

ORACLE

Rock, Paper, Scissors, Computer Vision

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Learn French.
It is much
easier than
to understand
French speaking
English.

Safe harbor statement



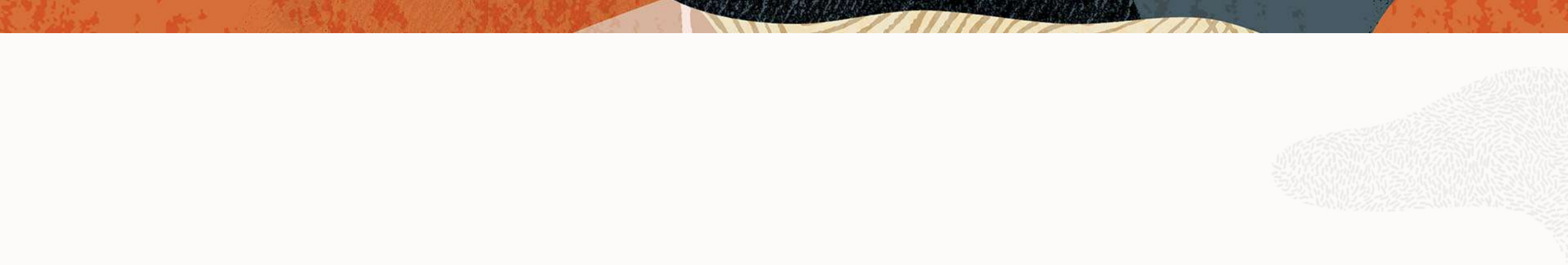
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Discover Computer Vision, with OpenCV, in Java.



Computer Vision?





Computer vision is an **interdisciplinary** scientific field that deals with how **computers** can be made to **gain high-level understanding** from digital **images** or videos. From the perspective of engineering, it seeks to **automate tasks** that the **human visual system** can do.

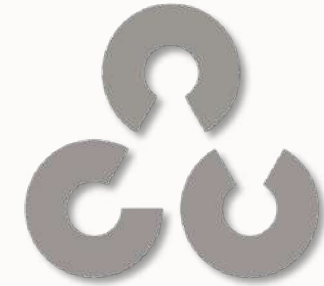
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_vision

CV - Applications

- Information reading
 - OCR
 - Barcode
 - QR code
 - License plate, ...
 - Inspection & verification
 - Assisting humans
 - Tasks
 - Interactions, ...
- Security
 - Robotic
 - Navigation
 - Medical Imaging
 - Augmented Reality
 - Photography
 - Video Games
 - ...

OpenCV

- Provides a common infrastructure for CV applications
 - Inc. real-time capabilities
 - Inc. image manipulation capabilities
- Started as an internal Intel Research project
 - Advance CPU-intensive applications
 - Open sourced in 2002 (BSD)
- C++ code base with bindings
 - Python, Java, Android, JS, Swift & MATLAB
- Multiple platforms
 - Windows, Linux, macOS, Android, iOS & browsers



<https://opencv.org>

OpenCV - Features

+2500 optimized algorithms

- Faces detection & recognition
- Contours detections, objects identifications
- Human actions classifications
- Movements, moving objects tracking
- Images stitching
- Similar images finding
- Eye movements following
- ...
- Image manipulations



OpenCV - Main Modules

- core Core functionality
- imgproc Image Processing
- imgcodecs Image file reading & writing
- videoio Video I/O
- highgui High-level GUI
- video Video Analysis
- calib3d Camera Calibration & 3D Reconstruction
- features2d 2D Features Framework

OpenCV - Main Modules (cont.)

- objdetect Object Detection
- dnn Deep Neural Network module
- ml Machine Learning
- flann Clustering & Search in Multi-Dimensional Spaces
- photo Computational Photography
- stitching Images stitching
- gapi Graph API

OpenCV - Extra Modules

- aruco ArUco Marker Detection
- bioinspired Biologically inspired vision models and derivated tools
- cnn_3dobj 3D object recognition and pose estimation API
- cudacodec Video Encoding/Decoding
- face Face Analysis
- fuzzy Image processing based on fuzzy mathematics
- hdf Hierarchical Data Format I/O routines
- optflow Optical Flow Algorithms
- quality Image Quality Analysis API
- stereo Stereo Correspondance Algorithms
- ... **+50 in total!**

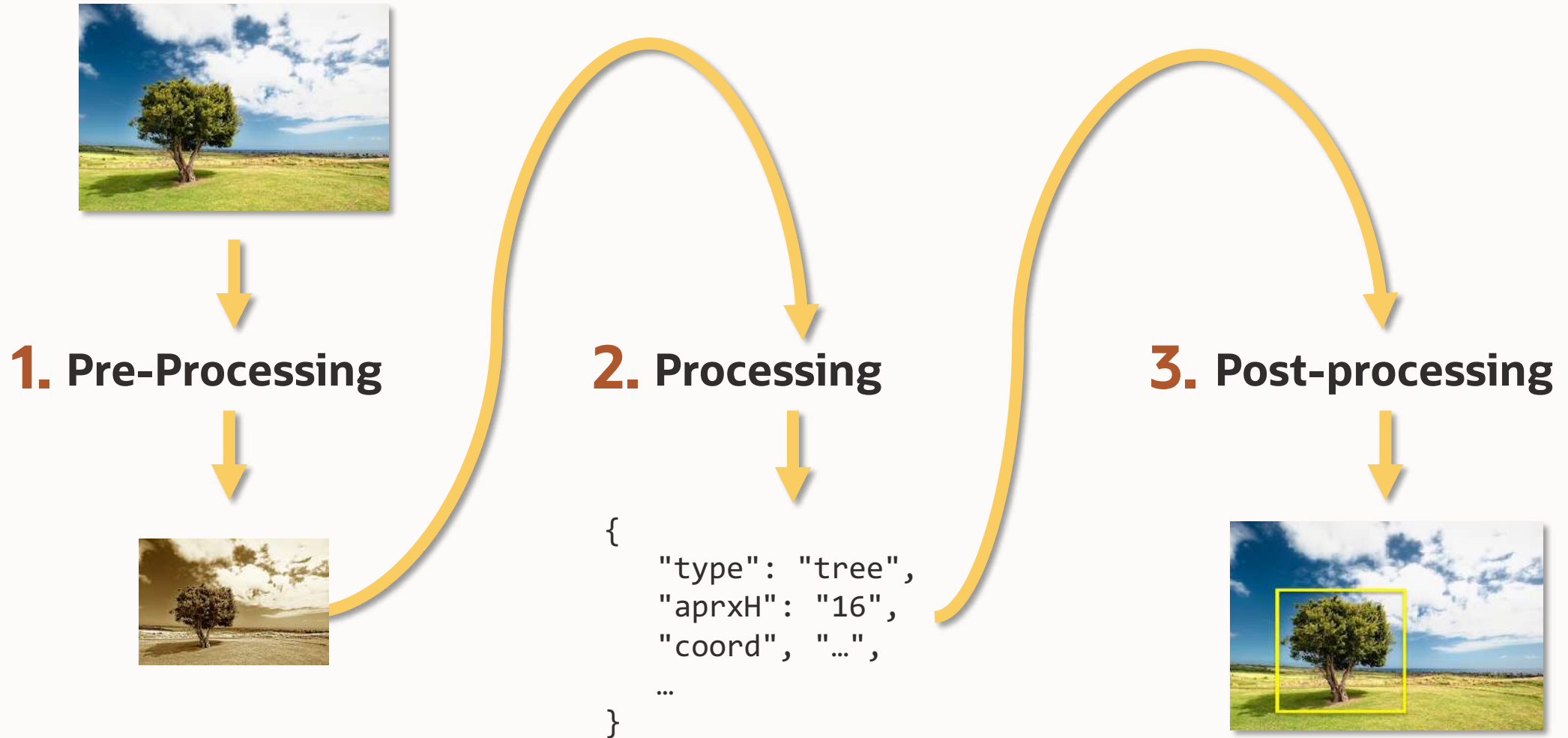
Faces Detection



Features Detection



In a Nutshell...



