

Virtual dubber

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Outline

虛擬配音員

● Action item

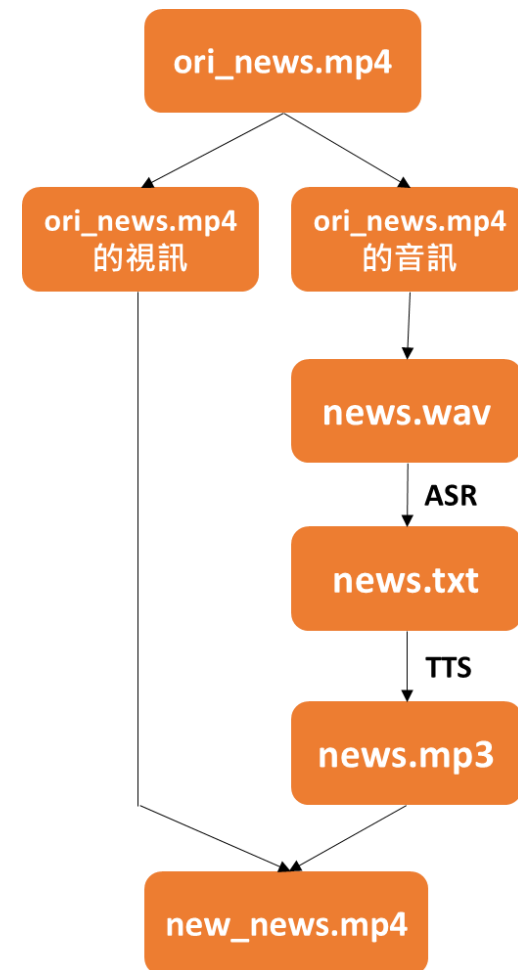
1. 輸入測試影片(王志郁主播)，自動處理後，輸出影片之語音轉為google小姐語音; 語速需與測試影片相同。
2. Test sequence 增加“國立中正大學-王進賢教授 - 靜態隨機存取記憶體細胞元陣列”影片

● Program flow

1. 讀取要轉換的 mp4 影片檔 (ori_news.mp4)
2. 將 ori_news.mp4 的音訊與視訊分開，音訊存成 news.wav 檔並上傳至 Google cloud storage，只要音檔大於 1 分鐘就需要透過Google cloud storage，用於 Speech to text
3. ASR (speech to text) 轉換成文字並存成 news.txt 檔
4. 將 news.txt 透過 TTS (text to speech) 合成 Google 人聲，並保存成 news.mp3 檔
5. 將 ori_news.mp4 的視訊檔與 news.mp3 做結合並儲存成 new_news.mp4 檔
6. 播放 new_news.mp4

● Demo link

1. Test sequence 為王志郁主播：<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CnliQ6zCcFw>
2. Test sequence 為王進賢教授：<https://youtu.be/asv8-L8P0nM>



圖一 轉換流程

附錄

Text to speech 最簡單的範例：
<https://github.com/googleapis/python-texttospeech/blob/HEAD/samples/snippets/quickstart.py>

`synthesis_input = texttospeech.SynthesisInput(text="Hello, World!")`
將文字合成語音輸出

Language	Voice type	Language code	Voice name	SSML Gender
Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-A	FEMALE
Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-B	MALE
Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-C	MALE
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Wavenet-A	FEMALE
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-B	MALE
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-C	MALE

Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-A	FEMALE	<div><div>▶ 0:04 / 0:05</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>
Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-B	MALE	<div><div>▶ 0:04 / 0:05</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>
Mandarin Chinese	Standard	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Standard-C	MALE	<div><div>▶ 0:03 / 0:05</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Wavenet-A	FEMALE	<div><div>⏸ 0:04 / 0:05</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Wavenet-B	MALE	<div><div>▶ 0:00</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>
Mandarin Chinese	WaveNet	cmn-TW	cmn-TW-Wavenet-C	MALE	<div><div>▶ 0:00</div><div></div><div>🔊 ⋮</div></div>

WaveNet 語音

利用 基於 DeepMind 開創性研究構建的 90 多種 WaveNet 語音來生成語音，顯著縮小與人類表現的差距。

<https://cloud.google.com/text-to-speech/docs/voices>

Google 搜尋：python 影片處理

https://www.google.com/search?rlz=1C1SQJL_zh-TWTW871TW871&sxsrf=ALeKk01gZv2vrLuFTxFTd8Iq6IKUyOkfDg:1624441104635&q=python%E5%BD%B1%E7%89%87%E8%99%95%E7%90%86&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwj_0__Xuq3xAhWOOZQKHYYQcA9QQ1QlwCnoECAgQAQ

