Report of hw1\_Dungeon 109550027 紀竺均 Implementation detailed:

Movement: 一開始沒有想那麼多,就直接把整個地圖刻在 handleMovement 裡面,後來寫 record 的時候才想到可以把前後左右是 null 讓他= - 1 這個方式。若遇到怪物時選擇撤退,我會把他 changeRoom 到 previous room。

Showing status: 利用 player 的 triggerEvent 來達成, 會 cout 出 name, currentHealth, attack, defense 還有 current room index。

Pick up items: 利用 item 的 triggerEvent 來達成,詢問 player 是否想要這個東西,確定玩家要裝備以後會 cout item 的技能(+-health, +-attack, +-defense),並使用 addItem(), increaseStatus() 兩個函式。

Combat system:不管玩家是否願意,只要房間有 monster 就會跳到 monster 的 triggerEvent 。玩家可選擇攻擊或者是撤退。決鬥方式:玩家先攻擊,再檢查怪 獸是否死亡,若存活則換成怪獸攻擊玩家,檢查玩家是否死亡。將過程跑入迴 圈,玩家死亡會印出 GAMEOVER,最終 BOSS 怪獸死亡會印出遊戲勝利。

NPC: 利用 NPC 的 triggerEvent,我的設定是遊戲中會有一個騙人的 NPC 和一個好的 NPC,若你選擇要相信該 NPC,就必須添加所有 NPC 擁有的道具(有可能會扣血或攻擊)。原本想要做成騙人的 NPC 會拿走你擁有的所有道具,但我在寫record 的時候就發現這個想法太複雜了,沒有時間達成,趕完 deadline 以後有機會還是想要嘗試看看。

Game logic (win / lose): checkGameLogic 就是檢查玩家的血量,若小於零則 return false。有兩個地方會檢查 game logic,分別是 run dungeon 裡的迴圈以及 monster 的 triggerevent 之後。

Record System: 這個真的好難我大半的時間都在寫他。首先我先將 player 的資訊一次一行的存進"p\_record.txt"這個檔案,再來是 room 的資訊,我用了三個迴圈才終於把 npc 的道具表也存進去("r\_record.txt")。接著,我再一次一行的把她 load 回去,並且 new 了新的 room、Item、monster....之類的,等於是從頭刻了一個玩家和地圖。這個過程最困難的是存取玩家的 current room 和 previous room,和同學討論過後才發現可以先 load rooms 之後再把 current,previous room的 index 值存回去 rooms,真的好厲害我自己一個人一定想不到。

Inheritance / Virtual:

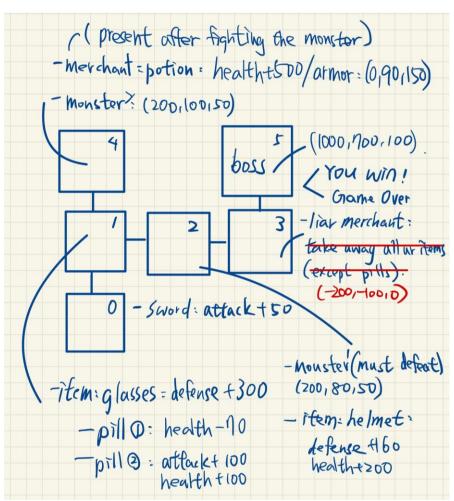
Inheritance: 完全參照之前助教給的流程圖,所以先跳過。

Virtual:在 handleEvent 裡面先分辨它是屬於甚麼屬性(monster, item, npc),進而與物件互動,所以在 object 設一個 pure virtual function (triggerEvent), 並且在每一個 monster, item 和 npc 的 class 中用 triggerEvent 定義如何與玩家互動。這個部分我學到最多的是 dynamic\_cast 的運用,我以前都不太清楚何時會用到它,現在終於搞懂了。

## **Optional Enhancement:**

- 1. 在 create player 的部分新增了一些角色選項,讓初始結果(attack, defense)不 盡相同,增加遊戲趣味性。
- 2. 上述 NPC 的部分。
- 3. 我 include <windows.h> 中的 Sleep() 功能,讓畫面在 exit 前多停留幾秒,這樣可以讓玩家看清楚勝負和 cout 的話。
- 4. 最後是我精心的設計了遊戲物件的數值,有些壞東西(item, NPC)會騙你的數值,增加遊戲難度。並且在與怪獸對決前會先印出怪獸的資訊,讓玩家可以計算自己是否有勝算打贏。

## Result:



八遊戲結束(勝利)

