

Table 1: *

Table 2. Baseline DiD Regressions

| Dependent Variables: Model: | Number of patents (log) (1) | Proportion of novel patents (%) (2) |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Variables</i> | | |
| Log GDP per capita | 0.159*** (0.058) | 0.122 (0.274) |
| FDI/GDP | -1.45** (0.568) | 4.53** (1.79) |
| Population Growth | -0.003 (0.003) | -0.009 (0.024) |
| Treated \times Post | 0.243* (0.142) | -0.584 (0.387) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | |
| City | Yes | Yes |
| Year | Yes | Yes |
| <i>Fit statistics</i> | | |
| Observations | 6,280 | 6,273 |
| R ² | 0.93005 | 0.25774 |
| Within R ² | 0.03002 | 0.00199 |

Clustered (City) standard-errors in parentheses

*Signif. Codes: ***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1*

Note: All regressions include city and year fixed effects. Standard errors are clustered at the city level.