Pre-Processing



- Acquisition phase
 - Load an image from disk
 - Extract a single frame from a stream
 - ...
- Prepare the image
 - Remove useless information (e.g. remove background)
 - Remove redundant information (e.g. lower resolution)
 - Remove noise
 - Adjust colour spaces
 - ... make it easier to process!

Processing

- What to identify? Aka the **target**
- How to **identify** and uniquely **characterize** the **target**?
- Leverage specific **algorithm(s)**
- Or BYOA
 - Find useful **cues**
 - Turn cues into **evidences** to uniquely **identify** a **target(s)**



Rock, paper, scissors



Rock, Paper, Scissors

- Input Picture of a hand
- Output Label corresponding to 1 gesture, out of 3
- Environment **Controlled**
 - Lighting
 - Background
 - Pose
 - Skin
 - No jewelry
 - No polydactyly

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rock_paper_scissors

OpenCV Features



- Color Spaces
- Blurring
- Thresholding
- Contour Finding
- Convex Hull
- Edge Detection
- GrabCut
- ...

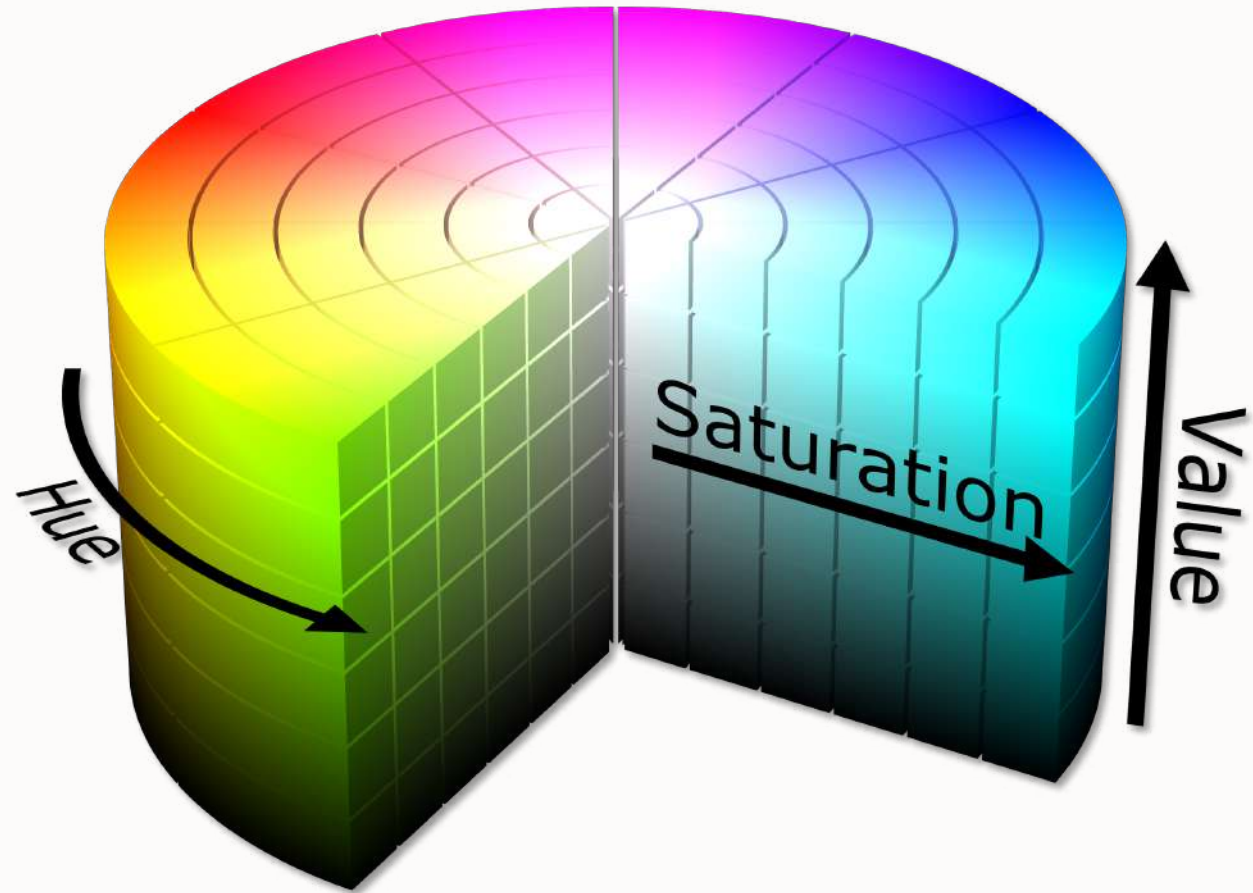
Color Spaces

- Way of organizing colors
- Absolute or generic
- RGB, CMYK additive, Pantone, NCS, HSL, etc.
- OpenCV uses BGR by default



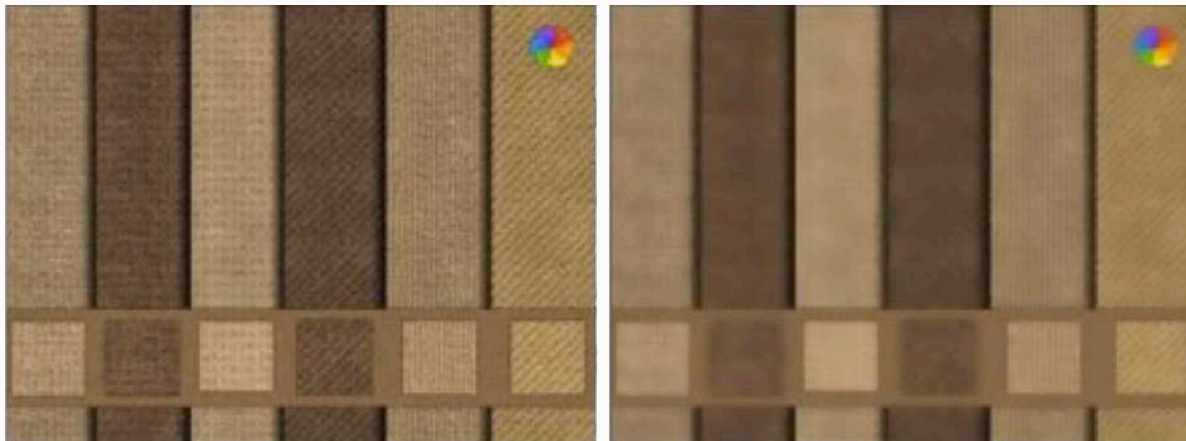
HSV

- Hue
 - 0° - 360° : Red
 - 60° : Yellow
 - 120° : Green
 - 180° : Cyan
 - 240° : Blue
 - 300° Magenta
- Saturation
 - 0 - 100%
- Value
 - 0 - 100%