MoviePy - 中文文档1-下载与安装：

<https://blog.csdn.net/ucsheep/article/details/81000982>

【電腦程式與生活】(5) 用python做簡單的影片剪輯吧：

<https://ithelp.ithome.com.tw/articles/10230356>

MoviePy視訊編輯庫實現抖音短視訊剪下合併操作：

<https://tw511.com/a/01/16104.html>

MoviePy - 中文文档2-快速上手-MoviePy-预览：

<https://blog.csdn.net/ucsheep/article/details/81004033>

MoviePy - 中文文档(一个专业的python视频编辑库)教程：

<https://blog.csdn.net/ucsheep/article/details/80999939>

Python玩转各种多媒体，视频、音频到图片：

<https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com/p/138984453>

給予 GCP 檔案連結，或是本地音訊連結，做 STT 轉換

`transcribe_async.py`



讀取文字檔合成輸出語音檔案

`quickstart_readfile_T2S.py`



將 影片檔 跟 音檔 合成

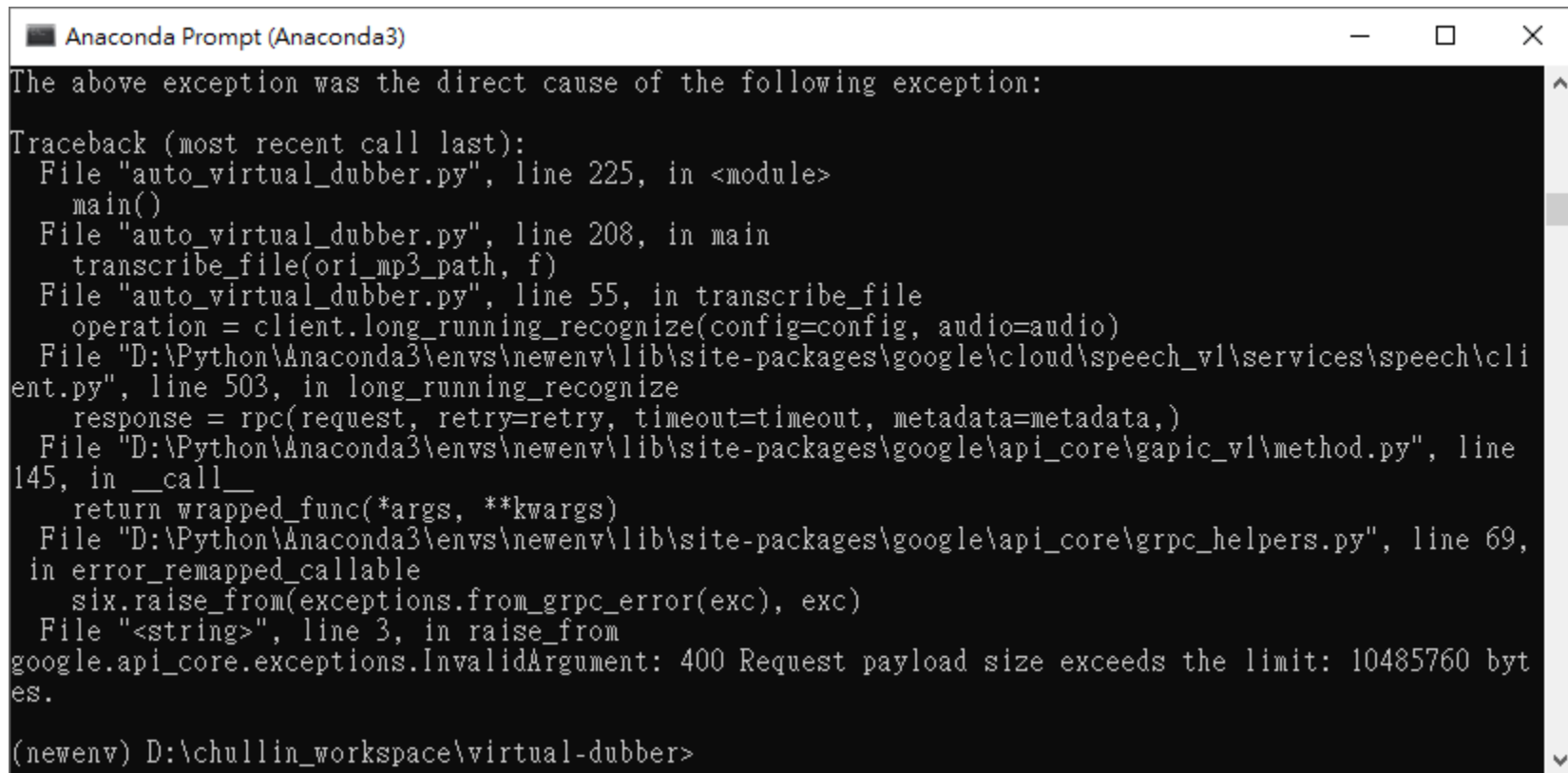
`MoviePy_test2.py`

Action items:

