

# Prepositions

介词

## Prepositions of Position 位置介词

\* show the location of people or things.  
用来表示人或事物的位置。

under  
on  
beside

下方  
上面  
旁边

in  
at  
between

里面  
在(某处)  
之间(中间)

in front of  
behind  
near

前面  
后面  
靠近



The bus stops **in front of** the shops.  
那辆巴士停在商店的前面。

Eric is sitting **behind** Daisy.  
埃里克坐在戴西的后面。

They are building tents **near** the waterfall.  
他们在瀑布附近搭帐篷。

## Prepositions of Direction 方向介词

\* show the movement of a person or an object.  
用来表示人或物件的动向。

up  
down

across  
over

越过  
翻越

along

沿着



I am walking **home** **along** the busy road.  
我沿着繁忙的公路步行回家。



The boys jump **over** the hurdles.  
那些男孩跳过栏架。



The boy is walking **across** the road.  
那个男孩正步行过马路。

**A Choose the correct answers.**

1 Kah Ming is riding \_\_\_\_\_ a bicycle.  
( behind , on )



2 Fay is sitting \_\_\_\_\_ her parents.  
( between , in )



3 Wai Keat is sitting \_\_\_\_\_ Yee Ming.  
( beside , above )



4 My sister puts the flower \_\_\_\_\_ the flowerpot.  
( in , under )

**B Circle the correct answers.**



The children are picking seashells ( down + along ) the beach.



There is a stone rolling ( up + down ) the hill.



Amin and John are cycling ( near + over ) the pond.



The table tennis player hits the ball ( over + across ) the net.





The dog is walking ( along \* into ) the drain.



Rosi and her sister are building sandcastle  
( along \* on ) the beach.



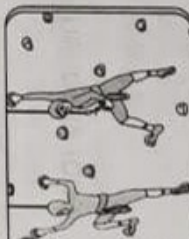
The birds fly ( on \* in ) the sky.



The farmer is resting ( under \* near ) the tree.



Elaine helps a blind man to walk ( across \* along )  
the road.



They are climbing ( up \* through ) the wall.



They are walking ( over \* along ) the river bank.



The child is sliding ( on \* down ) the slide.

**C** Fill in the blanks with the correct answers.

along over towards round under behind in front of up



Mr Foo is climbing \_\_\_\_\_ the ladder.



Jack crawled \_\_\_\_\_ the table.



The baby is crawling \_\_\_\_\_ her mother.



Terence jumped \_\_\_\_\_ the bar.



I was walking \_\_\_\_\_ the busy road.



The boy is standing \_\_\_\_\_ the bench.



Christopher is sitting \_\_\_\_\_ the computer.



# Conjunctions

连词

## Conjunctions 连词

0 are used to **join** words, phrases and clauses.  
是用来连接句子中的词、短语或句子的。

### And 和

0 is used to join words or sentences with the **similar ideas**.  
是用于连接并列关系的词或句子。

Example: Anna can dance.  
安娜会跳舞。

Anna can play piano.  
安娜会弹钢琴。

Anna can dance **and** play piano.  
安娜会跳舞和弹钢琴。



### Or 或

0 is used when you have to **choose** between two things.  
是用于出现在两者之间选其一的情况。

Example: Would you like coffee?

你要咖啡吗?

Would you like tea?

你要茶吗?

Would you like coffee **or** tea?  
你要咖啡或茶?



### But 但是

0 is used to join two sentences with **different ideas**.  
是用于连接意义相反的词或句子。

Example: Kok Wai is fat.

国伟很胖。

Kok Wai can run very fast.

国伟能跑得很快。

Kok Wai is fat **but** he can run very fast.

国伟很胖但是他能跑得很快。



### Because 因为

0 is used to give **reason**.  
是用于表示原因。

Example: Sara is absent today.

莎拉今天缺席。

She is sick.

她生病了。

Sara is absent today **because** she is sick.  
莎拉今天缺席因为她生病了。



**A Colour the correct answers.**

- 1 Kenny ☐ or ☐ and ☐ Vincent are swimming in the pool. ☐ but ☐ or ☐ tomorrow?
- 2 Are you going to Jack's house today ☐ he still goes to school.
- 3 Samuel is sick ☐ but ☐ or ☐ the boat trip?
- 4 Do you want to join the camping trip ☐ or ☐ because ☐ it is raining.
- 5 We cannot play in the field ☐ and ☐ call back later.
- 6 You can leave a message ☐ or ☐ but ☐ answers the question.
- 7 Natalie puts up her hand ☐ or ☐ and ☐ it is wet.
- 8 Do not sit on the bench ☐ because ☐ but ☐ a fish lives in water.
- 9 A bee lives on land ☐ or ☐ but ☐ she has a toothache.
- 10 Sarah visits a dentist ☐ and ☐ because ☐

**B Join the sentences below with the conjunctions given.**

- 1 Do you like fishing?  
Do you like snorkelling? ( or )

- 2 Justin needs some paper.  
Justin needs some crayons. ( and )

- 3 The lychee juice is sweet.  
The lime juice is sour. ( but )

- 4 The school was closed.  
It was flooded. ( because )



**Choose the best answer to complete the sentence.**



Is that a rhinoceros \_\_\_\_ a buffalo?