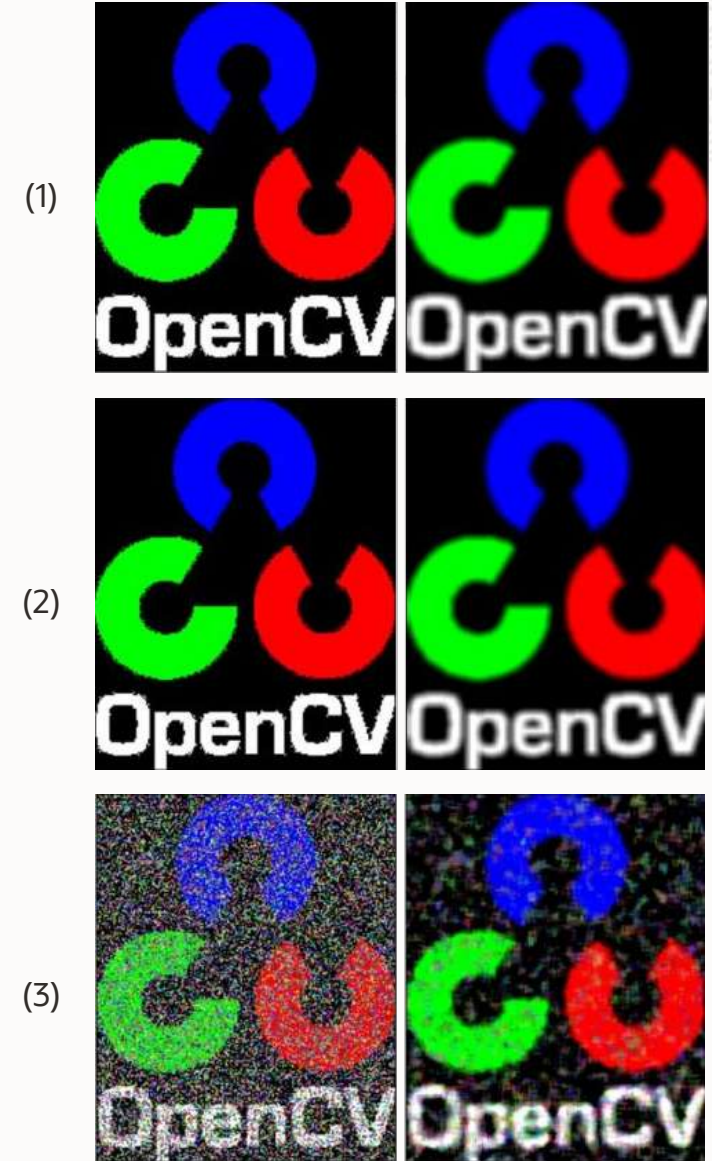


Blurring

- Removes high frequency content
 - Ex. Noise, edge, etc.
- Averaging ⁽¹⁾
- Gaussian ⁽²⁾ & median blurring ⁽³⁾
- Bilateral filtering ⁽⁴⁾

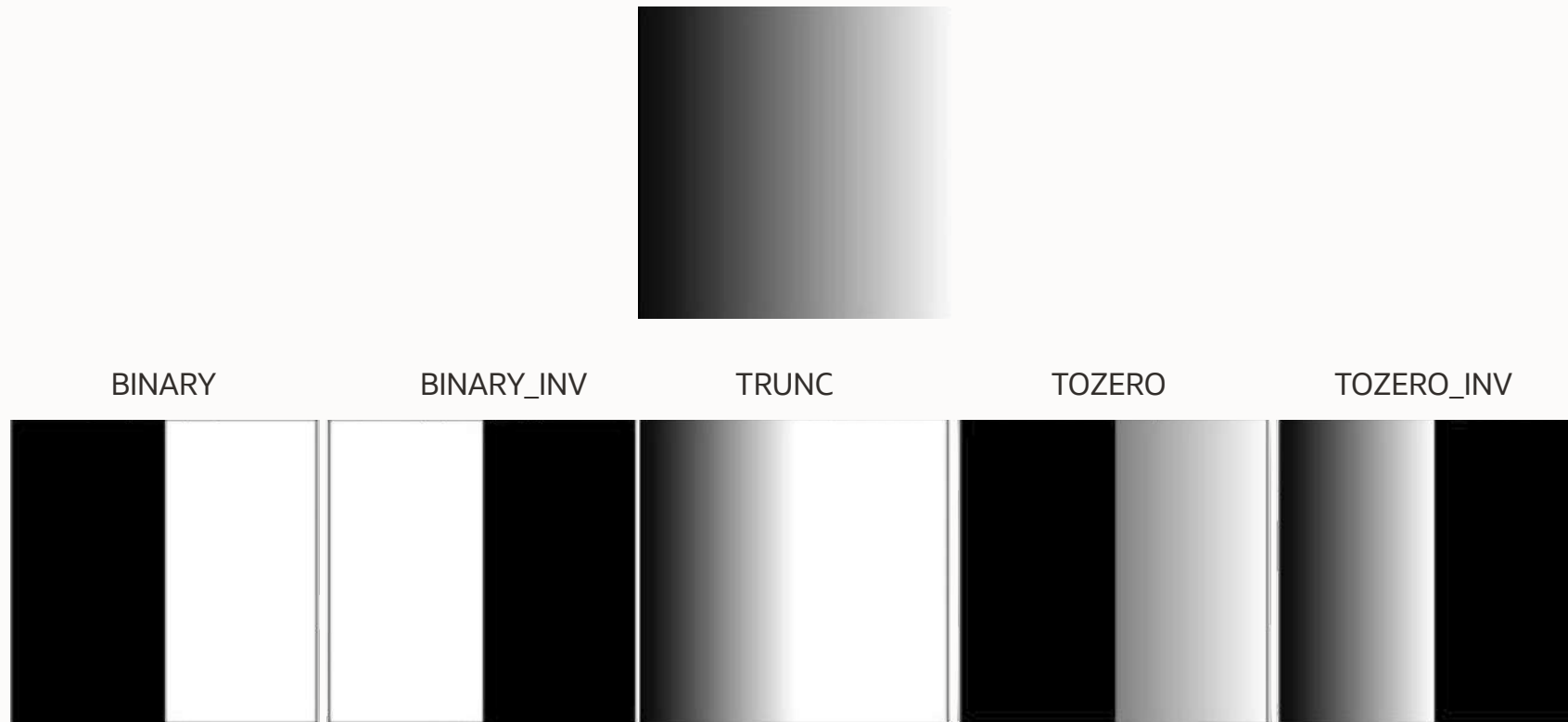


(4)



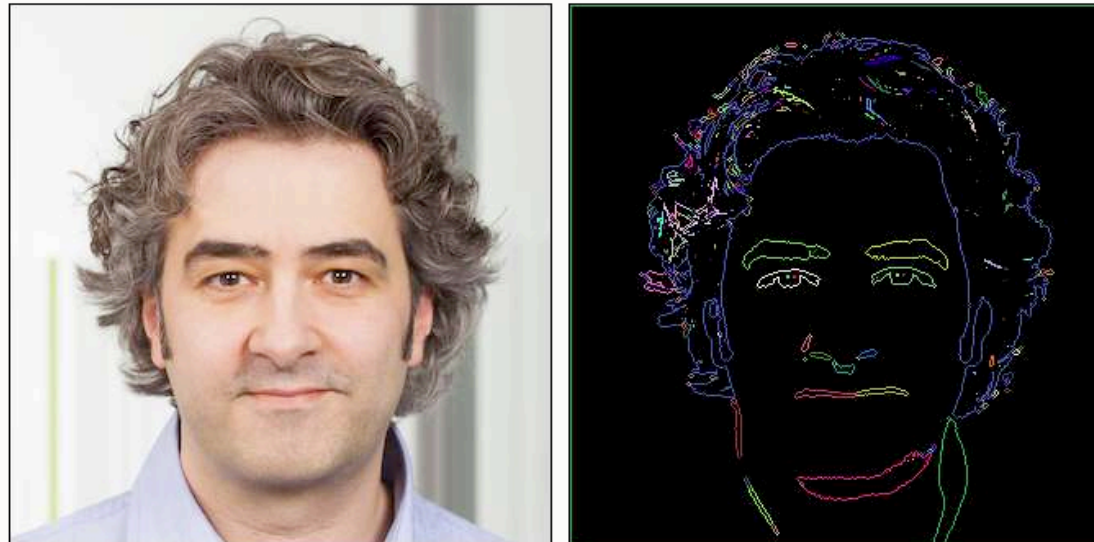
Thresholding

- If the pixel value is smaller than the **threshold**, it is set to **0**, otherwise it is set to a **maximum value**



