

# Quiz 4

Kevin Lin

September 29, 2016

1. **What Would Python Display?** Draw box-and-pointer diagrams!

```
>>> L = [1, 2, 3]
>>> B = L
>>> B

>>> A = L[1:3]
>>> L[0] = A
>>> L = L + A
>>> B

>>> B[0] = A[:]
>>> L[0][0] = A
>>> L[0][0][0][0][0][1]

>>> B
```

What would happen if we changed the line `L = L + A` to read `L += A`?

2. Implement `running_total`, a function that mutates a list of numbers such that the  $i^{th}$  element is the sum of the first  $i + 1$  elements.

```
def running_total(lst):
    """ Computes a running total over a list of numbers.
    >>> lst = [1, 2, 3]
    >>> total = running_total(lst)
    >>> lst # [1, 1+2, 1+2+3]
    [1, 3, 6]
    >>> total
    6
    """
```

### 3. Environment Diagrams

```
def world(series):  
    if len(series) % 2 == 0:  
        series[0] = series[:2]  
        return [series.pop(1)]  
    else:  
        return series[:2]  
  
blue_jays = [1, 2, 3, 4]  
cardinals = world(blue_jays)  
cubs = world(blue_jays)  
royals = world(cubs)
```