- 自動配音員系統展示應該為輸入測試影片(王志郁主播)，離線自動處理後，輸出影片之語音轉為google小姐語音; 語速需與測試影片相同。
- Test sequence增加"國立中正大學-王進賢教授-靜態隨機存取記憶體細胞元陣列"影片，網址如下
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iCByLYHNXBY&t=3s>

Python 速查手冊 – 5.2 回傳值：

<http://kaiching.org/pydoing/py/python-return-value.html>

A screenshot of an Anaconda Prompt window with a black background and white text. The window title is "Anaconda Prompt (Anaconda3)". The text displays a Python traceback error. It starts with "The above exception was the direct cause of the following exception:", followed by "Traceback (most recent call last):". The traceback lists several file paths and line numbers, ending with the error message: "google.api_core.exceptions.InvalidArgument: 400 Request payload size exceeds the limit: 10485760 bytes." The prompt at the bottom shows the current directory as "(newenv) D:\chullin_workspace\virtual-dubber>".

```
Anaconda Prompt (Anaconda3)
The above exception was the direct cause of the following exception:

Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "auto_virtual_dubber.py", line 225, in <module>
    main()
  File "auto_virtual_dubber.py", line 208, in main
    transcribe_file(ori_mp3_path, f)
  File "auto_virtual_dubber.py", line 55, in transcribe_file
    operation = client.long_running_recognize(config=config, audio=audio)
  File "D:\Python\Anaconda3\envs\newenv\lib\site-packages\google\cloud\speech_v1\services\speech\client.py", line 503, in long_running_recognize
    response = rpc(request, retry=retry, timeout=timeout, metadata=metadata,)
  File "D:\Python\Anaconda3\envs\newenv\lib\site-packages\google\api_core\gapic_v1\method.py", line 145, in __call__
    return wrapped_func(*args, **kwargs)
  File "D:\Python\Anaconda3\envs\newenv\lib\site-packages\google\api_core\grpc_helpers.py", line 69, in error_remapped_callable
    six.raise_from(exceptions.from_grpc_error(exc), exc)
  File "<string>", line 3, in raise_from
google.api_core.exceptions.InvalidArgument: 400 Request payload size exceeds the limit: 10485760 bytes.

(newenv) D:\chullin_workspace\virtual-dubber>
```

讀取檔案似乎限制不能超過1分鐘，如果是超過一分鐘的音訊檔就要上傳到 Google Cloud Storage

GCP cloud storage 網址

https://console.cloud.google.com/storage/browser/_details/chullin2_bucket/offline_converter/origin_2021-06-27_21-44-42.wav?authuser=3&cloudshell=true&hl=zh-TW&project=eighth-alchemy-316404

cloud storage Uploading objects :

<https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/uploading-objects#storage-upload-object-code-sample>

github :

https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/python-docs-samples/blob/HEAD/storage/cloud-client/storage_upload_file.py

使用 Python 上傳檔案 :

http://www.tastones.com/zh-tw/stackoverflow/google-cloud-storage/getting-started-with-google-cloud-storage/upload_files_using_python/

google-cloud-storage 1.39.0 :

<https://pypi.org/project/google-cloud-storage/>

Viewing Files in Cloud Storage using Cloud Shell :

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/46459750/viewing-files-in-cloud-storage-using-cloud-shell>

配額和限制 :

<https://cloud.google.com/speech-to-text/quotas>

使用指令 :

python upload_GCP.py chullin2_bucket D:/chullin_workspace/virtual-dubber/output_auto_virtual_dubber/ori_mp3/origin_2021-06-27_21-44-42.wav offline_converter/origin_2021-06-27_21-44-42.wav