- A or      B but      C and      D because



Mr Lee punished Yoke Sim \_\_\_\_ she told a lie.

- A or      B and      C but      D because



Benjamin \_\_\_\_ Pei Lin are waiting at the bus stop.

- A or      B and      C but      D because



My brother wants to buy a new car \_\_\_\_ he cannot afford it.

- A or      B but      C and      D because



Han Seng was late to school \_\_\_\_ he missed the school bus.

- A or      B but      C and      D because

**Fill in the blanks with the conjunctions given.**

or

and

but

because

My father took my brother \_\_\_\_\_ I to the bakery. We wanted to buy a cake for mother \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow is Mother's Day. We were thinking of buying a chocolate cake \_\_\_\_\_ a fruit cake. We bought a fruit cake at last. Then, we went to Jusco. My father bought a handbag for mother. The handbag was pretty

\_\_\_\_\_ expensive.

# Punctuation

## 标点符号

\* makes the meaning of a sentence clearer.  
让句子的意思更清楚。

### Punctuation 标点符号

#### Capital letter ( A-Z ) 大写字母

- \* used to **begin** a sentence  
用于句子的开端
- \* used for the pronoun "I" (我)  
用于代名词 "I" (我)
- \* used for all **proper nouns**  
用于所有的专有名词
- \* used for **titles** of books, songs and movies  
用于书名、歌名、电影名称

#### Full stop ( . ) 句号

- \* used to **end** a statement or an imperative sentence  
用于陈述句或祈使句的末尾

#### Question mark ( ? ) 问号

- \* used at the end of a **question**  
用于疑问句的末尾

#### Comma ( , ) 逗号

- \* used to **separate** words in a list  
用于分隔所列的词语

#### Apostrophe ( ' ) 撇号

- \* used to show **possession**  
用于表示名词的所属关系
- \* used to make **contractions** of words  
用作缩写形式

#### Exclamation marks ( ! ) 叹号

- \* used to show **greetings**  
用于表示打招呼
- \* used at the end of a sentence to express **strong feelings**  
用于句子的结尾以表示强烈的情感

#### Examples:

- i) A whale is a mammal.  
鲸鱼是哺乳动物。
- ii) May I have some water?  
我可以要一些水吗?
- iii) Andrew, Johor  
安德鲁, 柔佛
- iv) Beauty And The Beast  
美女与野兽

#### Examples:

- i) Shanna likes to eat cake.  
莎娜喜欢吃蛋糕。
- ii) Please close the door.  
请把门关上。

#### Example:

- i) Is Kim Seng sick?  
金盛是不是生病了?

#### Examples:

- i) Uncle Jeff grows rambutan trees, durians trees and mango trees in his orchard.  
杰弗叔叔在他的果园种了红毛丹树、榴莲树和芒果树。
- ii) Sara, Jimmy, Steven and David are happy.  
莎拉、占美、史蒂芬和大卫很开心。

#### Examples:

- i) Mary's umbrella.  
玛莉的雨伞。  
The elephant's trunk.  
那头大象的鼻子。
- ii) isn't - is not I'm - I am aren't - are not

#### Examples:

- i) Hello!
- ii) Good work!



**A Rewrite the words below with the correct punctuation.**

- 1 winnie - \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 ali s cat - \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 october - \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 mrs ang - \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 sunday - \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 seremban - \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 mother s day - \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 the boy s ball - \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 kuala lumpur - \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 father s car - \_\_\_\_\_
- 11 national museum - \_\_\_\_\_
- 12 hary potter - \_\_\_\_\_

**B Rewrite the short passage below by using the correct punctuation.**

i am lee kang meng i am eight years old i study in star primary school my mother takes me to school every day

**C Fill in the blanks with the correct punctuation.**

- 1 Do you have any questions
- 2 Aunt Janet is a Singaporean
- 3 Tom and Jerry are my favourite cartoon characters
- 4 Mr Foo  may I go out
- 5 Please switch off the fan  Samantha
- 6 Are there horses on the farm
- 7 Congratulations  You won the first prize
- 8 Hooray  Tomorrow is a public holiday