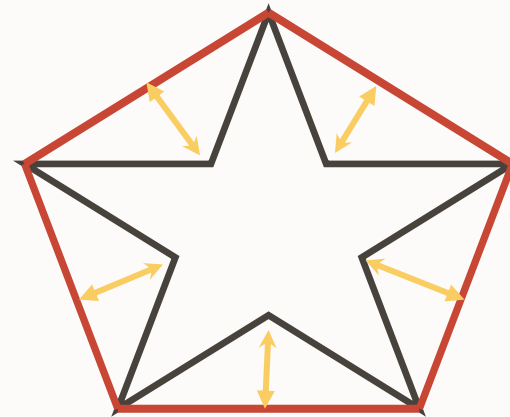
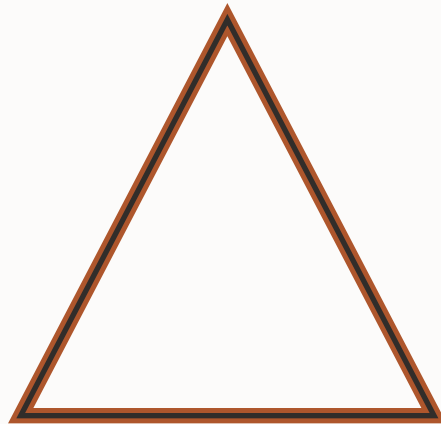
Contours

- Curve joining all the continuous points along some boundary
- Easier on “simple” images
 - E.g. binary images
 - Threshold, canny edge detection, etc.
- A contour has a size



Convex Hull

- Minimal convex set wrapping a set of points
- One or more convexity defect(s) (opt.)
- Algorithms
 - Jarvis Gift Wrapping
 - Kirkpatrick's Prune and Search
 - Chan
 - ...



OpenCV & Java

- Build your own OpenCV distribution
 - Platform dependent build with required modules
 - JNI wrapper
- JavaCV
 - <https://github.com/bytedeco/javacv>
- Java types
 - `org.opencv.core.Mat`

Hello World





Rock, paper, scissors?

Locate the hand

Human Skin Detection Using RGB, HSV and Models

S. Kolkur¹, D. Kalbande², P. Shim

¹ Department of Computer Engineering, Th

Department of Electrical and

Fast and E

Abstract

Color is an efficient feature for object detection as it has the advantage of being invariant to changes in scaling, rotation, and partial occlusion. Skin color detection is an essential

Abstract— In this paper, an efficie proposed. The algorithm is based on a very pre-processing step utilizing the concept conversion in order to identify candidate , subsequently, a novel local two-stage diffu which has F-score accuracy of 0.5078 on SDD dataset. The

A New and Improved Skin Detection Method Using

Springer Link

Published: 17 November 2018

A survey on skin detection in colored images

Sinan Naji, Hamid A. Jalab ✉ & Sameem A. Kareem

Artificial Intelligence Review 52, 1041–1087(2019) | [Cite this article](#)

580 Accesses | 3 Citations

rch Laboratory.

†

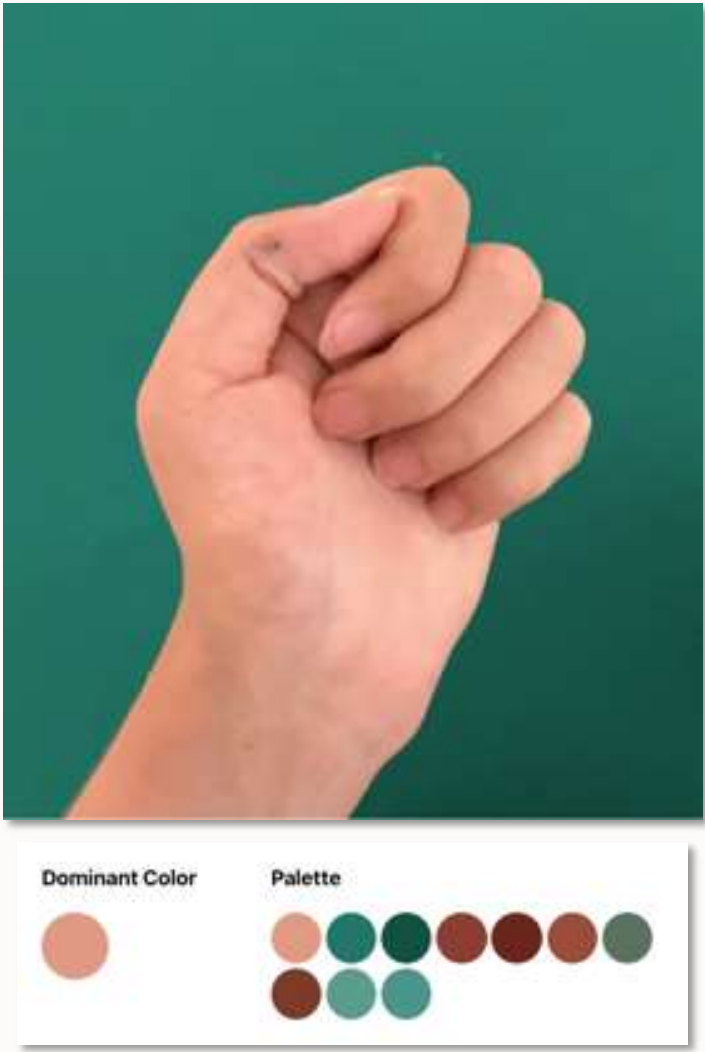
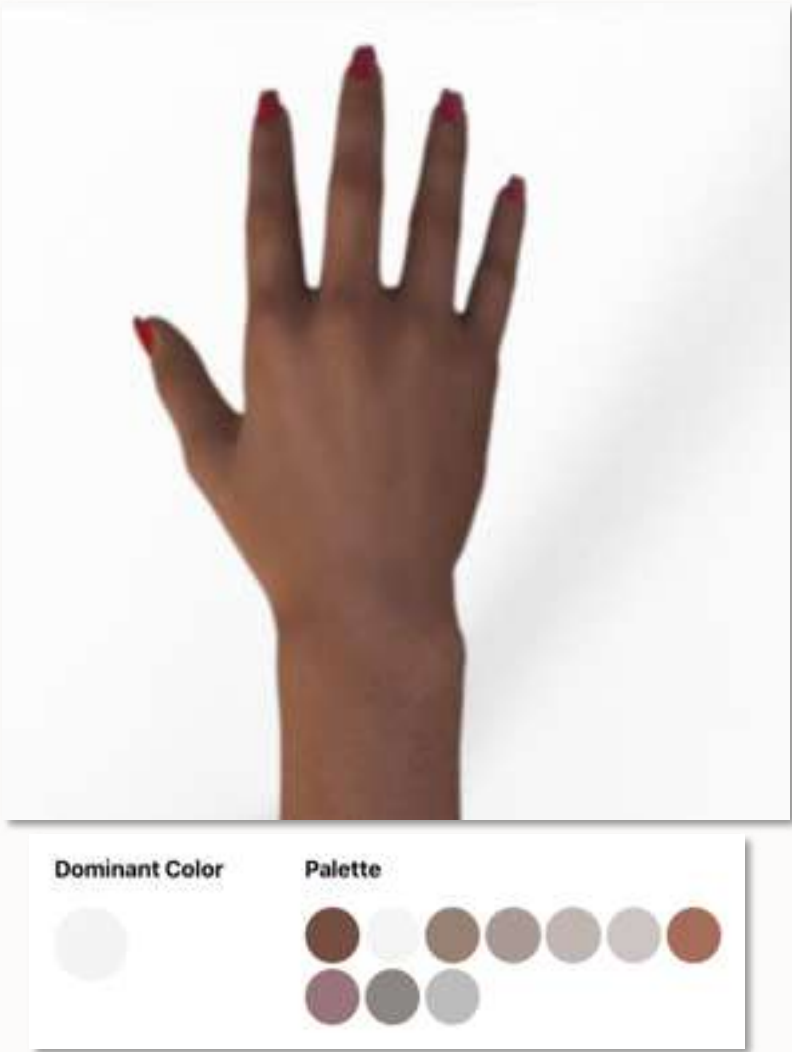
Hu

vay, NJ, 08902, USA

Skin detection is the process of finding skin-colored pixels and regions in an image or a video. This process is typically used as a preprocessing step to find regions that potentially have human faces and limbs in images. Several computer vision approaches have been developed for skin



Locate the hand





Locate the hand

- Skin Detection
- GrabCut
- ...

