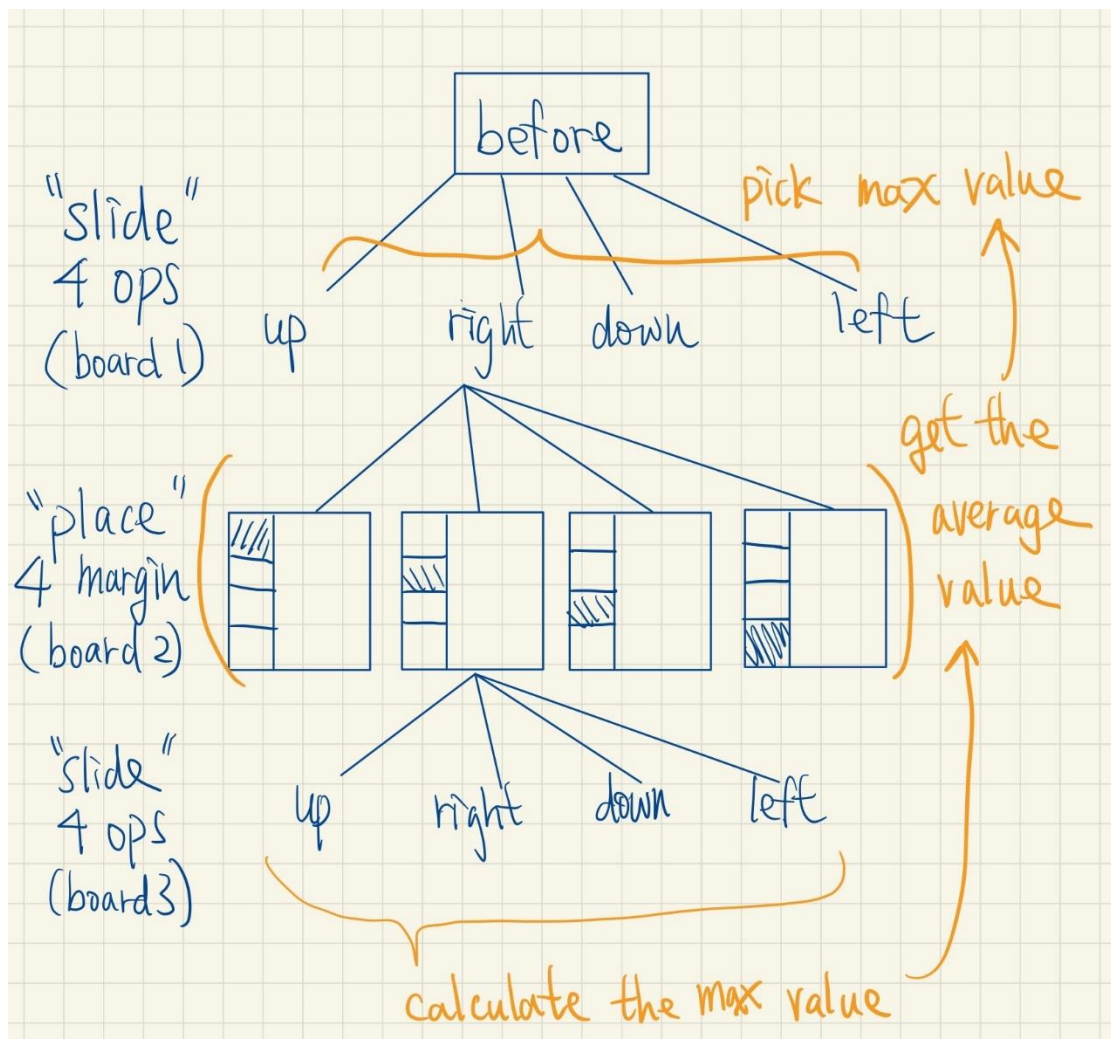


Report of TCG Project 2+

109550027 紀竺均

a. Improvements

1. I add expectimax search on my TD-learning model. Below is how I implement expectimax function. To sum, it expand all possible next moves and calculate next moves' expected value by place 'hint' and pretend to slide on the board.



2. Two-step TD learning:

Cause we have simulate "next" move and the move after next move (called it "next next" move here) from expectimax search function, I add the "next next" move's reward and its board into consideration in my TD-value function. And I use a parameter lambda to decide the value ratio between next move and "next next" move.

Two step lambda formula: (Set lambda=0.01)

```
TDerr = (1-lambda)*TDerr + lambda * (1-lambda) * ( reward + reward2 +  
get_value(nextnext) - get_value(next) );  
TDerr *= alpha;
```

(The reason I didn't use general TD-lambda method is that I use forward-propagation to calculate TD value, and I have no idea how to consider all the moves after current move till the end without changing my propagation model. So as simply as I can imagine, I only consider the influence of next move and the move after next move in my "Two-step TD model".)

b. Training process

Use alpha = 0.1/32 to train for 130,000 games and results in:

```
avg = 262838, max = 790629, ops = 54641 (29331|985658)  
48      100%      (0.2%)  
96      99.8%      (0.4%)  
192     99.4%      (0.6%)  
384     98.8%      (2.2%)  
768     96.6%      (7.3%)  
1536    89.3%      (16.2%)  
3072    73.1%      (54.8%)  
6144    18.3%      (18.3%)
```

Then I set alpha=0.0005 and train for another 30000 games that results in:

```
avg = 405569, max = 797664, ops = 54618 (29384|961619)  
96      100%      (0.1%)  
384     99.9%      (0.3%)  
768     99.6%      (1.4%)  
1536    98.2%      (8.5%)  
3072    89.7%      (43.8%)  
6144    45.9%      (45.9%)
```

Finally set alpha=0.00005 and train for another 100,000 games.

```
avg = 477461, max = 797172, ops = 56361 (30396|962268)  
384     100%      (0.5%)  
768     99.5%      (2.6%)  
1536    96.9%      (8.3%)  
3072    88.6%      (29.7%)  
6144    58.9%      (58.9%)
```