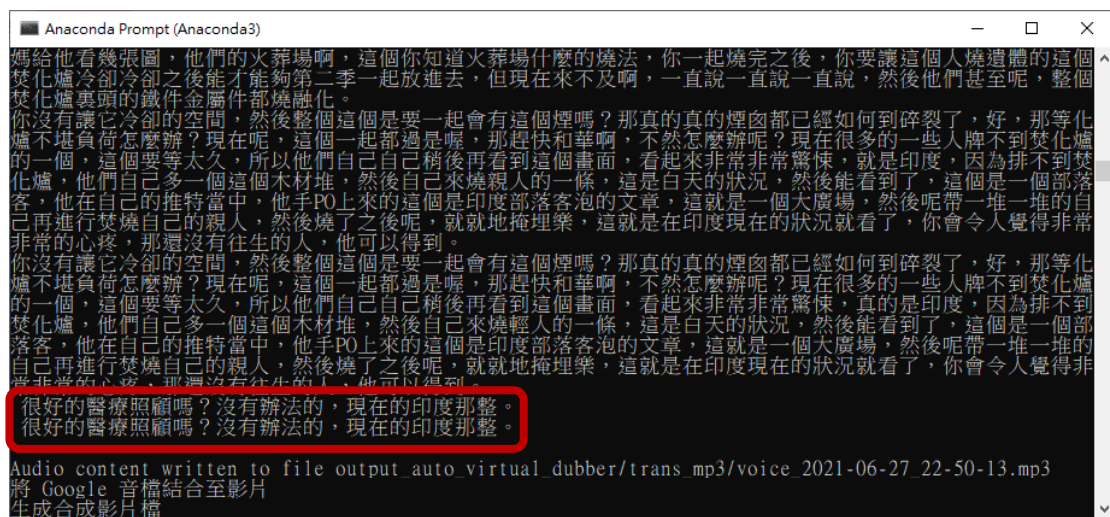
```
import sys

# [START storage_upload_file]
from google.cloud import storage
def upload_blob(bucket_name, source_file_name, destination_blob_name):
    """Uploads a file to the bucket."""
    storage_client = storage.Client()
    bucket = storage_client.bucket(bucket_name)
    blob = bucket.blob(destination_blob_name)

    blob.upload_from_filename(source_file_name)

    print(
        "File {} uploaded to {}.".format(
            source_file_name, destination_blob_name
        )
    )
if __name__ == "__main__":
    upload_blob(
        bucket_name=sys.argv[1],
        source_file_name=sys.argv[2],
        destination_blob_name=sys.argv[3],
    )
```

Upload_GCP.py



會印兩次不同 confidence 的結果，利用一維陣列分別儲存，選出 confidence 較大的那個結果

```
Confidence = [0, 0, 0, 0]
Data = [0, 0, 0, 0]
i=0
y=0
for result in response.results:
    # The first alternative is the most likely one for this portion.
    # print("i = %d", i)
    # print("y = %d", y)
    Confidence[y] = (result.alternatives[0].confidence)
    Data[y] = (result.alternatives[0].transcript)
    # print(u"Transcript: {}".format(result.alternatives[0].transcript))
    # print("Confidence: {}".format(result.alternatives[0].confidence))

    # print(Confidence[y])
    # print(Data[y])
    if(y == 1):
        if(Confidence[0]>Confidence[1]):
            print("Transcript: {}".format(Data[0]))
            print("寫檔案")
            f.write(Data[0])
            f.write("\n")
        else:
            print("Transcript: {}".format(Data[1]))
            f.write(Data[1])
            f.write("\n")

    i = i+1
    y = i%2
```

i = 0, 1, 2, 3

y = 0, 1, 0, 1 存進 Data 裡

，所以他們自己稍後再看到這個畫面，看起來非常非常驚悚，真的是印度，因為排不到焚化爐，他們自己多一個這個木材堆，然後自己來燒輕人的一條，這是白天的狀況，然後能看到了，這個是一個部落客，他在自己的推特當中，他手PO上來的這個是印度部落客泡的文章，這就是一個大廣場，然後呢帶一堆一堆的自己再進行焚燒自己的親人，然後燒了之後呢，就就地掩埋樂，這就是在印度現在的狀況就看了，你會令人覺得非常非常的心疼，那還沒有往生的人，他可以得到。
很好的醫療照顧嗎？沒有辦法的，現在的印度那整。

Audio content written to file output_auto_virtual_dubber/trans_mp3/voice_2021-06-28_13-13-41.mp3

將 Google 音檔結合至影片

生成合成影片檔

Moviepy - Building video output_auto_virtual_dubber/mp4/video_2021-06-28_13-13-43.mp4.

MoviePy - Writing audio in video_2021-06-28_13-13-43TEMP_MPY_wvf_snd.mp3

MoviePy - Done.

Moviepy - Writing video output_auto_virtual_dubber/mp4/video_2021-06-28_13-13-43.mp4

Moviepy - Done !

Moviepy - video ready output_auto_virtual_dubber/mp4/video_2021-06-28_13-13-43.mp4

完成

(offline_converter) D:\Work_Space\off_line_speech_converter\Quickstarts\Virtual-dubber>python import_os.py

(offline_converter) D:\Work_Space\off_line_speech_converter\Quickstarts\Virtual-dubber>

輸入指令

python auto_virtual_dubber.py 影片檔案位置