`Imgproc.calcHist(hue...`

`average(hue...`

`Imgproc.threshold(huePlane, averageHue...`



Locate the hand



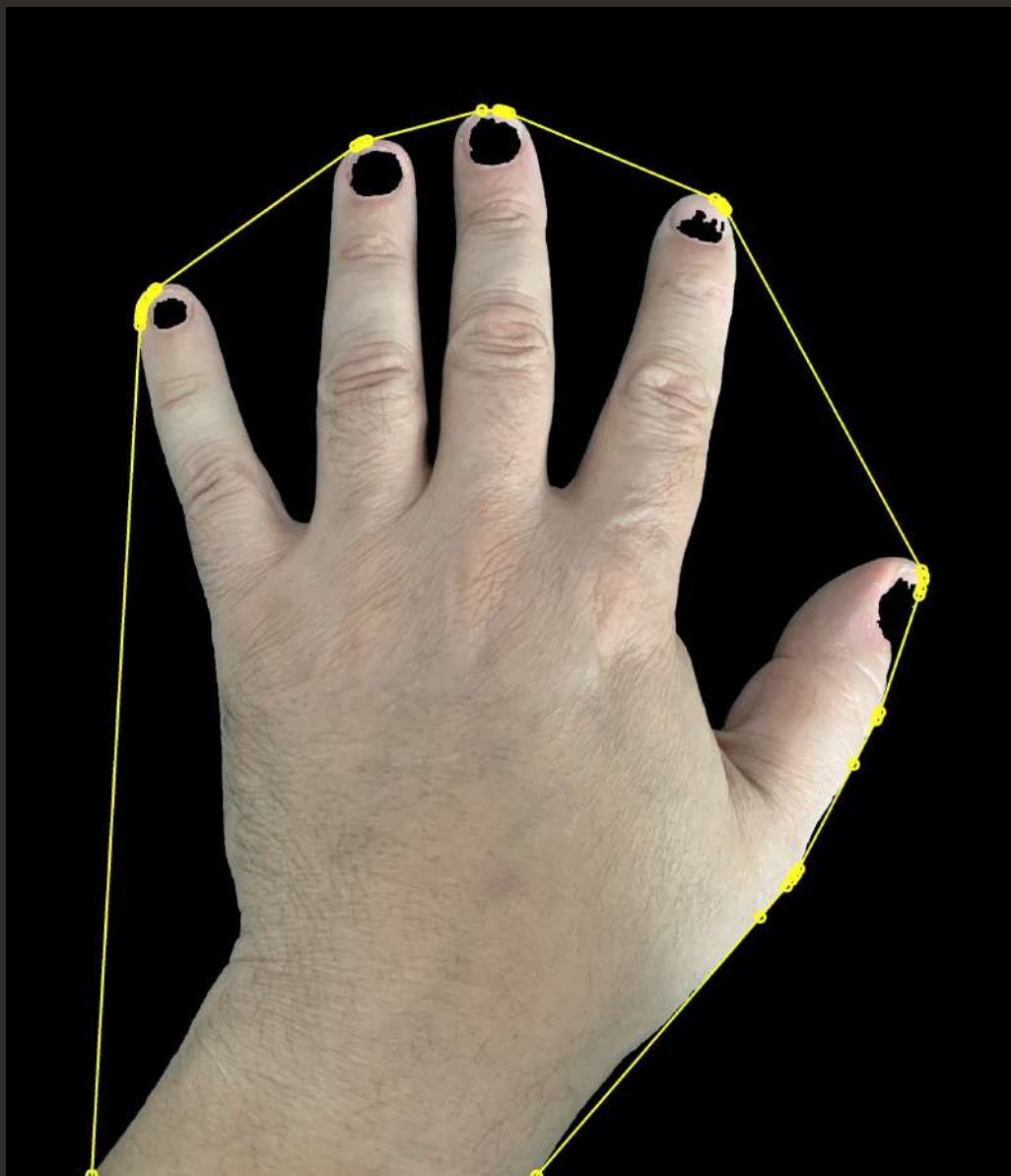
Contours

`Imgproc.findContours(...)`



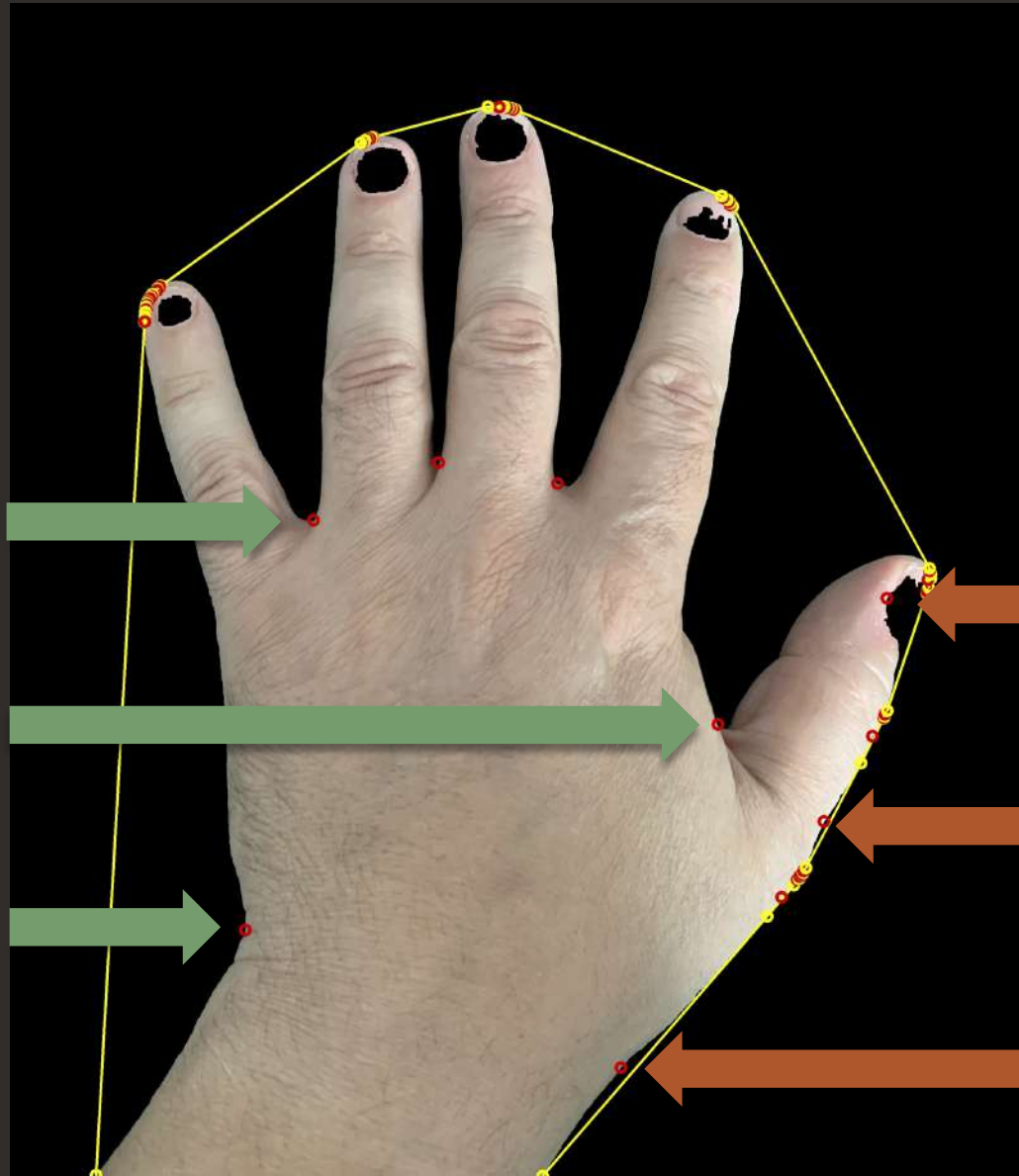
Convex Hull