**D**

Rewrite the sentences with the correct punctuation.



choon keat william and john are exercising in the field



my family went for a picnic by the chemor waterfall



how much do these eggs cost



they celebrated ravi s birthday on the first of march



help help the boy is drowning



jalur gemilang is our national flag



im afraid to see the dentist



# GRAMMAR TEST 3



100

## A Match the correct answers.

(20%)

1 The elephant and the bear are \_\_\_\_\_ animals.

heavy

2 My grandmother is seventy years old. She is \_\_\_\_\_.

wild

3 A peacock is a \_\_\_\_\_ bird.

sharp

4 Do not play with the knife. It is \_\_\_\_\_.

beautiful

5 The rock is too \_\_\_\_\_ . I cannot carry it.

old

## B Choose the best answer.

(36%)

1 \_\_\_\_\_ are you from?

- A Who
- B What
- C Where

4 \_\_\_\_\_ colour do you like most?

- A Who
- B What
- C Where

2 \_\_\_\_\_ is he holding in his hand?

- A What
- B Which
- C Where

5 \_\_\_\_\_ is the blue bottle?

- A Who
- B What
- C Where

3 \_\_\_\_\_ day is tomorrow?

- A Who
- B How
- C What

6 \_\_\_\_\_ wants to come with me for the movies?

- A Who
- B Which
- C Where

Based on the responses, choose the best answer to fill in the blanks.

- 7 She went to the library.  
 A What is a library?  
 B Where did Annie go?  
 C How did Annie go to the library?

- 8 She is talking to her neighbour.  
 A When is your mother talking?  
 B Who is your mother talking to?  
 C What is your mother talking about?

- 9 He likes blue.  
 A Who colour does he like?  
 B What colour does he like?  
 C Which colour does he like?

- 10 The yellow one belongs to me.  
 A What of the pens belongs to you?  
 B Which of the pens belongs to you?  
 C When of the pens belongs to you?

Choose the sentence with the correct punctuation.

- 11 A Peter pan is my favourite cartoon character.  
 B Peter Pan is my favourite cartoon character.  
 C Peter Pan is my Favourite Cartoon Character.

- 12 A How long is the Penang Bridge?  
 B How long is the penang bridge.  
 C How long is the Penang bridge.

- 13 A Suzie and i are neighbours.  
 B Suzie and I are neighbours.  
 C suzie and I are neighbours.

- 14 A A cockroach has six legs.  
 B A Cockroach has six legs.  
 C a cockroach has six Legs.

- 15 A Julies brother is eight years old.  
 B Julies brother is eight year's old.  
 C Julie's brother is eight years old.

- 16 A Meng Han and his sister were born in kuantan.  
 B Meng Han and his sister were born in Kuantan.  
 C Meng han and his sister were born in kuantan?

- 17 A The last month of the year is december.  
 B The last month of the year is December.  
 C The last month of the year is december?

- 18 A Penguins cant fly.  
 B Penguins can't fly.  
 C Penguins cant' fly.



**C** Fill in the blanks with the correct adjectives. (14%)

beautiful   cold   dirty   fierce   empty   dark   full

- 1 Angela puts on her jacket because she feels \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 The jug is \_\_\_\_\_. Please pour in some water.
- 3 The cave is \_\_\_\_\_. We switch on our torches.
- 4 The \_\_\_\_\_ tiger is roaring at the tourists.
- 5 My mother bought me a \_\_\_\_\_ dress yesterday.
- 6 My shoes are \_\_\_\_\_. I need to wash them.
- 7 Yusuf is \_\_\_\_\_. He cannot eat any more.

**D** Underline the correct answers. (14%)

- 1 Philip likes to play badminton [ and + or ] football.
- 2 The little girl can sing well [ or + but ] she cannot dance well.
- 3 Owen was scolded by his mother [ and + because ] he broke the vase.
- 4 Do you like this storybook [ or + and ] that one?
- 5 Mark is tall [ because + but ] his brother is short.
- 6 Mei Yew was very excited [ or + because ] she won the singing competition.
- 7 Adam is a clever [ and + but ] hard-working boy.

( 16% )

**E** Look at the pictures. Circle the correct answers.



1 An aeroplane flies ( over \* down ) the house.



2 Ryan is sitting ( between \* in front of ) Steven and Chee Seng.



3 The pupils put ( along \* up ) their hands when the teacher asks a question.



4 Jonathan swam ( on \* across ) the river.



5 The thief climbed ( round \* over ) the wall.



6 Uncle Wilson is climbing ( towards \* down ) the ladder with my cat.



7 The boys are drawing ( behind \* under ) the tree.



8 The man is running ( round \* towards ) the bus stop.