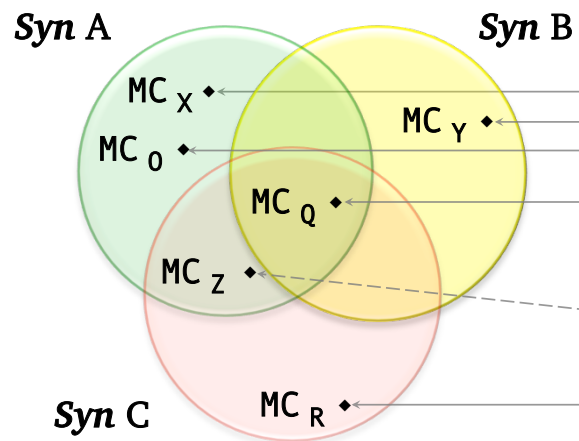
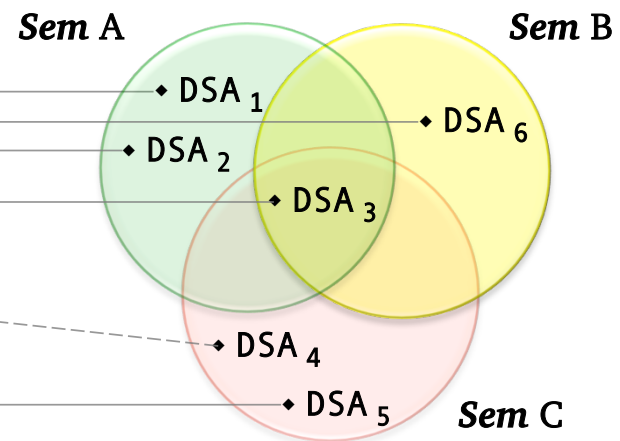


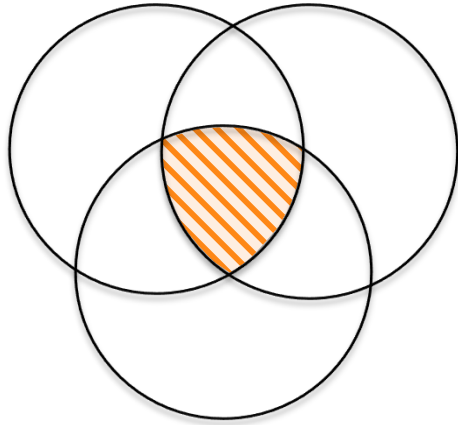
## Syntactic commonalities



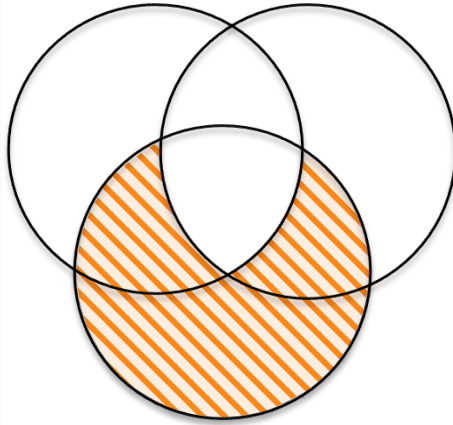
## Semantic commonalities



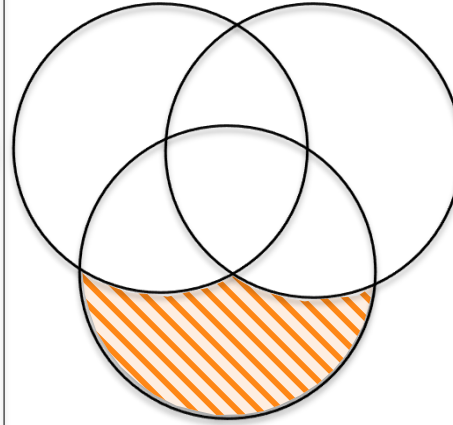
Size of Commonality  
(SoC)



Product Related Reusability  
(PRR<sub>i</sub>)



Individualization Ratio  
(IR<sub>i</sub>)



Pair-wise Relationship Ratio  
(PWRR<sub>(l,j)</sub>)