`Imgproc.convexHull(lgstContour, ...)`



Convex Hull

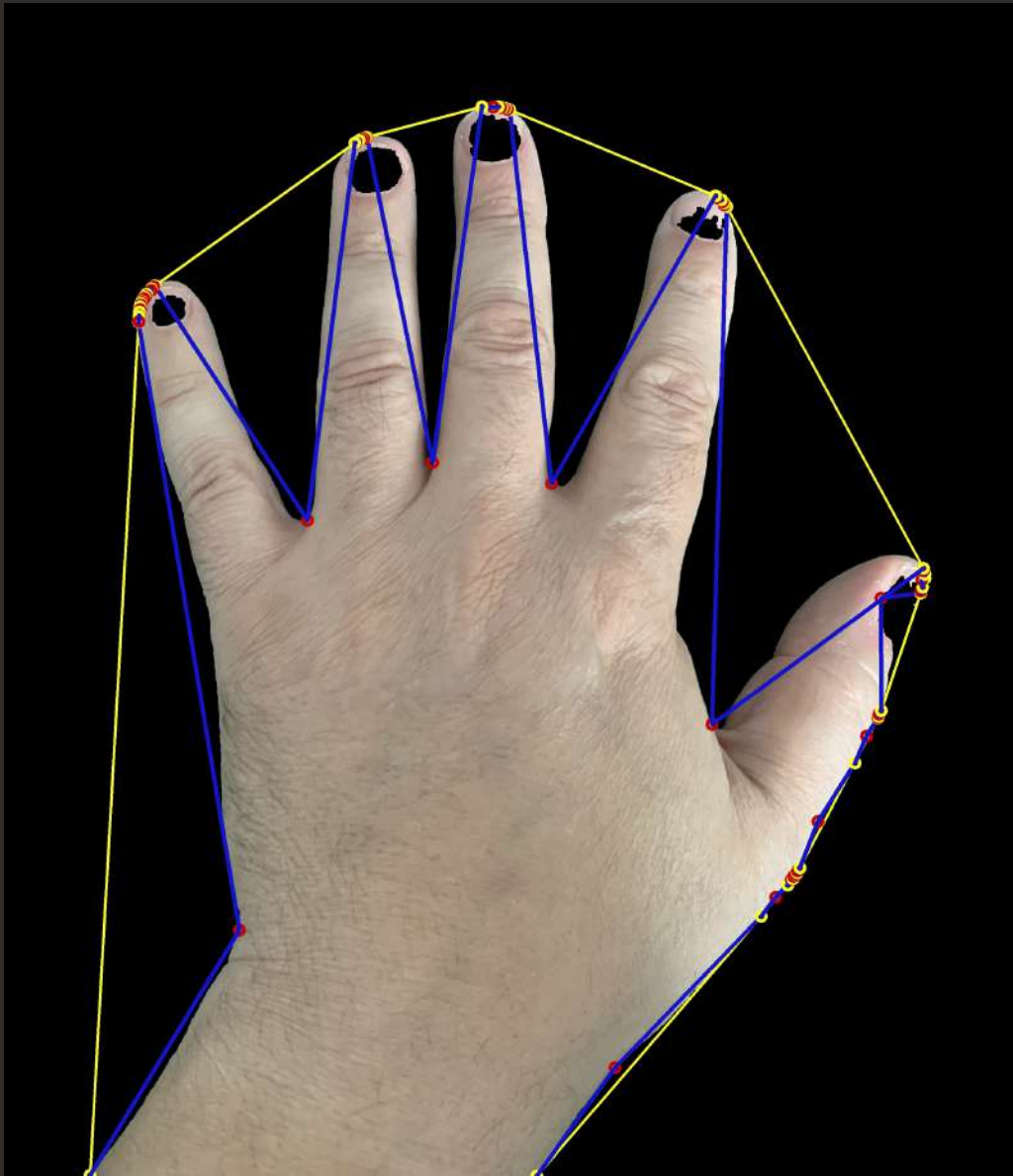
`Imgproc.convexHull(lgstContour, ...)`



Convex Hull Defects

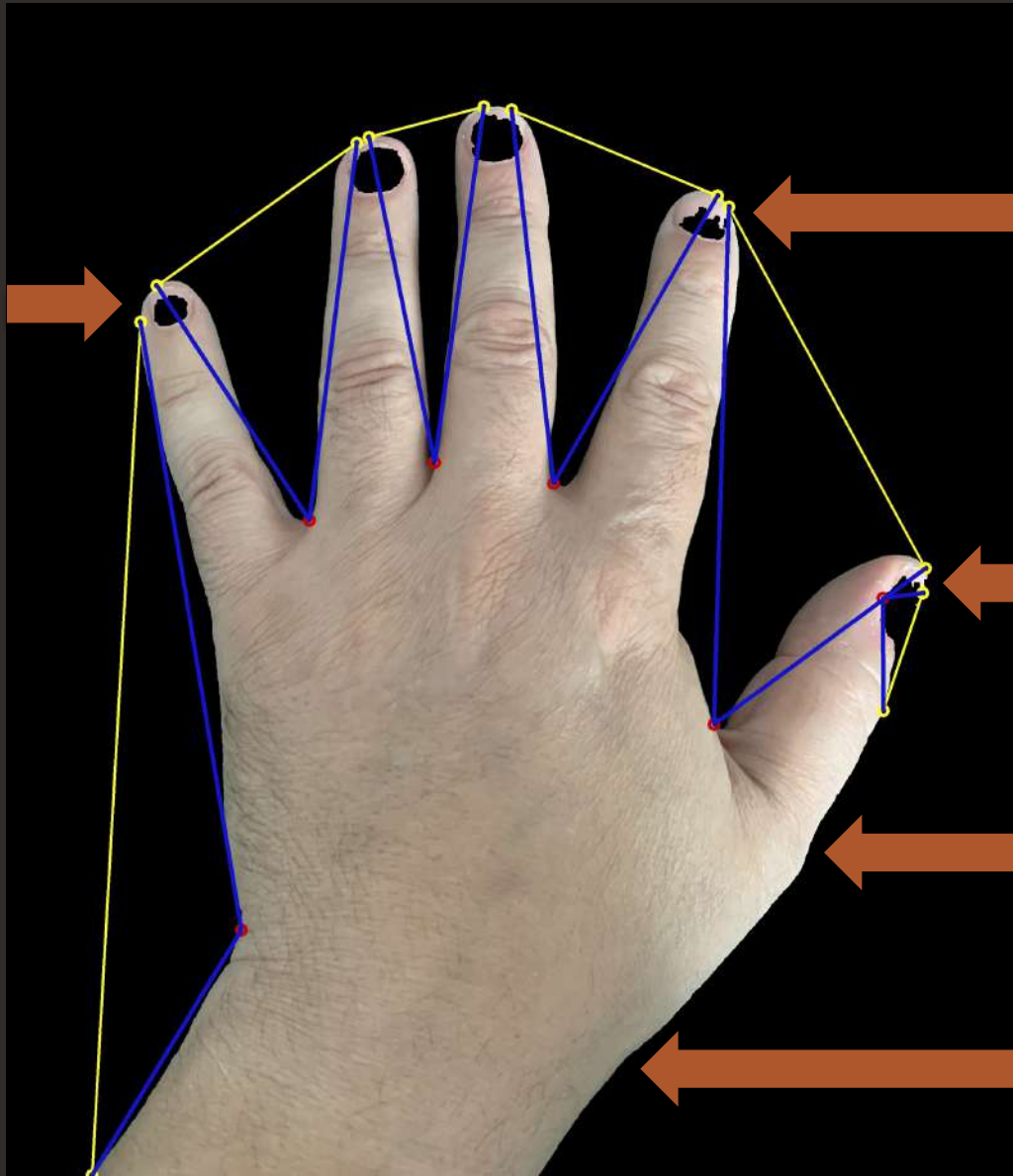
`Imgproc.convexityDefects(lgstContour,
hull, ...)`

