	30.0438	30.0467
read throughput(MiB/s)	131.18	129.97	133.69	130.52	141.12
written	87.45	86.65	89.13	87.01	94.08
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
latency avg (ms)	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.46
latency max (ms)	1009.80	590.79	1006.28	475.71	486.46

# 6. Fileio test(parameter: file size = 3G, limit time=30s)

# QEMU

	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	30.5830	30.3880	30.4728	30.4026	30.4541
read throughput(MiB/s)	18.58	15.98	17.81	18.16	21.79
written	12.38	10.65	11.88	12.11	14.53
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
latency avg (ms)	3.38	3.95	3.54	3.48	2.89
latency max (ms)	55.17	86.15	66.57	84.11	108.20

## Docker

	1	2	3	4	5
total time (s)	30.0477	30.0392	30.0619	30.0693	30.0507
read throughput(MiB/s)	111.35	121.38	113.73	103.19	122.63
written	74.23	80.87	75.82	68.79	81.75
throughput(MiB/s)					
latency min (ms)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
latency avg (ms)	0.59	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.53
latency max (ms)	366.83	1005.52	1006.09	1009.82	425.82

#### **CPU Utilization**

#### CPU test

```
Processes: 721 total, 5 running, 716 sleeping, 3309 threads
                                                                        18:12:44
Load Avg: 8.60, 7.28, 6.51 CPU usage: 7.78% user, 28.52% sys, 63.68% idle
SharedLibs: 493M resident, 94M data, 104M linkedit.
MemRegions: 358801 total, 2225M resident, 105M private, 7027M shared.
PhysMem: 16G used (3087M wired), 128M unused.
VM: 46T vsize, 3152M framework vsize, 17946872(0) swapins, 19543432(0) swapouts.
Networks: packets: 17120496/15G in, 6223548/1186M out.
Disks: 12420081/195G read, 14528875/334G written.
                                               #PORT MEM
PTD
       COMMAND
                    %CPU
                          TIME
                                          #WQ
                                                            PURG
                                                                   CMPRS
                                                                          PGRP
                                    #TH
       gemu-system- 99.3
                                                                   2604M
                          53:03.59 14/2
1575
                                         3
                                               235
                                                     7947M
                                                            32M
                                                                          1575
                          78:13.04 13/1
14881
       com.docker.h 97.4
                                          0
                                               36
                                                     14G
                                                            0B
                                                                   8342M
                                                                          13775
13532
       WeChat 22.0
                          01:59:32 46/1
                                               2361+ 468M-
                                                            9664K+ 311M-
                                                                          13532
                                          11
161
       WindowServer 15.2 11:23:19 17
                                               3720+ 563M-
                                                            6936K+ 129M+
                                          7
                                                                           161
40464
                                                                   0B
                                                                           49464
       top
                    7.9
                          00:01.33 1/1
                                          0
                                               26
                                                     6328K
                                                            0B
0
       kernel_task 7.9
                          05:15:21 222/8 0
                                               0
                                                     182M-
                                                            0B
                                                                   0B
                                                                           a.
42340
       PerfPowerSer 3.6
                          01:09.76 5
                                          3
                                               339+
                                                     10M+
                                                            16K
                                                                   2988K
                                                                          42340
       Google Chrom 3.5
                                                     261M-
                                                                   145M-
411
                                               1890
                                                            44K
                                                                          411
                          02:50:06 33
                                          3
40385
      mdworker_sha 2.2
                          00:00.44 4
                                               49
                                                     1304K+ 0B
                                                                   0B
                                                                           40385
                                          1
40459
       mdworker_sha 2.0
                          00:00.17 4
                                               49
                                                     1300K 0B
                                                                   0B
                                                                           40459
                                          1
       loginwindow 1.7
164
                          06:06:13 14
                                               757
                                                     57M
                                                            B
                                                                   23M
                                                                           164
                                          2
                                                     17M
393
       distnoted
                    1.5
                          14:09.18 2
                                          1
                                               960+
                                                            0B
                                                                   3232K-
                                                                          393
67649
      com.apple.We 1.2
                          02:33.02 8
                                          2
                                               96
                                                     47M
                                                            0B
                                                                   37M-
                                                                           67649
                          02:20:43 69
                                                                  634M
444
       wpsoffice 1.2
                                               734
                                                     1303M 4096B
                                                                           444
```

# fileio test

```
Processes: 721 total, 4 running, 1 stuck, 716 sleeping, 3303 threads
                                                                                  18:14:31
Load Avg: 5.89, 6.72, 6.38 CPU usage: 17.34% user, 63.31% sys, 19.33% idle
SharedLibs: 493M resident, 94M data, 104M linkedit.
MemRegions: 358880 total, 2227M resident, 105M private, 7028M shared.
PhysMem: 16G used (3104M wired), 404M unused.
VM: 46T vsize, 3153M framework vsize, 18042944(3312) swapins, 19680161(5798) swa
Networks: packets: 17120976/15G in, 6223977/1187M out.
Disks: 12426915/196G read, 14612583/340G written.
PID
        COMMAND
                       %CPU TIME
                                                     #PORT MEM
                                                                    PURG
                                                                            CMPRS PGRP
                                         #TH
                                               #WQ
        gemu-system- 296.2 54:26.92 19/4
1575
                                                     241+
                                                            7948M+ 33M+
                                                                             1360M- 1575
                                               3
        com.docker.h 192.4 79:07.66 13/2
                                                                            6819M- 13775
                                                            14G
                                                                    0B
14881
                                               0
                                                     36
        kernel_task 33.7 05:15:32 222/8 0
WeChat 27.4 01:59:36 41 7
0
                                                     0
                                                            202M+
                                                                    0B
                                                                            0B
                                                                                    0
                                                                    9524K+ 391M+ 13532
2688K+ 150M+ 161
13532
                                                     2345+ 500M+
161
        WindowServer 22.9
                             11:23:36 17
                                                     3735+ 571M+
                                                7
                                                            6780K 0B
                                                                            1424K+ 40464
40464
                       10.0
                            00:12.37 1/1
                                               0
                                                     32
        top
444
        wpsoffice
                       5.2
                              02:20:46 68
                                                3
                                                     732+
                                                            1308M+ 0B
                                                                             1208M+ 444
        sandboxd
                     2.9
                                                     72+
                                                            2756K+ 0B
                                                                            980K- 152
152
                              00:53.80 5
                                               3
                                                            1332K- 0B
49471
        mdworker_sha 2.6
                              00:00.43 4
                                               1
                                                     49
                                                                             452K
                                                                                     40471
        TouchBarServ 2.4
                              26:01.93 7
                                                     1908- 39M+
363
                                               3
                                                                    2688K
                                                                            19M
                                                                                    363
462
        ContextStore 2.3
                              02:39.37 5
                                                     90+
                                                            5040K- 704K+
                                                                             1448K- 462
                                               4
67649
        com.apple.We 2.2
                              02:35.34 10
                                                     99+
                                                            47M+
                                                                             41M-
                                                                                     67649
                                                2
                                                                    0B
                                                            6948K- 0B
189
        runningboard 2.2
                              08:24.46 7
                                                     858+
                                                                             1384K+ 189
                                                6
40469
        mdworker_sha 2.1
                              00:00.41 4
                                                     49
                                                            1316K- 0B
                                                                            436K
                                                                                    40469
```

# 5.Conclusion

When experimenting with CPU Performance, Dockers behave similarly to VM. However, since Dockers are light weighted than Virtual Machines, Dockers are better. In Fileio tests, Dockers clearly performed much better than VM. In a conclusion, Dockers are always better than VM.