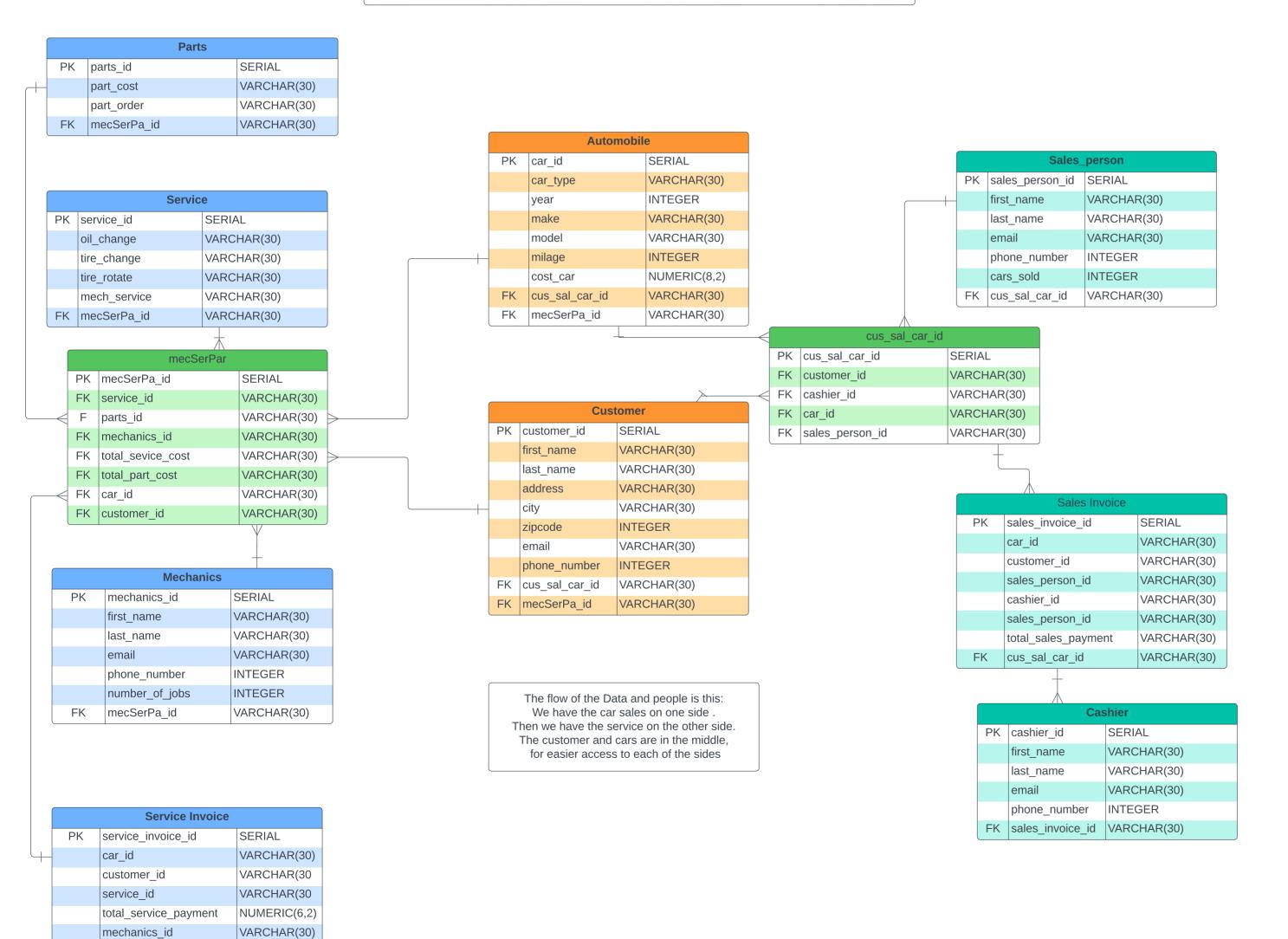
## Chuck's Auto Rama



Key Field

Type