- StartPoint
- EndPoint
- CenterPoint



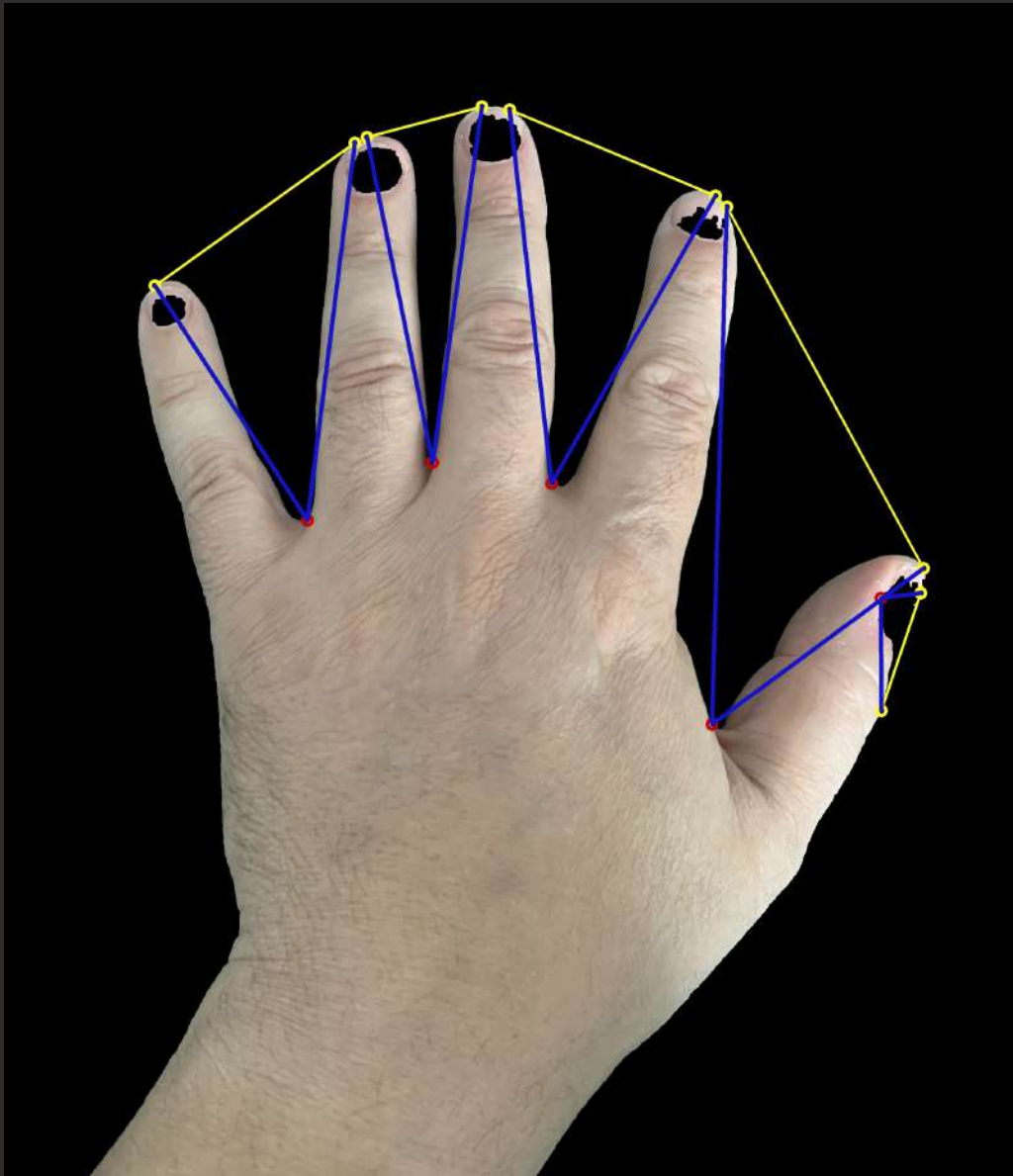
Convex Hull Defects

```
convexDefects  
  .stream()  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth > 10000)  
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```



Convex Hull Defects

```
convexDefects  
  .stream()  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth > 10000)  
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```



