## **WIX3001 Soft Computing**

## **Assignment 1: MATLAB Programming**

For this assignment, refer to Tutorial 4. The tutorial shows how to use genetic algorithms (GA) to optimize the weights of a multi-layer perceptron (MLP). Use the tutorial as a starting point for this assignment.

- 1. Find at least three other datasets. Examples can be found from <a href="https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets.php">https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets.php</a>. Prepare the datasets similar to "iris.csv".
- 2. The goal is to optimize a MLP for each dataset.
  - a. <u>Exercise 1</u>: modify "create\_network.m" so that the parameters "input\_layer\_units", "hidden\_layers", "hidden\_layer\_units", and "output\_layer\_units" can be changed from "run\_ann\_withGA.m". The number of input and output units should match whichever dataset you are using.
- 3. Run GA to optimize the MLP weights for the new dataset. You can set the population size and maximum generations to any number you want.
  - a. Exercise 2: record the progress of the GA, specifically the average fitness and maximum fitness. Plot both fitness scores as a graph vs number of generations, and include the plots in the final report.
  - b. <u>Exercise 3</u>: in addition to optimizing MLP weights, modify the GA to also optimize "*hidden\_layers*" and "*hidden\_layer\_units*".
  - c. Exercise 4: for each dataset, run at least 3 times, each time using a different RNG seed number.
- 4. After the GA finishes running, save the results into a separate .mat file for each dataset and for each seed number. For example: the results (the variables *population*, *fitness\_score*, and *progress*) for the Iris dataset for the seed number 1 should be saved as "iris\_1.mat".
- 5. Report your results in a Word document.
  - a. Describe which datasets you used: how many samples in the dataset, how many features, and how many classes.
  - b. Report the results in a table. For example:

|           |            | Generation = 1 |            | Generation = Last Generation |            |  |  |
|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|--|--|
|           | SeedNumber | AvgFitness     | MaxFitness | AvgFitness                   | MaxFitness | Number of Layers *Report average and standard deviation based on the final population. | Number of Units for<br>each Layer<br>*Report average and<br>standard deviation<br>based on the final<br>population |
| Dataset_1 | 1          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 2          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 3          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
| Dataset_2 | 4          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 5          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 6          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
| Dataset_3 | 7          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 8          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |
|           | 9          |                |            |                              |            |  |  |

6. Zip your report, the MATLAB codes, and the results files and upload to UM Spectrum by 12th May 2023.