C:\Users\chuch\Desktop\Dungeon\Dungeon

```
Enter your name: Chuchun
                                                  C:\Users\chuch\Desktop\Dungeon\Dungeon\bin\Debug\Dungeon.exe
                                                Do you want to meet crazy_merchant?
(Note: There are decent and liar merchant in this game.
1. yes pleasssssse
choose a game character:
1.Gina Lee
2. Rose flower
                                                                                                                                  Do vou want
                                                    no, good luck and good bye crazy_merchant
    Jenny sun
                                                 choose your action:
choose your action:
                                                 1. move to another room.
2. show your status.
   show your status.
                                                    save game and logout interact with NPC.
    save game and logout
   pick up sword
                                                your moving choice:
1. go left
2. go up
2
your moving choice:
 . go up
                                                 Do you want to fight with TISSUE BOSS MONSTER(1000,700,100)?
choose your action:
                                                    no, retreat, back to previous room check my status
    show your status.
   pick up glasses
   pick up crazy_pill
pick up happy_pill
                                                Hi, Chuchun: This is your current status.
Your current health is 2070
Your attack is 240
Your defense is 810
Do you want the glasses?
    no way: (
                                                 Do you want to fight with TISSUE BOSS MONSTER(1000,700,100)?
                                                    no, retreat, back to previous room check my status
Here's glasses(0,0,300)
choose your action:
  . move to another room.
  show your status.
save game and logout
pick up crazy_pill
pick up happy_pill
```

```
your moving choice:
l. go left
2. go up
Do you want to fight with TISSUE BOSS MONSTER(1000,700,100)?
2. no, retreat, back to previous room
3. check my status
                            玩家可由數據推斷可否擊敗怪獸
Hi, HE: This is your current status.
Your current health is 300
Your attack is 300
Your defense is 0
Your current room is 5
Do you want to fight with TISSUE BOSS MONSTER(1000,700,100)?

 yes

2. no, retreat, back to previous room
3. check my status
YOU ARE DEFEATED BY TISSUE BOSS MONSTER
GAMEOVER!
```

```
C:\Users\chuch\Desktop\Dungeon\Dungeon\bin\Debug\Dungeon.exe
Do you want to fight with COFFEE monster(200,100,50)?
    no, retreat, back to previous room check my status
 you defeat COFFEE monster
choose your action:

1. move to another room.
    show your status.
save game and logout
interact with NPC.
Do you want to meet merchant wahaha?
(Note: There are decent and liar merchant in this game.
1. yes pleasssssse
                                                                                                  Do you want to believe him?)
    no, good luck and good bye merchant_wahaha
WaHaHa, lucky chicken,enjoy your present!
Here's my item, potion_wahaha(500,0,0)
armor(0,90,150)
Hi, Chuchun: This is your current status.
Your current health is 900
Your attack is 400
Your defense is 300
Your current room is 4
Hi, Chuchun: This is your current status.
Your current health is 900
Your attack is 490
Your defense is 450
Your current room is 4
C:\Users\chuch\Desktop\Dungeon\Dungeon\bin\Debug\Dungeon.exe
    no way: (
Here's helmet(200,0,160)
this room is empty, just move!
your moving choice:
1. go left
2. go right
 choose your action:
    show your status.
save game and logout
interact with NPC.
 Do you want to meet crazy_merchant?
(Note: There are decent and liar merchant in this game.
                                                                                                       Do you want to believe him?)
   no, good luck and good bye crazy_merchant
HEHEHE, you fool,don't trust stranger easily.
Here's my item, crazy_potion(-200,-100,0)
Hi, Chuchun: This is your current status.
Your current health is 900
Your attack is 240
Your defense is 710
Your current room is 3
this room is empty, just move!
your moving choice:
```

## Discussion:

前期遇到的問題包括我想不通 trigger event 裡面的參數要放啥,最後竟然想通 是該放 player,豁然開朗,突然覺得整個邏輯好厲害。

再來是整個 choose action 也讓我絞盡腦汁,我想要先讓 monster 跳出來,然後 再跑 objects 的 vector,我的好朋友還教我說,可以先讓他 input action 後,再 跑 handleEvent(objects[action-4]),好聰明欸!我原本一直為如何存取 objects 的 index 煩惱呢!

最後開始 run 之後最大的問題是整個程式一直跑不出某一個迴圈,我真的 debug de 了超久, de 到最後竟然發現我的程式碼有一行直接消失(那行是一個 while),好像是被隱藏還怎樣,我真的超傻眼欸從來沒看過這種東西,重點是消失的那行不管怎麼叫都叫不出來,這個問題後來輕易的被解決了,但我還是很生氣,所以要打上來給助教們笑笑。

## Conclusion:

可能是太晚開始寫了讓我整個過程變得十分倉促,有很多應該可以修得更完美的地方沒有做好,例如介面設計和更多房間及選擇,但整體而言還是覺得以自己的能力可以寫出這樣子的遊戲,已經是在寫程式階段的一大進展,我對於成果也十分自豪。