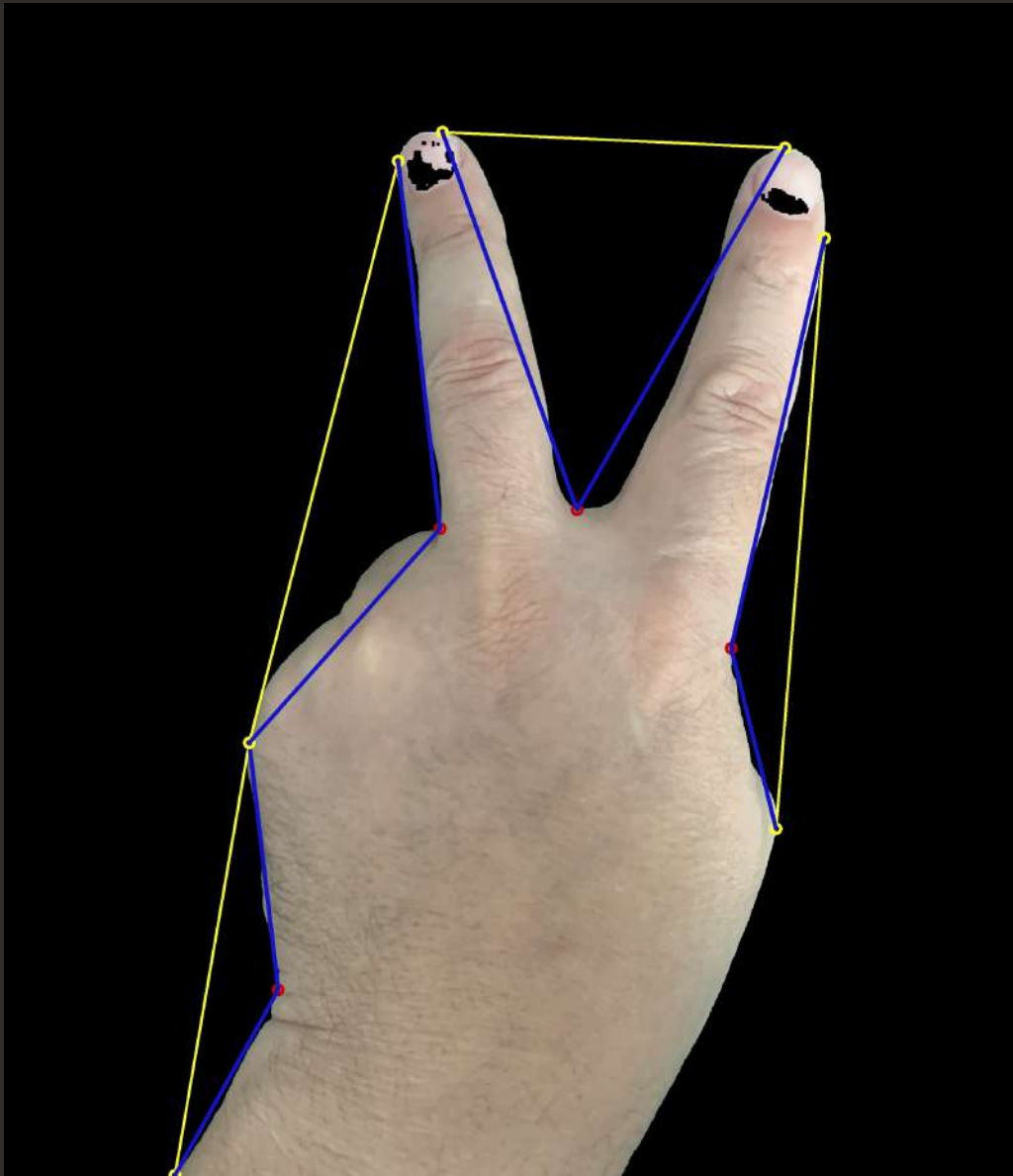
Rock, paper, scissors?

```
convexDefects
  .stream()
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth() > 10000)
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getAngle() < 110)
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```

⇒ paper!



Rock or scissors?



Rock or scissors?

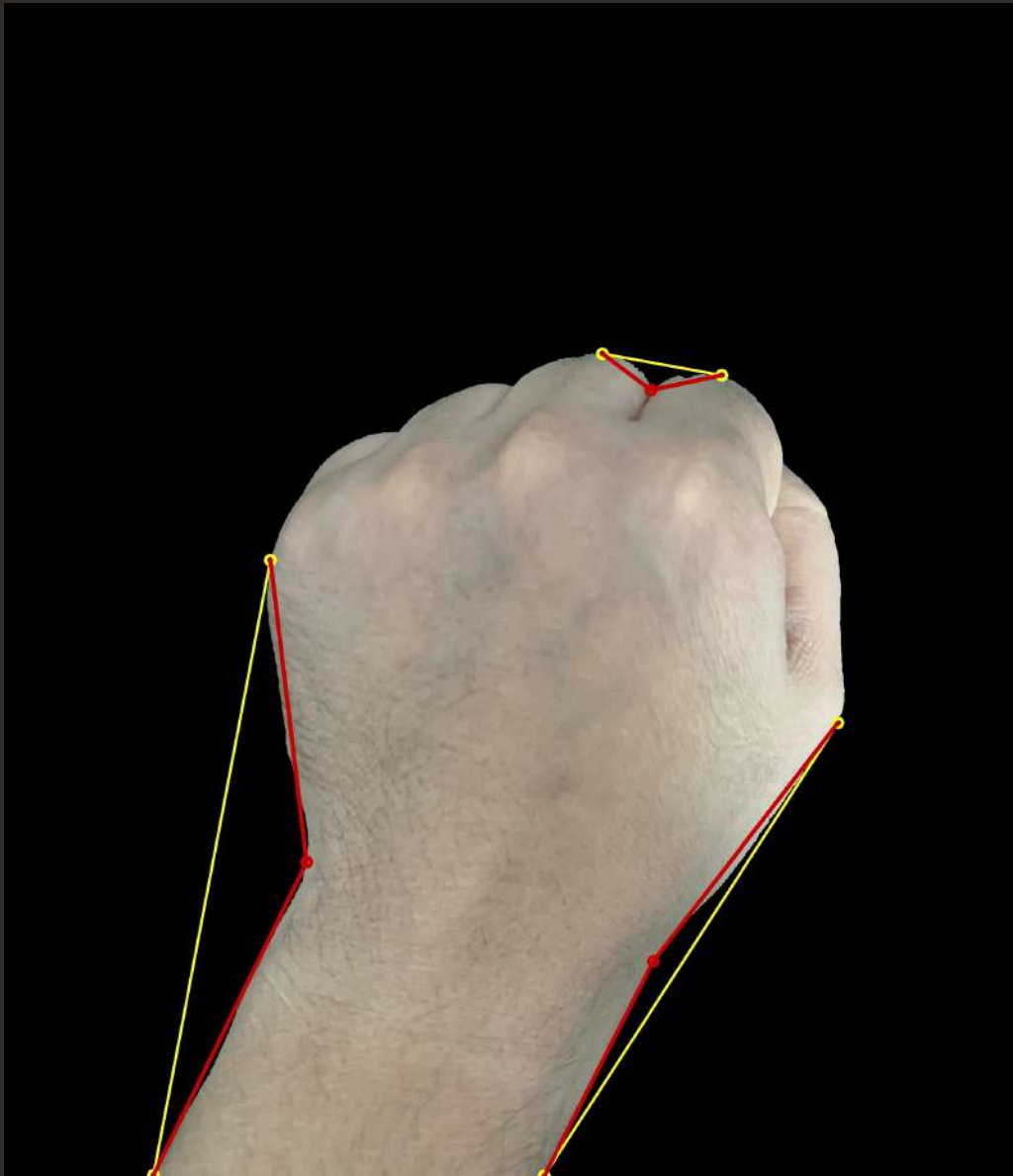
```
convexDefects  
  .stream()  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth() > 10000)  
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```

⇒ scissors!



Rock?

```
convexDefects  
  .stream()  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth() > 10000)  
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```



Rock?

```
convexDefects  
  .stream()  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getDepth() > 10000)  
  .filter(cvx -> cvx.getAngle() < 110)  
  .forEach(cvx -> {...});
```

⇒ rock!

Rock, paper, scissors



Computer Vision, with OpenCV, in Java.



OpenCV

- Rich capabilities, multi-platform & open-source
- Rich Ecosystem
 - GPU, OpenCL, CUDA
 - Intel IntelliSense
 - ROS, OpenCV for Unity, OpenCV plugin for Unreal Engine...
 - OpenPose, JavaCV, SimpleCV, ...
 - OpenCV Hardware Partnership Program
 - Advance the development of interoperable smart vision devices
 - OpenVisionCapsules
 - Open format to facilitate the creation of portable algorithm “capsules”
 - ...
- The Computer Vision library!

<https://opencv.org/about>



OpenCV rants notes

- Features, features & features!
 - Algorithms, algorithms & algorithms
- Docs
 - https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/df/d0d/tutorial_find_contours.html
 - <https://docs.opencv.org/4.1.1/javadoc/index.html>
 - Books

OpenCV rants notes

- OpenCV is written in C++
 - Bring your own builds
 - Debugging on the native side? Logging?
 - Think twice before crossing the (JNI) bridge!
- Consistency

```
public void aMethod(Mat src, Mat dest, ...)
```

```
public void anotherMethod(Mat dest, Mat src, ...)
```


Rock, paper, scissors

- Custom basic algorithm : Cue(s) \Rightarrow Evidence(s) \Rightarrow Target(s)
- Controlled environment
- Constraints on
 - the environment
 - the target(s) to identify
 - the vision
 - ...

Rock, paper, scissors - RFEs



- Improve algorithms, hand detection & RPS gestures
- Video Vs. single frame
- Depth camera support
- Correct hand orientation
- Extract more information, e.g. palm detection
- Add more gestures, e.g. counting
- ...
- Controlled environment vs. the “Wild West”

Thank you

@delabasse





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