

## Autoencoder-based reconstruction

TimeNet[58], PT-LSTM-SAE[59], Autowarp[57], RANSvnCoders[60], DCTR[62], USAD[63],

FuSAGNet[64], DAETI[66], DTCRAE[68], STEP[71], MVTSTrans[72], VSF[73], TARNet[74], LaST[84], InterFusion[77], OmniAnomaly[78], GRELEN[79],

VGCRN[80], mTANs[81], HetVAE[82], P-VAE[83],

**Diffusion-based generation** NCSN[91], CSDI[95], TimeGrad[96], D3VAE[97], DiffSTG[100]

Prediction contrast

CPC[22], LNT[105], TRL-CPC[106], TS-CP<sup>2</sup>[107], Skip-CPC[108], CMLF[110], TSTCC[111], CA-TCC[112]

Augmentation contrast TS2Vec[113], CoST[117], BTSF[118], TF-C[119], TimeCLR[121], CLOCS[122], CLUDA[123],

MTFCC[124], MRLF[125], CMLF[110], SSLAPP[126], Dcdetector[120], TSTCC[111], CA-TCC[112]

SSP-TSC[136], ExpCLR[137], SleepPriorCL[138]

Prototype contrast

ShapeNet[130], TapNet[131], VSML[132], MHCCL[133]

Adversarial-based Methods

Generation and imputation C-RNN-GAN[145], TimeGAN[146], TTS-GAN[147],

E2GAN[148], COSCI-GAN[149], PSA-GAN[150], GT-GAN[151], GRUI[152], SSGAN[153]

Auxiliary representation enhancement

UASD[63], AnomalyTrans[154], DUBCNs[155],

CRLI[156], AST[157], ACT[158], BeatGAN[159], Activity2vec[160]

Expert knowledge contrast